

# **AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS 1985**

Results of the  
**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30 June 1985**

**JOHN WALKER and DAVID BILES**



**AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY**



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## FOREWORD

This is the report of the fourth annual National Prison Census. It was conducted on the night of 30 June 1985 and included all persons, convicted and unconvicted, held in adult correctional institutions in all Australian jurisdictions.

The tables contained in this report are largely compatible with those in the reports of the 1982, 1983 and 1984 prison censuses, as, wherever possible, the same definitions, counting rules and tabulations have been used. The data collection form used in 1985 was in fact the same as that used for 1984.

Once again the data collection exercise was co-ordinated by the National Correctional Statistics Committee, the body which is accountable to the Annual Conference of Correctional Ministers for this and a number of other projects. Membership of this committee varies from time to time. In addition to the representatives of the Institute and the Australian Bureau of Statistics, key contributors this year have been:

Don Porritt and Simon Eyland (New South Wales)  
Monika Henderson and Lynne Wilkinson (Victoria)  
Mike O'Leary (Queensland)  
Kevin Coombes (Western Australia)  
Frank Morgan (South Australia)  
Bill Harvey and John Howe (Tasmania)  
Allan van Zyl (Northern Territory)  
Paul Konings (Australian Capital Territory)

We express our sincere appreciation to our fellow committee members for their co-operation and willingness to negotiate complex issues. Our thanks are also due to the numerous unnamed workers in Australian corrections departments who collected and collated the basic data.

We are also grateful to Anita Scandia of the Australian Institute of Criminology for her work in the preparation of this publication and to the staff of the Australian Bureau of Statistics for their advice and encouragement.

JOHN WALKER AND DAVID BILES  
May 1986

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The information collected in the census was of three basic types:

- i General information on the demographic and social characteristics of the prisoners;
- ii Information on the legal status of the prisoners, including the nature of the offence(s) or charge(s) for which the person is in prison;
- iii For prisoners actually serving a sentence, details of the sentence(s) being served.

The design of the basic data collection form (see Appendix 1) reflected these three areas. The selection and formulation of the items on the data-collection form was largely determined by the potential value of the information, but was to some degree affected by the ability of some jurisdictions to obtain the information, and the difficulty involved in achieving compatibility between responses. The results have been tabulated in such a way as to maximise, wherever possible, compatibility with other sources of data - in particular the five-yearly censuses of population and housing conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics, the various publications on crime and justice issues from the state offices of the ABS, and those of the corrections departments themselves.

Most of the variables presented in this report are self explanatory. However, as with any collection of statistics covering a range of jurisdictions there have been problems of definition, where data from one jurisdiction cannot be directly equated with the equivalent item from another jurisdiction, either because of different legislation, or different administrative recording practices. While efforts have been made to attain maximum comparability between jurisdictions, some differences remain. These differences, together with some points of definition are outlined below.

Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage totals, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

### 1. Date and Coverage of the Census

The census related to all persons on remand or serving sentences at any gazetted prison for adult offenders, operated or administered by State/Territory correctional agencies, at midnight on 30 June 1984, and included persons temporarily absent from such establishments (e.g. prisoners in hospitals, on various forms of leave, away on work release or persons serving periods of periodic detention) except for persons on pre-discharge leave in Victoria. Weekend detainees (in New South Wales and Queensland) who were in custody the weekend prior to the census date were counted. Institutions for juvenile offenders were specifically excluded from the census. Persons held in the Wacol Security Patients' Hospital in Queensland, some of whom are technically under the control of the correctional authority, are included. A map showing the locations of all institutions covered by the Census is included as Figure 1.

### 2. Sources of Information

Most of the information for the census was obtained from existing records, which in some jurisdictions were computerised. Information not on record was, where feasible, collected specifically for the census by individual interview of prisoners.

Where reliable information was not available, for example sentence and parole details for sentenced prisoners recently taken into custody, it was recorded as not known. In several jurisdictions, modified data collection forms were used, and prison staff were asked to 'write in' answers in complex areas such as the determination of most serious offences, aggregate sentence and earliest date of release; their answers were then coded into the standard form by head office personnel, thereby ensuring a high level of reliability in these areas. Several jurisdictions were involved in computerisation during the year, and this may have resulted in deliberate or unintentional changes of definitions and methods of determining the appropriate responses to difficult questions such as 'most serious offence' or 'legal status' in complex cases.

### 3. Jurisdiction of Custody

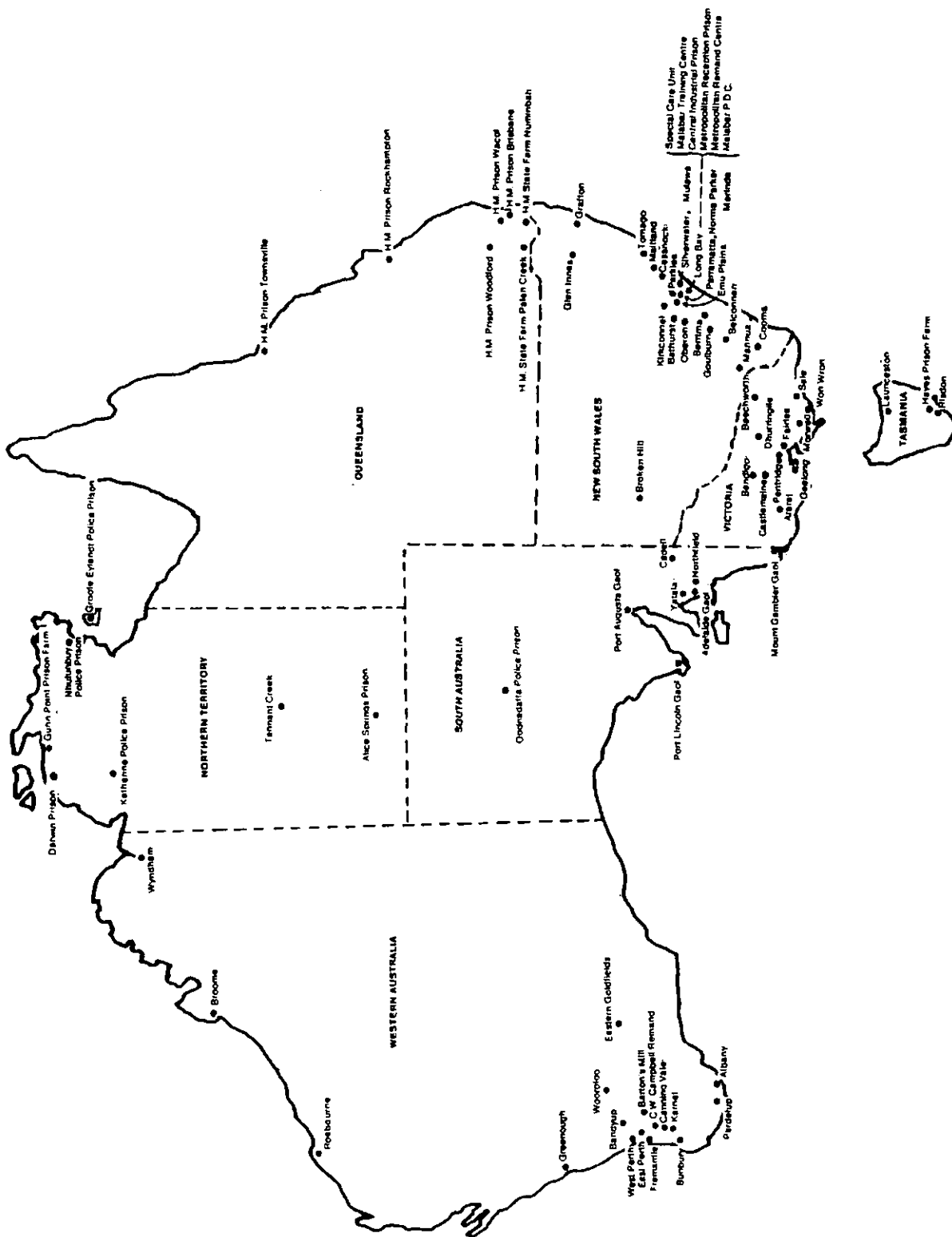
All prisoners included in the census were recorded according to the jurisdiction in which they were in custody regardless of the jurisdiction that imposed the sentence. Thus A.C.T. prisoners serving sentences in N.S.W. are included in the N.S.W. figures, as are the small number of N.T. prisoners serving sentences in S.A. For this reason the statistics presented in this report are not directly comparable with the statistics given in the Australian Institute of Criminology monthly publication, *Australian Prison Trends* - No. 110.

### 4. Age of Prisoner

The date of birth of the prisoner was used to calculate the prisoner's age at census date. This was regarded as a more appropriate measure in the context of prisoner stock statistics than age at receipt. The tabulations of this variable therefore show the age-structure of the prison populations as at 30 June 1984. The age at which persons normally become liable to imprisonment in an adult prison varies from state to state, being seventeen years in Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania and Northern Territory, and eighteen years in the other jurisdictions, although younger persons who have been convicted of a particularly serious offence may also be sent to adult prisons. Persons in juvenile institutions were specifically excluded from this census.



FIGURE 1 — MAP OF AUSTRALIAN CORRECTIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS COVERED BY THE CENSUS



**5. Aboriginality**

Where the information was obtained by interview the prisoners were asked to state the racial origin group to which they considered themselves to belong. Information obtained from prison records was recorded 'as stated' in those records. The method of determining Aboriginality for prison record purposes may not necessarily be consistent between, or even within, jurisdictions. The data for Queensland prisoners were not made available for publication in this report.

**6. Location of Last Known Address**

Addresses were initially coded to Local Government Area level within the reporting state, or to State level if within another Australian state. Separate categories were used for persons whose last known addresses were outside Australia, persons known to have no fixed address, and those whose address was not stated. Addresses within the reporting state were aggregated to Statistical Division level for tabulation in this report. For definitions of the boundaries of Statistical Divisions refer to the ABS publication '1981 Census of Population and Housing - Geographic Code List' (Catalogue Number 2141.0).

