

Contents

Foreword	v	Support from Family and Friends	41
Acknowledgments	vi	Negative Reactions and Social Isolation	42
Executive Summary	ix	Other Sources of Support	44
Introduction	1	Service Needs of Victims	45
Methodology	1	Emergency Response and Crisis Intervention	45
Chapter 1: Crime Victimization in Australia	3	Support Services for Victims	46
Crime and Safety Survey, Australia 1993	5	Victims' Needs in the Criminal Justice System	49
Recorded Crime	5	Police Response	50
Reported Victims of Crime	6	DPP (Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions) Response	53
Victims' Demographics	7	Court (Judicial) Response	56
Relationship Between the Victim and Offender	8	Post-sentence Response	62
Location of Occurrence of Crime	10	The Effects of Attrition on Victims	63
Conclusion	13	Criminal Injuries Compensation	64
Chapter 2: The Impact of Crime on Victims	14	Eligibility Criteria	65
Definitions	14	Evaluation of Claims	66
Physical Impact of Victimization	16	Compensation or Counselling?	67
Psychological Impact of Crime on the Victims	18	Criticisms of Compensation	69
Pre-crime Beliefs and Assumptions About the World	19	Victims' Rights	71
Short-term Trauma and Crisis Reactions	25	Media and Privacy	72
Long-term Crime-related Trauma	30	Conclusion	76
Financial Impact of Victimization	35	Chapter 4: The Development of Victim Support in Australia	78
Secondary Victims	37	Rediscovery of Victims	79
Conclusion	39	Development of Victim Support	81
Chapter 3: Responses to Victims of Crime	40	The Women's Movement/ Feminism	81
Importance of Social Support	41	Efforts to Establish Children's Rights	82

Growing Crime Problem	82
Victim Compensation	83
Legal and Social Reform	84
Victim Support in Australia	85
Restorative Justice	86
Conclusion	87
Chapter 5: An Overview of Services in Australia	89
Development of Services	89
New South Wales	90
Victoria	90
Queensland	91
Western Australia	91
South Australia	91
Tasmania	92
Australian Capital Territory	92
Northern Territory	92
The Structure of Australian Victim Services	93
New South Wales	94
Victoria	97
Queensland	101
Western Australia	104
South Australia	107
Tasmania	111
Northern Territory	115
Australian Capital Territory	117
Conclusion	120
Responses and Policy Opportunities	122
Conclusion	129
Appendix One: Participants	130
Appendix Two: Legislation Relating to Victims of Crime	133
New South Wales	133
Victoria	135

Queensland	136
Western Australia	138
South Australia	140
Tasmania	141
Australian Capital Territory	143
Northern Territory	145
Appendix Three: Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power	148
References	154

List of Tables and Figures

Table 1: Crimes Recorded by Police, Australia 1998, Number and Rate per 100,000 Population	7
Table 2: Maximum Amount of Compensation for Crime Victims by Jurisdiction	65
Figure 1: Victims of Crimes Recorded by Police, Australia 1998, Rate per 100,000 Population	6
Figure 2: Victims of Offences Against the Person by Age and Gender, Australia 1998, Rate per 100,000 Population	8
Figure 3: Crimes Against the Person by Location of Occurrence, Australia 1998	10
Figure 4: Crimes Against Property by Location of Occurrence, Australia 1998	12