**7. Marital Status at Receival**

The actual, not necessarily legal, marital status was recorded, with defacto included in the married category.

**8. Known Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode**

The 'employed' category includes those self-employed; pensioners are included in 'other'. No data were available for prisoners in New South Wales.

**9. Known Highest Level of Education**

In all jurisdictions this item is coded 'as recorded'. It is not known to what extent the data include qualifications gained since receival. No data were available for New South Wales. No distinction is made in Western Australia between levels less than three years secondary education. As a result prisoners with less than three years' secondary education are coded as having no formal education.

**10. Date of Most Recent Receival - The Current Episode**

Following difficulties of interpretation and interstate comparison in the 1982 Census, a revised receival definition was adopted for 1983 and repeated for 1984.

The date of receival is the date *most recently* received into a gazetted prison in the current jurisdiction regardless of legal status changes since that date and regardless of any authorised temporary leaves of absence. Thus a prisoner having escaped or been released on parole which was subsequently revoked is counted from the date of receival *after* his period at large. The time between the date of receival and the Census date is therefore referred to as the current episode, although for some prisoners their most serious offence and sentence information may relate to a period commencing prior to this episode.

**11. Most Serious Offence/Charge**

If the prisoner has been sentenced for one or more offences then the most serious offence is the offence for which he has received the longest sentence in this episode for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals, and regardless of whether the sentence for that offence has actually expired at Census date. Where sentences are equal, the offence with the lowest DANCO code (see Figure 1) is selected. 'Life' followed by 'Governor's Pleasure' sentences are regarded as longer than any other. Only those offences for which sentences have been passed are counted.

Except in NSW, if the prisoner is unsentenced, whether convicted or not, the most serious offence is the charge which carries the longest statutory maximum penalty. Equal penalties are resolved in the same manner as before, using DANCO. In NSW the lowest DANCO code was selected whenever no sentence has been passed. If the prisoner has been convicted, then only those offences for which convictions have been recorded are counted. In Western Australia, sentences commenced prior to an escape or breach of parole are not counted, but the escape/breach is itself counted as an offence.

An illustration of how complex the determination of most serious offence can be is shown below. This is a hypothetical (but not atypical) case.

The prisoner was received on remand 5/1/79 for Break, Enter and Stealing (3 counts) and Larceny of a Motor Vehicle. Sentenced on 28/1/79 to 2 years for B.E.S. and 1 year concurrent for L.M./V with non-parole period to expire 30/11/79. On 23/3/79 further sentenced to 4 years for Armed Robbery to commence from 23/3/79, new N.P.P. to expire 23/3/79. Released on parole on 23/3/81 he was revoked on 30/3/80 and returned to prison on 15/4/81. A further charge of L.M./V was heard on 25/4/81 and he was sentenced to 6 months from that date. He was re-paroled on 1/11/81. He was again revoked on 1/2/83 following arrest for attempted rape. A sentence of 3 years was passed on 20/3/83 to date from 1/2/83, N.P.P. to expire on 1/2/85.

Most Serious Offence would be recorded as Armed Robbery (4 years) in all jurisdictions except Western Australia, where the rape would be recorded since the 3 year sentence is longer than the period remaining to be served for the parole breaches (22 months).

**FIGURE 2 — DRAFT AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENCES**

**Offences Against The Person**

- 110 HOMICIDE
- 111 Murder
- 112 Attempted Murder
- 113 Conspiracy to murder
- 114 Manslaughter (excluding by driving)
- 115 Driving causing death
- 120 ASSAULTS (EXCLUDING SEXUAL ASSAULTS)
- 121 Assault occasioning grievous bodily harm
- 122 Assault occasioning actual bodily harm
- 123 Aggravated assault
- 124 Other assault
- 130 SEXUAL ASSAULTS AND OFFENCES
- 131 Rape
- 132 Carnal knowledge
- 133 Incest
- 134 Indecent assault
- 135 Other sexual offences
- 140 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON
- 141 Kidnapping and abduction
- 142 Illtreatment of children
- 143 Other offences against the person (including acts endangering life) not elsewhere classified

**Robbery and Extortion**

- 210 ROBBERY
- 211 Armed robbery
- 212 Other robbery
- 220 EXTORTION
- 221 Extortion

**Breaking and Entering, Fraud, and Other Offences Involving Theft**

- 310 BREAKING AND ENTERING
- 311 Breaking and entering — dwellings
- 312 Breaking and entering — shops
- 313 Breaking and entering — other buildings
- 320 FRAUD AND MISAPPROPRIATION
- 321 Fraud, forgery and false pretences
- 322 Misappropriation
- 330 RECEIVING AND UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS
- 331 Receiving
- 332 Unlawful possession of stolen goods
- 340 OTHER THEFT
- 341 Motor vehicle theft
- 342 Stealing from the person
- 343 Shoplifting
- 344 Other theft

**Property Damage and Environmental Offences**

- 410 PROPERTY DAMAGE
- 411 Arson (person not therein)
- 412 Other property damage
- 420 ENVIRONMENTAL OFFENCES
- 421 Pollution
- 422 Other environmental offences

**Offences Against Good Order**

- 510 OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND OPERATIONS
- 511 Offences against government security and operations
- 520 OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES
- 521 Breach of maintenance order
- 522 Offences against enforcement of order
- 530 PROSTITUTION AND RELATED OFFENCES
- 531 Prostitution and related offences
- 540 OFFENSIVE BEHAVIOUR OFFENCES
- 541 Offences involving drunkenness
- 542 Other offensive behaviour
- 550 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF WEAPONS
- 551 Unlawful possession of weapons
- 560 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER
- 561 Liquor and licensing offences
- 562 Betting and gaming offences
- 563 Trespassing and vagrancy
- 564 Consorting
- 565 Other offences against good order

**Drug Offences**

- 610 POSSESSION/USE OF DRUGS
- 611 Possession/use of narcotics
- 612 Possession/use of cannabis/marihuana
- 613 Possession/use of other drugs
- 620 DEALING AND TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS
- 621 Dealing and trafficking in drugs
- 630 MANUFACTURING, GROWING AND OTHER DRUG OFFENCES
- 631 Manufacturing/growing drugs
- 632 Other drug offences

**Motor Vehicle, Traffic and Related Offences**

- 710 OFFENCES INVOLVING THE DRIVING OF A VEHICLE
- 711 Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs
- 712 Dangerous, reckless, negligent driving (excluding driving causing death or bodily harm)
- 713 Other offences involving the driving of a vehicle
- 720 ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENCES
- 721 Licence offences
- 722 Registration/insurance offences
- 723 Roadworthiness and other administrative offences
- 730 OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE, TRAFFIC AND RELATED OFFENCES
- 731 Other motor vehicle, traffic and related offences

**Other Offences**

- 811 Other offences

## 12. Federal Offence/Charge

This question was included in the census for the first time in 1984. Federal Offences are offences against Commonwealth Legislation. They are most commonly offences related to prohibited importations such as illegal drugs, offences involving fraud or forgery, and offences against Commonwealth property or involving injury to Commonwealth officers. Persons imprisoned for such offences are generally held in the state or territory of the sentencing court. Determining whether or not an offence is a federal offence can be quite difficult and prison records are frequently vague on this question, particularly while the court has not finalised the matter. For this reason the question was phrased 'Is any offence *known* to be a federal offence?'. This may have resulted in some undercounting of federal prisoners, particularly remandees.

## 13. Level of Court

The rules adopted for coding the Level of Court were:

- i. Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- ii. Appeal Courts should be recorded only where courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- iii. For prisoners not under sentence, select the level of court at which most recently remanded in custody. Prisoners held under Department of Immigration supervision are coded as 'other'.

## 14. State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand in Custody

This question has been included in the census for the first time in 1984. Legislation has been passed in recent years enabling prisoners sentenced or remanded in one jurisdiction to serve their period in custody in another jurisdiction, usually for reasons of proximity to family. Also, because of lack of suitable accommodation, sentenced prisoners from the A.C.T. have traditionally been housed in New South Wales prisons and some violent offenders from the Northern Territory have been housed in South Australia.

## 15. Legal Status of Prisoner

At Census date, the prisoner may be awaiting deportation, awaiting trial or verdict, convicted but awaiting sentence, detained as unfit to plead, under sentence, or awaiting the results of appeal. There are also several possibilities of dual status (e.g. under sentence for some offences and awaiting appeal results for others. Under sentence and awaiting deportation, etc.). The counting rules were as follows:

- i. If the prisoner is *convicted* of any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which he may be on remand or held for deportation or as unfit to plead. Thus someone convicted on traffic charges but also awaiting trial for homicide is counted as a traffic offender. His status may be convicted awaiting sentence, under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal, but cannot be unconvicted even though the charge of homicide is more serious.
- ii. If the convicted prisoner has been *sentenced* for any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which he may or may not be convicted. Thus someone sentenced for traffic offences and convicted, but not yet sentenced, for homicide is again counted as a traffic offender. His status must be under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal.
- iii. If the sentenced prisoner has *appealed* against ALL of his sentences then he is counted as under sentence awaiting determination of appeal. If any sentence is UNcontested then this takes precedence over any offence(s) for which appeals are in progress. (Note: it is not certain that this distinction was well understood by all data coders, and it is possible that some prisoners have been coded 'under sentence awaiting appeal' when they should have been coded 'under sentence no appeal current'.)

## 16. Outstanding Charges

This question has been included in the census for the first time in 1984. It arises because of some apparently incongruous previous results where, for example, prisoners whose most serious offences were given as Motor Vehicle Registration offences had been on remand in custody for a number of months. The individual responses serve as a check on the consistency of the information supplied and the data overall may provide useful prison management information.

## 17. Aggregate Sentence

This item is the longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode are ignored. Time served prior to any escape is included in all jurisdictions and time served prior to a breach of parole is included in all jurisdictions except in Western Australia.

**18. Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)**

For prisoners with multiple sentences, the Type of Sentence is determined by the cumulative effect of all sentences imposed.

'Subject to Ministerial/Administrative Decision' includes unsentenced prisoners subject to deportation orders.

'Indefinite' refers to all sentences where a maximum term is specified and a minimum term or non-parole period is also set. The actual sentence to be served lies between these limits and is therefore described as indefinite.

**19. Method of Calculation of Earliest Date of Release and Actual Expected Sentence**

The period of imprisonment which a convicted prisoner actually serves depends upon the sentence(s) originally handed down, the system of remissions and the forms of parole available in the various jurisdictions. The Actual Expected Sentence is defined as the time elapsed between the Date of Receipt for this episode and the Earliest Date of Release (as defined below). No account has been taken of time served *prior* to any escape or other breach of conditions so care must be taken in interpreting tables involving these variables.

The rules governing date of release are complex and differ from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. Calculations of Earliest Date of Release in the various jurisdictions were made as follows:

**N.S.W.:**

- i. If no Non-Parole Period has been set or if a Non-Parole Period was set but the expiry date (less any applicable remission) has been passed, then the earliest date of release is the expiry date of the aggregate sentence less applicable remission.
- ii. Where a Non-Parole Period or Non-Probation Period has been set, then the earliest date of release is either the expiry date less any applicable remission or the expiry date of the aggregate sentence less applicable remission, whichever is earlier.

**VIC.:**

Calculation is based on the 'effective' sentence minus one-third; the effective sentence being the minimum sentence, if one has been imposed, otherwise the fixed term. Time spent in detention prior to the commencement of the sentence counts toward the actual sentence and is subject to remissions at the normal rate - i.e. one-third off.

**QLD:**

- i. Sentences of less than 2 months - mandatory full-time date less any Special Remissions granted.
- ii. Sentences of 2 months and upward - mandatory full-time date less maximum remissions including Overtask Mark, Farm and Special Remissions plus any mandatory punishment penalties actually effective at Census date.
- iii. Sentences with parole commendation - date from which parole recommendations become operative providing recommendation after Census date - otherwise ii. applies.
- iv. Sentences incorporating a bond - date from which parole recommendations become operative providing recommendation after Census date - otherwise ii. applies.
- v. Queen's Pleasure and Life prisoners - to be coded 888888.
- vi. Habitual criminals - calculate as for ii., then add two years.
- vii. Weekend detainees - mandatory full-time date.

**W.A.:**

- i. Where no minimum sentence is specified - use total effective sentence minus one-third (two thirds time date), less any special time off granted by the Director at Census date. (Note the change in the *Prisons Act* since the 1982 Prison Census.)
- ii. Where a minimum sentence has been specified - use minimum sentence less remission at the rate of three days per calendar month served. (i.e. the earliest Eligibility Date (EED) as presently calculated). If this date is already passed and parole was denied use the next Review date or 2/3 time date whichever comes first.

**S.A.:**

- i. Sentences under 3 months - aggregate sentence less any special time off granted by the Director at Census date.
- ii. Sentence 3 months or more - aggregate sentence less one-third remission and less any special time off granted by the Director at Census date.

**TAS:**

Calculation is based on the totality of sentence liable to be served, minus one-third, but shall not operate so as to reduce the sentence below three months.

**N.T.:**

Non-parole expiry date, release on remission date, or suspended sentence release date as applicable.

A.C.T.:

Not applicable - no prisoners under sentence.

**20. Escapes and Breaches of Parole**

These data relate only to persons returned to prison after recapture following escapes/breaches of parole occurring during the currency of the sentence contributing to this episode. Breaches of probation or bonds are not. The precise definition of 'escape' may vary between jurisdictions, for example, simply failing to return on time after day leave or work release may in some jurisdictions result in the prisoner being classed as an escapee.

**21. Current Security Classification of Prisoner**

The various jurisdictions use differing rules for the classification of prisoners, to the extent that the terms Maximum, Medium and Minimum may have different meanings from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. They are, however, at least broadly comparable - prisoners normally spend the early part of their term in maximum security, and move through medium to minimum security as they serve their sentence. Exceptions to this process normally include violent prisoners and former escapees. Trends in the statistics are an important management tool with implications for both prison manpower and accommodation requirements.

In Victoria information relating to prisoners' security classification was unavailable on the computerised system at the census date, so the tables on security classification use data from 30.12.85. Also, the number of prisoners at each security level differs markedly from last year since the 1984 census did not differentiate medium from maximum security divisions within the metropolitan prisons. The prisoner security classification is currently under review so that further changes may occur in future censuses.

Computerisation problems in Tasmania also affected cross-tabulation by security class. The actual numbers in each category were obtained manually however.

**22. Comparisons with other Prison Statistics**

It is important to realise that these statistics relate only to a point in time, that is, midnight on 30 June 1985. Since prison populations tend to be in a state of continual flux with new arrivals and departures being daily occurrences, many published figures are of the 'daily average' type. Some comparisons can be seen in the figures published monthly by the Australian Institute of Criminology, from data supplied by the State corrections departments, under the title *Australian Prison Trends*.

The precise time of the census is of particular importance in understanding apparent discrepancies between Prison Census figures and those resulting from other types of counts. The *Australian Prison Trends* publications differ also in the counting rules adopted with respect to prisoners serving sentences outside the prison walls, for example on various forms of work release, and record prisoners by sentencing jurisdiction rather than actual location. Thus, *Australian Prison Trends* No. 110 records that 55 of the Australian Capital Territory prisoners were held in New South Wales prisons. In most tabulations in this publication they would be recorded by their actual location.

Finally, because of the different counting rules, disparities may even be found between figures in this publication and those produced by the corrections departments from the same data. Extreme care should be taken to ensure that like is being compared with like.

**23. Flow Statistics and Monthly Averages**

Tables A and B compiled from *Australian Prison Trends* data, show the monthly trends in prisoner numbers since the previous census:

**TABLE A: SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING 1984-85**

	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
NSW	712	775	780	659	780	643	869	817	1009	905	888	679
VIC	341	449	377	544	391	362	434	419	404	382	454	410
QLD	300	370	341	336	318	266	332	361	383	324	575	304
WA	384	355	261	347	321	247	326	413	469	349	427	319
SA	302	295	238	290	292	202	245	235	279	174	281	235
TAS	71	92	57	59	61	39	38	51	64	52	66	46
NT	83	120	157	108	127	123	130	125	114	106	131	80
ACT	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AUS	2193	2456	2211	2343	2290	1882	2374	2421	2722	2292	2822	2073

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

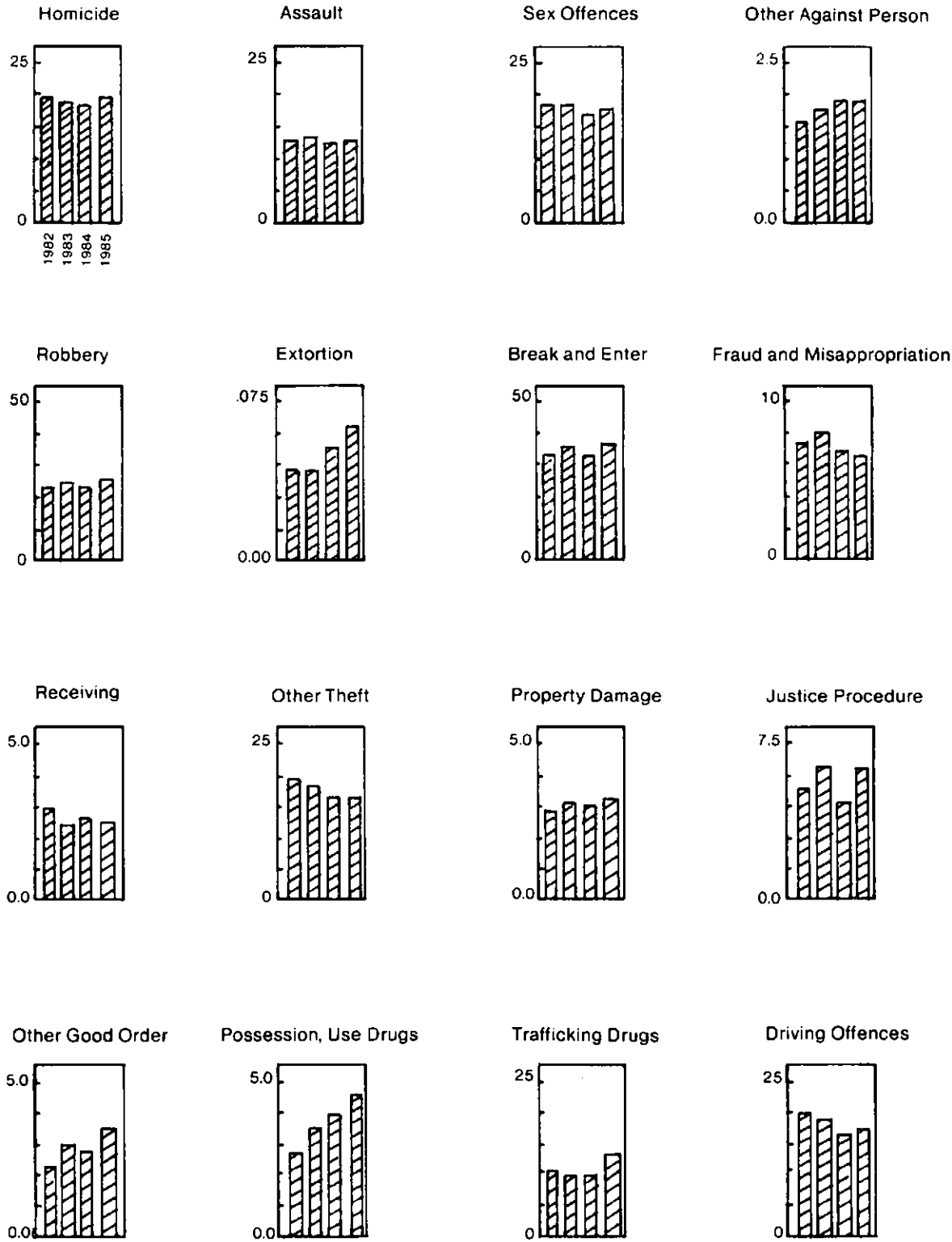
**TABLE B: DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS ON HAND**

		Nat. Prison Census Jun 84	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	Nat. Prison Census Jun 85
NSW	M	3188	2858	2987	2921	3103	3190	3241	3266	3288	3413	3588	3554	3640	3907
	F	166	153	153	163	170	185	191	186	201	213	225	218	204	208
	T	3354	3011	3140	3084	3273	3375	3432	3452	3489	3626	3813	3772	3844	4115
VIC	M	1784	1858	1876	1852	1851	1858	1863	1794	1797	1822	1802	1756	1748	1791
	F	61	61	66	78	78	88	98	96	101	89	91	86	90	88
	T	1845	1919	1942	1930	1929	1946	1961	1890	1898	1911	1893	1842	1838	1879
QLD	M	1841	1816	1825	1830	1813	1832	1819	1813	1867	1910	1914	1946	1945	1921
	F	40	38	39	47	49	52	46	47	47	51	58	53	67	78
	T	1881	1854	1864	1877	1862	1884	1865	1860	1914	1961	1972	1999	2012	1999
WA	M	1464	1408	1426	1384	1375	1357	1327	1320	1398	1487	1503	1469	1442	1424
	F	79	67	72	52	65	65	68	66	65	72	78	80	72	71
	T	1543	1475	1498	1436	1440	1422	1395	1386	1463	1559	1581	1549	1514	1495
SA	M	549	574	592	611	645	684	674	670	696	723	723	711	727	743
	F	15	25	23	24	23	22	28	29	32	36	35	40	39	40
	T	564	599	615	635	668	706	702	699	728	759	758	751	766	783
TAS	M	235	229	241	254	261	254	229	206	213	216	215	220	220	221
	F	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	6	7
	T	241	235	248	261	267	260	236	211	218	221	220	225	226	228
NT	M	236	232	230	245	268	272	291	296	322	319	300	317	333	325
	F	12	12	13	15	15	12	13	12	13	11	11	10	9	9
	T	248	244	243	260	283	284	304	308	335	330	311	327	342	334
ACT*	M	16	59	56	57	54	56	60	60	77	65	63	65	65	10
	F	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
	T	17	61	58	59	57	59	62	61	78	66	66	66	66	11
AUS	M	9313	9034	9233	9154	9370	9503	9504	9425	9658	9955	10108	10038	10120	10342
	F	380	364	375	388	409	433	453	442	465	478	506	493	488	502
	T	9693	9398	9608	9542	9779	9936	9957	9867	10123	10433	10614	10531	10608	10844

Even though the counting rules used in Tables A and B differ from those used in the census, these tables help to explain the nature of the changes that have taken place between the censuses of June 1984 and 1985. Prisoner numbers at 30 June 1985 were nearly 12 per cent higher than one year earlier, but this increase was not uniform across the nation. The major increases occurred in South Australia (38.8 per cent), the Northern Territory (34.7 per cent) and New South Wales (22.9 per cent), but there were small decreases in the number in Western Australia and Tasmania. There are no clear trends in the prisoner reception figures in Table A which might explain these increases or decreases and therefore it must be inferred that the changes are largely due to changes in effective sentence length, resulting from sentencing and parole practices or from changes in the types of offenders coming to prison. Figure 3 illustrates that changes have indeed taken place in the types of offences for which persons are in prison.

FIGURE 3 — CHANGES IN OFFENCE-SPECIFIC RATES\* OF IMPRISONMENT — AUSTRALIA 1982-85

\*Ratios of prisoners per 100 000 total population by most serious offence.





## THE STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT

The statistics contained in this report are presented in three parts:

### Part A: Summary Tables

The tables in this part show the basic characteristics of federal prisoners, their offences and sentences, and enable comparisons by sex and jurisdiction. Where appropriate, tables of percentages, rates per 100,000 relevant population, and graphic representations have been included.

### Part B: Crosstabulations by Most Serious Offence - Australia

In these tables, aggregated figures for all jurisdictions combined are presented, showing the relevant characteristics of offenders and sentences and enabling comparisons between the various offence types.

### Part C: Interstate Comparisons of Legal Status and Sentence Lengths

The Legal Status of Offender, the Sentence for Most Serious Offence, the Aggregate Sentence and the Expected Duration of Imprisonment (calculated as the time between Date of Receipt and Earliest Date of Release less any time at large due to escape or parole) are shown classified by Most Serious Offence for each jurisdiction. These tables should facilitate inter-jurisdictional comparison of overall sentencing practices for the various offence types and will be useful in evaluating differences in legislation, and parole rules.

## ACCESS TO ADDITIONAL TABULATIONS

The Ministers have determined that, because of the confidential nature of some of the information contained in the data files, requests for access to data or for the production of additional cross-tabulations, beyond those published in this report, will only be acceded to under the following conditions:

1. The only persons who will have access to individual records will be officials of the contributing government departments (who will only have access to their own data) and appropriate staff of the Australian Institute of Criminology and Australian Bureau of Statistics (who will not release individual records under any circumstances).
2. Each State and Territory is free to publish its own data in any form at any time at the discretion of the relevant minister.
3. Where necessary, the Australian Institute of Criminology will provide aggregate cross-tabulations of State and Territory data as requested by State and Territory authorities, such data pertaining only to that State or Territory.
4. All requests for additional data, except as provided for in 3. above, will be submitted to the Correctional Administrators for approval. In no circumstances will the confidentiality of individual records be breached, and copies of additional computer outputs resulting from such requests will be forwarded to the relevant State or Territory authorities.

Non-governmental researchers wishing to gain access to additional tabulations should therefore initially contact correctional administrator(s) in the jurisdiction(s) concerned or, if national aggregate data is required, the Director, Australian Institute of Criminology, for submission to the Correctional Administrators' Conference.

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## PART A — SUMMARY TABLES BY SEX AND JURISDICTION

The tables in this part show the basic characteristics of prisoners, their offences and sentences, and enable comparisons by jurisdiction and sex. Where appropriate, tables of percentages, rates per 100,000 relevant population, and graphic representations have been included.

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Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage tables, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.





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**TABLE 1 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND INSTITUTION 1984-1985\***

INSTITUTION	JUNE 1984			JUNE 1985		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>						
Long Bay Special Care Unit	16	—	16	22	—	22
Malabar Training Centre	216	—	216	238	—	238
Central Industrial Prison	464	—	464	516	—	516
Metropolitan Reception Prison	262	—	262	289	—	289
Metropolitan Remand Centre	249	—	249	346	—	346
Malabar P.D.C.	68	—	68	83	—	83
Parramatta Gaol	79	—	79	157	7	164
Parramatta P.D.C.	151	—	151	40	—	40
Maitland Gaol	96	—	96	121	—	121
Bathurst Gaol	195	—	195	209	1	210
Goulburn T.C.	200	—	200	283	—	283
Berrima T.C.	48	—	48	49	—	49
Grafton Gaol	69	—	69	70	1	71
Cooma Prison	60	—	60	101	—	101
Broken Hill Goal	26	—	26	15	—	15
Emu Plains T.C.	109	—	109	116	—	116
Glen Innes Afforestation Camp	66	—	66	70	—	70
Oberon Afforestation Camp	57	—	57	66	—	66
Mannus Afforestation Camp	56	—	56	73	—	73
Silverwater Work Release Centre	222	—	222	241	—	241
Silverwater P.D.C.	72	—	72	61	—	61
Mulawa T. & D.C.	—	124	124	—	134	134
Cessnock C.C.	295	—	295	374	—	374
X Wing, Bathurst	40	—	40	47	—	47
Emu Plains P.D.C.	41	1	42	34	—	34
Merinda P.D.C.	—	8	8	—	8	8
Tomago T. & D.C.	—	—	—	—	28	28
X Wing, Goulburn T.C.	—	—	—	73	—	73
Norma Parker Centre	—	33	33	—	29	29
Parklea	—	—	—	204	—	204
Miroma Hostel	—	—	—	9	—	9
Kirkconnell Afforestation Camp	31	—	31	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL NEW SOUTH WALES</b>	<b>3188</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>3354</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>4115</b>
<b>VICTORIA</b>						
Pentridge Prison	932	40	972	374	41	415
Metropolitan Reception Prison	—	—	—	526	3	529
Ararat	211	—	211	210	—	210
Beechworth	107	—	107	109	—	109
Bendigo	85	—	85	86	—	86
Castlemaine	93	—	93	91	—	91
Dhurringile	71	—	71	72	—	72
Geelong	117	—	117	120	—	120
Morwell River	63	—	63	67	—	67
Sale	47	—	47	50	—	50
Won Wron	58	—	58	86	—	86
Fairlea	—	21	21	—	44	44
<b>TOTAL VICTORIA</b>	<b>1784</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1845</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1879</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>						
H.M. Prison Brisbane	544	40	584	560	76	636
H.M. Prison Townsville	409	—	409	423	—	423
Wacol Security Patients' Hospital	66	—	66	71	—	71
H.M. Prison Wacol	251	—	251	289	1	290
H.M. Prison Woodford	235	—	235	239	—	239
H.M. Prison Rockhampton	218	—	218	214	1	215
H.M. State Farm Palen Creek	57	—	57	60	—	60
H.M. State Farm Numinbah	61	—	61	63	—	63
Public Hospitals	—	—	—	2	—	2
<b>TOTAL QUEENSLAND</b>	<b>1841</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1881</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1999</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 3

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 1 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND INSTITUTION 1984-1985\***

INSTITUTION	JUNE 1984			JUNE 1985		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>						
Albany	68	—	68	66	—	66
Bandyup	—	63	63	—	55	55
Barton's Mill	111	—	111	106	—	106
Broome	51	3	54	43	—	43
Bunbury	76	—	76	67	—	67
Canning Vale	172	—	172	234	—	234
C.W. Campbell Remand	82	—	82	80	—	80
Eastern Goldfields	85	2	87	59	—	59
East Perth Police Gaol	11	—	11	14	—	14
Fremantle	337	—	337	373	—	373
Greenough	61	5	66	72	7	79
Karnet	110	—	110	76	—	76
Pardelup	56	—	56	49	—	49
Roebourne	63	4	67	39	5	44
West Perth	33	—	33	32	1	33
Wooroloo	125	—	125	92	—	92
Wyndham	19	—	19	20	3	23
Public Hospitals	4	2	6	2	—	2
<b>TOTAL WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>	<b>1464</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1543</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1495</b>
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>						
Adelaide Gaol	236	—	236	315	—	315
Yatala Labour Prison	112	—	112	133	—	133
Northfield Security Hospital	17	—	17	22	2	24
Northfield Prison Complex	20	11	31	36	34	70
Cadell Training Centre	49	—	49	97	—	97
Port Augusta Gaol	58	4	62	75	3	78
Port Lincoln Gaol	34	—	34	37	—	37
Mount Gambier Gaol	23	—	23	28	1	29
<b>TOTAL SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>783</b>
<b>TASMANIA</b>						
Risdon	197	6	203	187	7	194
Launceston	—	—	—	4	—	4
Hayes Prison Farm	38	—	38	30	—	30
<b>TOTAL TASMANIA</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>228</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>						
Darwin Prison	128	7	135	170	4	174
Gunn Point Prison Farm	39	—	39	60	—	60
Alice Springs Prison	65	4	69	88	4	92
Groote Eylandt Police Prison	3	1	4	3	1	4
Nhulunbuy Police Prison	—	—	—	1	—	1
Katherine Police Prison	1	—	1	3	—	3
Tennant Creek	1	—	1	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>334</b>
<b>AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY</b>						
Belconnen Remand Centre	16	1	17	10	1	11
<b>TOTAL A.C.T.</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>9314</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>9694</b>	<b>10342</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>10844</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 3

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 1A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION\***

INSTITUTION	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION					TOTAL
	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>						
<b>MALES</b>						
Long Bay Special Care Unit	63.6	4.5	22.7	—	9.1	100.0
Malabar Training Centre	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Central Industrial Prison	60.3	7.6	23.6	3.1	5.4	100.0
Metropolitan Reception Prison	41.9	8.0	18.3	10.1	10.3	100.0
Metropolitan Remand Centre	6.4	.9	1.7	90.8	.3	100.0
Malabar P.D.C.	—	—	—	798.8	1.2	100.0
Parramatta Gaol	15.3	5.1	14.0	63.1	2.5	100.0
Parramatta P.D.C.	—	—	—	92.5	7.5	100.0
Maitland Gaol	52.1	9.9	18.2	18.2	1.7	100.0
Bathurst Gaol	5.3	64.6	27.3	1.9	1.0	100.0
Goulburn T.C.	41.7	18.0	35.7	3.9	.7	100.0
Berrima T.C.	—	10.2	89.8	—	—	100.0
Grafton Gaol	17.1	28.6	41.1	12.9	—	100.0
Cooma Prison	1.0	30.7	67.3	1.0	—	100.0
Broken Hill Gaol	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Emu Plains T.C.	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Glen Innes Afforestation Camp	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Oberon Afforestation Camp	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Mannus Afforestation Camp	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Silverwater Work Release Centre	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Silverwater P.D.C.	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
Cessnock C.C.	—	—	99.5	—	.5	100.0
Tomago P.D.C.	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
Emu Plains P.D.C.	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
X Wing, Goulburn T.C.	—	1.4	98.6	—	—	100.0
Parklea	82.5	1.5	.5	14.7	.5	100.0
Miroma Hostel	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
TOTAL MALES	22.9	8.6	45.2	21.8	1.5	100.0
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Parramatta Gaol	42.9	14.3	14.3	—	28.6	100.0
Mulawa T. & D.C.	23.1	18.7	14.2	44.0	—	100.0
Merinda P.D.C.	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
X Wing, Bathurst	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Norma Parker Centre	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	16.3	12.5	38.0	32.2	1.0	100.0
<b>VICTORIA</b>						
<b>MALES</b>						
Pentridge Prison	82.0	18.0	—	—	—	100.0
Metropolitan Reception Prison	60.7	39.3	—	—	—	100.0
Ararat	—	57.5	42.5	—	—	100.0
Beechworth	—	60.8	39.3	—	—	100.0
Bendigo	—	59.5	40.5	—	—	100.0
Castlemaine	—	66.0	34.0	—	—	100.0
Dhurringile	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Geelong	—	88.5	11.5	—	—	100.0
Morwell River	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Sale	—	89.9	10.2	—	—	100.0
Won Wron	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
TOTAL MALES	31.0	39.9	29.1	—	—	100.0
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Pentridge	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Metropolitan Reception Prison	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fairlea	—	67.3	32.7	—	—	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	36.6	42.7	20.7	—	—	100.0

\* In Victoria information relating to prisoners' security classification was unavailable on the computerized system at the census date, so the tables on security classification use data from 30.12.85.

Also, the number of prisoners at each security level differs markedly from last year since the 1984 census did not differentiate medium from maximum security divisions within the metropolitan prisons. The prisoner security classification is currently under review so that further changes may occur in future censuses.

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1984**

**TABLE 1A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION**

INSTITUTION	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION					TOTAL
	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>						
<b>MALES</b>						
H.M. Prison Brisbane	15.9	49.3	15.2	18.4	1.2	100.0
H.M. Prison Townsville	20.3	35.7	38.3	5.7	—	100.0
Wacol Security Patitnt's Hospital	29.6	—	—	70.4	—	100.0
H.M. Prison Wacol	—	64.0	35.6	.3	—	100.0
H.M. Prison Woodford	15.9	58.6	25.5	—	—	100.0
H.M. Prison Rockhampton	2.8	13.9	21.3	13.9	48.1	100.0
H.M. State Farm Palen Creek	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
H.M. State Farm Numinbah	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>						
H.M. Prison Brisbane	15.8	55.3	1.3	27.6	—	100.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>						
<b>MALES</b>						
Albany	34.8	50.0	15.2	—	—	100.0
Barton's Mill	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Broome	7.0	25.6	67.4	—	—	100.0
Bunbury	—	46.3	53.7	—	—	100.0
Canning Vale	—	90.2	9.8	—	—	100.0
C. W. Campbell Remand	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Eastern Goldfields	22.0	1.7	76.3	—	—	100.0
East Perth Police Gaol	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Fremantle	79.6	17.4	2.9	—	—	100.0
Greenough	8.3	25.0	66.7	—	—	100.0
Karnet	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Pardelup	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Roebourne	20.5	2.6	76.9	—	—	100.0
West Perth	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Wooroloo	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Wyndham	5.0	—	95.0	—	—	100.0
Public Hospitals	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Bandyup	43.6	21.8	34.5	—	—	100.0
Greenough	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Roebourne	20.0	—	80.0	—	—	100.0
Wyndham	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 1A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION**

INSTITUTION	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION					TOTAL
	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>						
<b>MALES</b>						
Adelaide Gaol	61.0	14.9	24.1	—	—	100.0
Yatala Labour Prison	63.2	33.1	3.8	—	—	100.0
Northfield Security Hospital	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Northfield Prison Complex	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Cadell Training Centre	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Port Augusta Gaol	28.0	48.0	21.3	—	2.7	100.0
Port Lincoln Gaol	—	86.5	13.5	—	—	100.0
Mount Gambier Gaol	17.9	46.4	35.7	—	—	100.0
TOTAL MALES	43.6	23.1	33.0	—	.3	100.0
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Northfield Prison Complex	44.1	20.6	35.3	—	—	100.0
Port Augusta Gaol	33.3	33.3	33.3	—	—	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	45.0	20.0	35.0	—	—	100.0
<b>TASMANIA</b>						
<b>MALES</b>						
Risdon	72.7	12.8	14.4	—	—	100.0
Hayes Prison Farm	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
TOTAL MALES	63.3	10.9	25.8	—	—	100.0
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Risdon	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>						
<b>MALES</b>						
Darwin Prison	12.4	27.1	32.9	27.6	—	100.0
Gunn Point Prison Farm	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
Alice Springs Prison	8.0	68.2	12.5	11.4	—	100.0
Groote Eylandt Police Prison	—	—	66.7	33.3	—	100.0
Katherine Police Prison	—	—	66.7	33.3	—	100.0
TOTAL MALES	8.6	32.6	40.3	18.5	—	100.0
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Darwin Prison	25.0	75.0	—	—	—	100.0
Alice Springs Prison	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Groote Eylandt Police Prison	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0
TOTAL FEMALES	55.6	33.3	11.1	—	20.0	100.0

TABLE 2 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE\*

AGE GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Under 16 Years	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
16 Years	1	—	1	—	—	1	6	—	9
17 Years	49	22	39	9	—	9	10	—	138
18 Years	151	40	72	47	25	15	32	—	382
19 Years	204	65	100	90	52	13	22	—	546
20-24 Years	1106	482	521	444	229	59	99	3	2943
25-29 Years	967	437	401	336	158	40	67	6	2412
30-34 Years	601	306	274	221	118	33	41	1	1595
35-39 Years	356	189	204	133	89	20	14	—	985
40-44 Years	220	118	136	66	31	12	17	—	600
45-49 Years	119	53	79	42	25	5	10	—	333
50-54 Years	69	44	35	22	14	6	2	—	192
55-59 Years	33	20	26	9	11	1	2	—	102
60-64 Years	14	9	20	4	3	4	1	—	55
65 Years and Over	9	6	9	1	4	3	—	—	32
Unknown	7	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	15
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
18 Years	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	7
19 Years	8	1	4	5	2	—	1	—	21
20-24 Years	61	33	25	23	15	2	3	—	162
25-29 Years	64	21	24	18	13	1	2	—	143
30-34 Years	32	15	7	13	4	—	1	1	73
35-39 Years	16	3	7	5	2	1	2	—	36
40-44 Years	9	8	4	2	2	3	—	—	28
45-49 Years	10	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	16
50-54 Years	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	4
55-59 Years	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	6
60-64 Years	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
65 Years and Over	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Under 16 Years	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
16 Years	1	—	1	—	—	1	6	—	9
17 Years	49	22	39	9	—	9	10	—	138
18 Years	153	42	73	49	25	15	32	—	389
19 Years	212	66	104	95	54	13	23	—	567
20-24 Years	1167	515	546	467	244	61	102	3	3105
25-29 Years	1031	458	425	354	171	41	69	6	2555
30-34 Years	633	321	281	234	122	33	42	2	1668
35-39 Years	372	192	211	138	71	21	16	—	1021
40-44 Years	229	126	140	68	33	15	17	—	628
45-49 Years	129	54	82	44	25	5	10	—	349
50-54 Years	70	45	36	22	15	6	2	—	196
55-59 Years	36	20	27	10	12	1	2	—	108
60-64 Years	16	11	20	4	3	4	1	—	59
65 Years and Over	9	7	10	1	4	3	—	—	34
Unknown	7	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	15
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 4

TABLE 2A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE\*

AGE GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Under 16 Years	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	—	—
16 Years	—	—	.1	—	—	.5	1.8	—	.1
17 Years	1.3	1.2	2.0	.6	—	4.1	3.1	—	1.3
18 Years	3.9	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	6.8	9.8	—	3.7
19 Years	5.2	3.6	5.2	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.8	—	5.3
20-24 Years	28.3	26.9	27.1	31.2	30.8	26.7	30.5	30.0	28.5
25-29 Years	24.8	24.4	20.9	23.6	21.3	18.1	20.6	60.0	23.3
30-34 Years	15.4	17.1	14.3	15.5	15.9	14.9	12.6	10.0	15.4
35-39 Years	9.1	10.6	10.6	9.3	9.3	9.0	4.3	—	9.5
40-44 Years	5.6	6.6	7.1	4.6	4.2	5.4	5.2	—	5.8
45-49 Years	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.1	—	3.2
50-54 Years	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	.6	—	1.9
55-59 Years	.8	1.1	1.4	.6	1.5	.5	.6	—	1.0
60-64 Years	.4	.5	1.0	.3	.4	1.8	.3	—	.5
65 Years and Over	.2	.3	.5	.1	.5	1.4	—	—	.3
Unknown	.2	—	.2	—	.5	—	—	—	.1
TOTAL MALES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MEAN AGE, MALES	28.8	29.7	29.8	28.1	29.2	28.9	26.2	26.1	29.0
<b>FEMALES</b>									
18 Years	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.8	—	—	—	—	1.4
19 Years	3.8	1.1	5.1	7.0	5.0	—	11.1	—	4.2
20-24 Years	29.3	37.5	32.1	32.4	37.5	28.6	33.3	—	32.3
25-29 Years	30.8	23.9	30.8	25.4	32.5	14.3	22.2	—	28.5
30-34 Years	15.4	17.0	9.0	18.3	10.0	—	11.1	100.0	14.5
35-39 Years	7.7	3.4	9.0	7.0	5.0	14.3	22.2	—	7.2
40-44 Years	4.3	9.1	5.1	2.8	5.0	42.9	—	—	5.6
45-49 Years	4.8	1.1	3.8	2.8	—	—	—	—	3.2
50-54 Years	.5	1.1	1.3	—	2.5	—	—	—	.8
55-59 Years	1.4	—	1.3	1.4	2.5	—	—	—	1.2
60-64 Years	1.0	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.8
65 Years and Over	—	1.1	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	.4
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MEAN AGE, FEMALES	29.1	28.9	28.8	27.4	27.7	33.7	27.2	31.0	28.7
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Under 16 Years	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	—	—
16 Years	—	—	.1	—	—	.4	1.8	—	.1
17 Years	1.2	1.2	2.0	.6	—	3.9	3.0	—	1.3
18 Years	3.7	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	6.6	9.6	—	3.6
19 Years	5.2	3.5	5.2	6.4	6.9	5.7	6.9	—	5.2
20-24 Years	28.4	27.4	27.3	31.2	31.2	26.8	30.5	27.3	28.6
25-29 Years	25.1	24.4	21.3	23.7	21.8	18.0	20.7	54.5	23.6
30-34 Years	15.4	17.1	14.1	15.7	15.6	14.5	12.6	18.2	15.4
35-39 Years	9.0	10.2	10.6	9.2	9.1	9.2	4.8	—	9.4
40-44 Years	5.6	6.7	7.0	4.5	4.2	6.6	5.1	—	5.8
45-49 Years	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.0	—	3.2
50-54 Years	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	.8	—	1.8
55-59 Years	.9	1.1	1.4	.7	1.5	.4	.6	—	1.0
60-64 Years	.4	.6	1.0	.3	.4	1.8	.3	—	.5
65 Years and Over	.2	.4	.5	.1	.5	1.3	—	—	.3
Unknown	.2	—	.2	—	.5	—	—	—	.1
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MEAN AGE, PERSONS	28.8	29.7	29.7	28.1	29.1	29.0	26.2	26.5	29.0

\* See Explanatory Note 4

FIGURE 4 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY AGE — AUSTRALIA

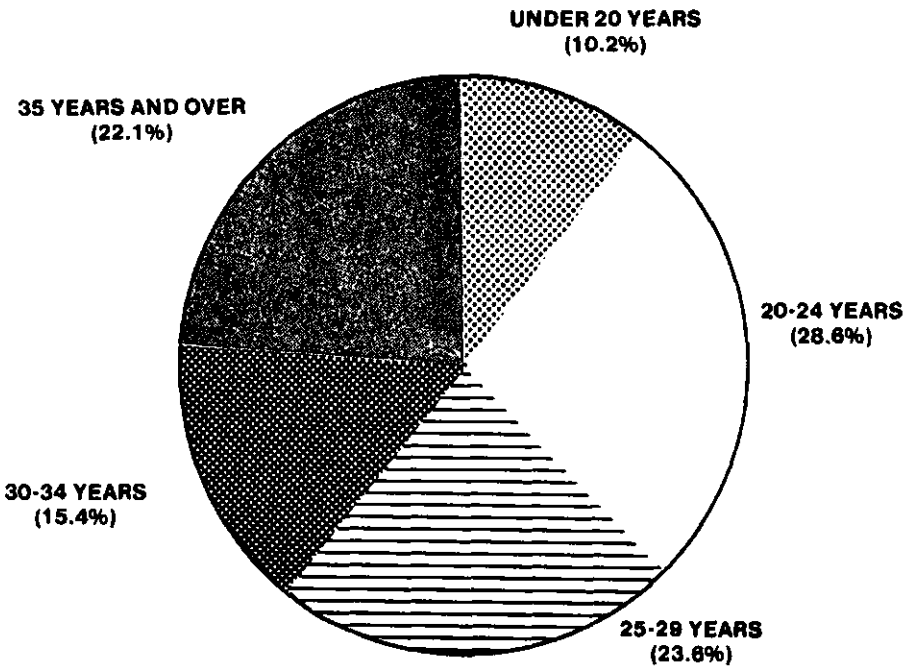


FIGURE 4A- NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY AGE AND JURISDICTION

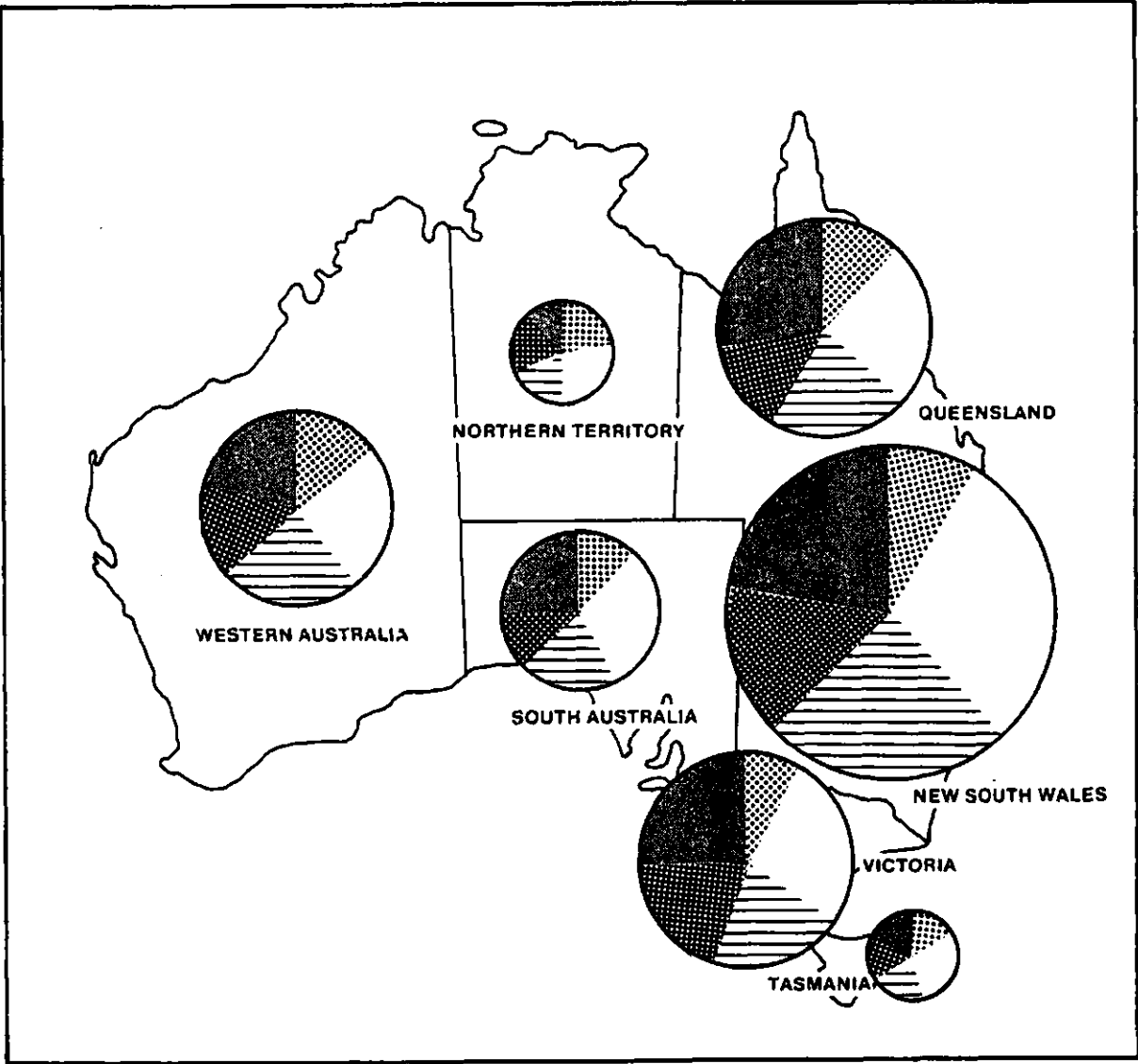


TABLE 2B — SEX AND AGE SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION\*  
BY JURISDICTION

AGE GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Under 16 Years	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	151.7	—	2.2
16 Years	2.3	—	4.6	—	—	26.7	497.1	—	6.9
17 Years	111.8	62.3	182.7	75.5	—	240.1	836.1	—	105.8
18 Years	343.3	116.0	346.5	399.8	217.8	429.8	2749.1	—	295.5
19 Years	457.0	181.1	477.4	756.1	444.3	340.3	1955.6	—	413.2
20-24 Years	466.7	267.5	467.8	724.0	388.8	307.6	1448.2	27.7	429.3
25-29 Years	433.2	260.0	381.0	547.6	282.2	221.7	858.6	57.6	371.0
30-34 Years	275.8	188.2	272.7	367.5	218.1	191.9	533.1	8.5	252.4
35-39 Years	170.1	122.1	211.8	237.1	136.6	125.9	207.0	—	163.9
40-44 Years	131.5	96.2	180.6	151.5	80.0	94.5	338.8	—	126.8
45-49 Years	82.8	50.1	125.8	114.8	74.1	46.9	301.1	—	82.6
50-54 Years	51.0	43.5	61.0	67.6	41.9	58.2	77.4	—	50.9
55-59 Years	24.0	19.6	45.3	29.4	30.6	9.6	95.4	—	26.8
60-64 Years	11.7	10.3	38.3	15.4	9.4	43.3	80.6	—	16.6
65 Years and Over	9.9	9.4	22.0	5.4	16.7	40.5	—	—	12.9
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>205.3</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>221.6</b>	<b>292.2</b>	<b>156.5</b>	<b>147.3</b>	<b>649.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>186.5</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
18 Years	4.9	6.0	5.0	17.7	—	—	—	—	5.7
19 Years	18.9	2.9	19.5	43.5	17.7	—	93.2	—	16.6
20-24 Years	26.7	18.8	23.4	38.5	25.7	10.3	44.5	—	24.3
25-29 Years	29.1	12.6	23.9	30.6	23.7	5.6	27.7	—	22.4
30-34 Years	15.0	9.3	7.2	22.5	7.5	—	14.4	8.3	11.8
35-39 Years	7.9	2.0	7.6	9.6	4.0	6.4	35.5	—	6.2
40-44 Years	5.6	6.8	5.6	4.9	5.2	24.6	—	—	6.2
45-49 Years	7.3	1.0	5.0	5.8	—	—	—	—	4.1
50-54 Years	.8	1.0	1.8	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.1
55-59 Years	2.2	—	1.8	3.4	2.8	—	—	—	1.6
60-64 Years	1.5	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
65 Years and Over	—	1.3	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	.7
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
17 Years	57.5	31.9	93.5	38.6	—	123.8	421.1	—	54.2
18 Years	179.6	61.9	178.5	212.7	108.9	211.9	1415.9	—	153.8
19 Years	244.0	94.3	250.9	406.2	235.0	173.6	1046.4	—	219.3
20-24 Years	255.9	144.6	250.1	385.8	208.0	158.4	751.2	13.8	229.7
25-29 Years	232.8	136.6	206.4	294.7	154.2	114.1	459.3	28.2	198.5
30-34 Years	147.0	98.9	142.0	198.4	113.6	97.4	287.4	8.4	133.4
35-39 Years	90.4	62.5	111.7	127.3	70.4	66.7	129.1	—	86.3
40-44 Years	70.1	52.4	95.6	81.0	42.8	60.3	194.6	—	67.9
45-49 Years	46.0	25.9	67.1	62.2	37.0	23.8	170.7	—	44.2
50-54 Years	26.4	22.7	32.0	35.0	22.7	29.7	45.3	—	26.5
55-59 Years	13.1	9.8	23.6	16.8	16.8	4.9	58.6	—	14.3
60-64 Years	6.4	6.1	18.8	7.6	4.5	20.8	46.1	—	8.6
65 Years and Over	4.5	5.0	11.5	2.5	7.7	18.8	—	—	6.3
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>170.5</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>377.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>106.9</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 4. The populations used are as of June 1984 (see Appendix 2).

FIGURE 5 - AGE-SPECIFIC RATIOS PER 100,000 POPULATION BY JURISDICTION JUNE 1984 - 1985

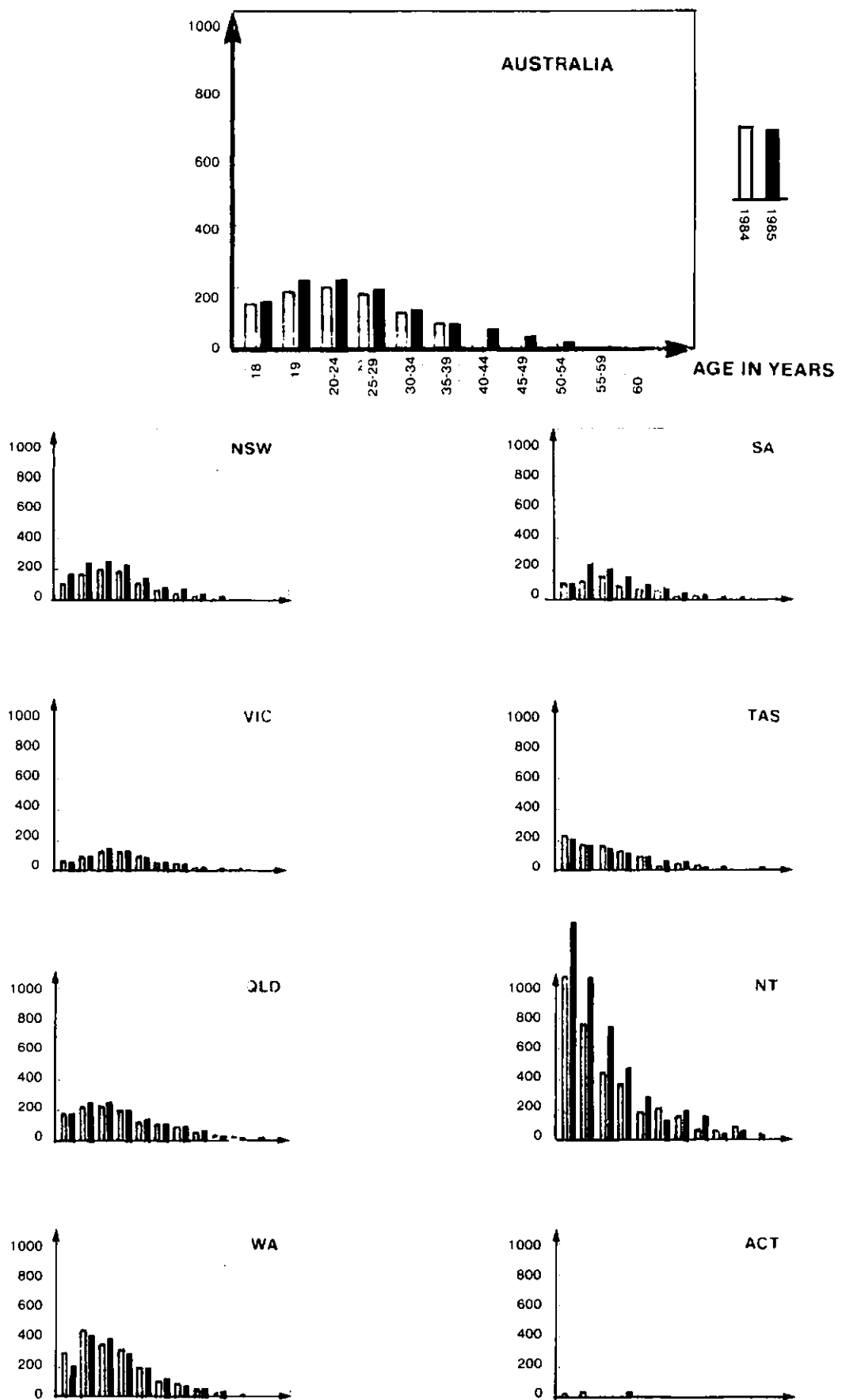


TABLE 3 — NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND ABORIGINALITY\*

ABORIGINALITY	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	294	43	—	458	88	8	208	1	1100
Other	3528	1702	—	966	611	181	117	—	7105
Unknown	85	46	1921	—	44	32	—	9	2137
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	10	1	—	31	5	—	6	—	53
Other	198	87	—	40	33	6	3	—	367
Unknown	—	—	78	—	2	1	—	1	82
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	304	44	—	489	93	8	214	1	1153
Other	3726	1789	—	1006	644	187	120	—	7472
Unknown	85	46	1999	—	46	33	—	10	2219
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

TABLE 3A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND ABORIGINALITY

ABORIGINALITY	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	7.5	2.4	—	32.2	11.8	3.6	64.0	10.0	10.6
Other	90.3	95.0	—	67.8	82.2	81.9	36.0	—	68.7
Unknown	2.2	2.6	100.0	—	5.9	14.5	—	90.0	20.7
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	4.8	1.1	—	43.7	12.5	—	66.7	—	10.6
Other	95.2	98.9	—	56.3	82.5	85.7	33.3	—	73.1
Unknown	—	—	100.0	—	5.0	14.3	—	100.0	16.3
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Aboriginal, Torres Strait	7.4	2.3	—	32.7	11.9	3.5	64.1	9.1	10.6
Other	90.5	95.2	—	67.3	82.2	82.0	35.9	—	68.9
Unknown	2.1	2.4	100.0	—	5.9	14.5	—	90.9	20.5
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 5

TABLE 4 — NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Australia									
NSW	2605	112	346	95	61	—	19	7	3245
VIC	157	1154	153	77	62	—	19	—	1622
QLD	129	28	1039	27	21	—	23	—	1267
WA	27	20	17	857	15	—	16	—	952
SA	43	35	30	43	378	—	14	—	543
TAS	19	53	27	14	5	—	3	—	121
NT	7	2	13	13	4	—	201	—	240
ACT	29	1	2	1	1	—	—	1	35
Australia unspecified	16	—	2	—	—	181	—	—	199
Total Australia	3032	1405	1629	1127	547	181	295	8	8224
New Zealand	100	29	66	25	16	2	6	—	244
Papua New Guinea	8	—	10	1	—	—	—	—	19
Other Oceania	22	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	25
Vietnam	15	5	1	—	3	—	—	—	24
Other Indo China	1	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	7
Asia	76	24	11	16	5	—	2	—	134
UK, Eire	199	100	90	154	73	2	1	1	620
Greece	28	30	3	2	8	—	1	—	72
Italy	45	43	12	18	16	—	2	—	136
Yugoslavia	76	35	17	15	16	—	2	1	162
Other West Europe	89	26	25	29	22	—	13	—	204
East Europe	29	22	11	9	—	—	—	—	71
USA	11	4	11	8	2	2	—	—	38
Canada	2	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	9
Other America	16	4	1	—	1	—	1	—	23
Africa	21	2	5	4	2	1	—	—	35
Lebanon	76	17	8	1	—	—	—	—	102
Turkey	23	22	1	3	—	—	—	—	49
Other Middle East	20	6	—	1	—	—	1	—	28
Unknown	18	14	16	6	28	33	1	—	116
TOTAL MALES	3907	1791	1921	1424	743	221	325	10	10342
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Australia									
NSW	145	6	10	1	2	—	—	1	165
VIC	9	59	8	4	2	—	1	—	83
QLD	7	—	50	—	1	—	1	—	59
WA	1	—	1	51	1	—	—	—	54
SA	—	—	1	1	26	—	—	—	28
TAS	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
NT	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
ACT	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4
Australia unspecified	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7
Total Australia	167	67	70	57	35	5	8	1	410
New Zealand	6	—	3	2	1	—	1	—	13
Other Oceania	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Vietnam	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Asia	5	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	9
UK, Eire	10	6	1	8	3	—	—	—	28
Greece	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Italy	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other West Europe	6	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	13
East Europe	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
USA	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other America	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	5
Africa	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Lebanon	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7
Turkey	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Middle East	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unknown	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2
TOTAL FEMALES	208	88	78	71	40	7	9	1	502



**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 4 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Australia									
NSW	2750	118	356	96	63	—	19	8	3410
VIC	166	1213	161	81	64	—	20	—	1705
QLD	136	28	1089	27	22	—	24	—	1326
WA	28	20	18	908	16	—	16	—	1006
SA	43	35	31	44	404	—	14	—	571
TAS	19	55	27	14	6	—	3	—	124
NT	8	2	13	13	4	—	207	—	247
ACT	31	1	2	1	3	—	—	1	39
Australia Unspecified	18	—	2	—	—	186	—	—	206
Total Australia	3199	1472	1699	1184	582	186	303	9	8634
New Zealand	106	29	69	27	17	2	7	—	257
Papua New Guinea	8	—	10	1	—	—	—	—	19
Other Oceania	22	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	26
Vietnam	15	5	2	—	3	—	—	—	25
Other Indo China	1	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	7
Asia	81	26	11	17	6	—	2	—	143
UK, Eire	209	106	91	162	76	2	1	1	648
Greece	28	31	3	2	8	—	1	—	73
Italy	46	45	12	18	16	—	2	—	139
Yugoslavia	76	35	17	15	16	—	2	1	162
Other West Europe	95	31	25	31	22	—	13	—	217
East Europe	29	24	11	9	—	—	—	—	73
USA	13	4	11	8	2	2	—	—	40
Canada	2	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	9
Other America	18	6	1	—	1	1	1	—	28
Africa	21	3	5	5	2	1	—	—	37
Lebanon	82	17	9	1	—	—	—	—	109
Turkey	25	22	1	3	—	—	—	—	51
Other Middle East	21	6	—	1	—	—	1	—	29
Unknown	18	14	17	6	28	34	1	—	118
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

**TABLE 4A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Australia									
NSW	66.7	6.3	18.0	6.7	8.2	—	5.8	70.0	31.4
VIC	4.0	64.4	8.0	5.4	8.3	—	5.8	—	15.7
QLD	3.3	1.6	54.1	1.9	2.8	—	7.1	—	12.3
WA	.7	1.1	.9	60.2	2.0	—	4.9	—	9.2
SA	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.0	50.9	—	4.3	—	5.3
TAS	.5	3.0	1.4	1.0	.7	—	.9	—	1.2
NT	.2	.1	.7	.9	.5	—	61.8	—	2.3
ACT	.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	—	—	10.0	.3
Australia unspecified	.4	—	.1	—	—	81.8	—	—	1.9
Total Australia	77.6	78.4	84.8	79.1	73.6	81.9	90.8	80.0	79.5
New Zealand	2.6	1.6	3.4	1.8	2.2	.9	1.8	—	2.4
Papua New Guinea	.2	—	.5	.1	—	—	—	—	.2
Other Oceania	.6	.1	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	.2
Vietnam	.4	.3	.1	—	.4	—	—	—	.2
Other Indo China	—	—	—	.2	.4	—	—	—	.1
Asia	1.9	1.3	.6	1.1	.7	—	.6	—	1.3
UK, Eire	5.1	5.6	4.7	10.8	9.8	.9	.3	10.0	6.0
Greece	.7	1.7	.2	.1	1.1	—	.3	—	.7
Italy	1.2	2.4	.8	1.3	2.2	—	.6	—	1.3
Yugoslavia	1.9	2.0	.9	1.1	2.2	—	.6	10.0	1.6
Other West Europe	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.0	3.0	—	4.0	—	2.0
East Europe	.7	1.2	.8	.6	—	—	—	—	.7
USA	.3	.2	.6	.6	.3	.9	—	—	.4
Canada	.1	.1	.2	.1	—	—	—	—	.1
Other America	.4	.2	.1	—	.1	—	.3	—	.2
Africa	.5	.1	.3	.3	.3	.5	—	—	.3
Lebanon	1.9	.9	.4	.1	—	—	—	—	1.0
Turkey	.6	1.2	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	.5
Other Middle East	.5	.3	—	.1	—	—	.3	—	.3
Unknown	.5	.8	.8	.4	3.8	14.9	.3	—	1.1
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 4A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Australia									
NSW	69.7	6.8	12.8	1.4	5.0	—	—	100.0	32.9
VIC	4.3	67.0	10.3	5.6	5.0	—	11.1	—	16.5
QLD	3.4	—	64.1	—	2.5	—	11.1	—	11.8
WA	.5	—	1.3	71.8	2.5	—	—	—	10.8
SA	—	—	1.3	1.4	65.0	—	—	—	5.6
TAS	—	2.3	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	.6
NT	.5	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	—	1.4
ACT	1.0	—	—	—	5.0	—	—	—	.8
Australia unspecified	1.0	—	—	—	—	71.4	—	—	1.4
Total Australia	80.3	76.1	89.7	80.3	87.5	71.4	88.9	100.0	81.7
New Zealand	2.9	—	3.8	2.8	2.5	—	11.1	—	2.6
Other Oceania	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Vietnam	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Asia	2.4	2.3	—	1.4	2.5	—	—	—	1.8
UK, Eire	4.8	6.8	1.3	11.3	7.5	—	—	—	5.6
Greece	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Italy	.5	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6
Other West Europe	2.9	5.7	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	2.6
East Europe	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.4
USA	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.4
Other America	1.0	2.3	—	—	—	14.3	—	—	1.0
Africa	—	1.1	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	.4
Lebanon	2.9	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.4
Turkey	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.4
Other Middle East	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Unknown	—	—	1.3	—	—	14.3	—	—	.4
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Australia									
NSW	66.8	6.3	17.8	6.4	8.0	—	5.7	72.7	31.4
VIC	4.0	64.6	8.1	5.4	8.2	—	6.0	—	15.7
QLD	3.3	1.5	54.5	1.8	2.8	—	7.2	—	12.2
WA	.7	1.1	.9	60.7	2.0	—	4.8	—	9.3
SA	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.9	51.6	—	4.2	—	5.3
TAS	.5	2.9	1.4	.9	.8	—	.9	—	1.1
NT	.2	.1	.7	.9	.5	—	62.0	—	2.3
ACT	.8	.1	.1	.1	.4	—	—	9.1	.4
Australia unspecified	.4	—	.1	—	—	81.6	—	—	1.9
Total Australia	77.7	78.3	85.0	79.2	74.3	81.6	90.7	81.8	79.6
New Zealand	2.6	1.5	3.5	1.8	2.2	.9	2.1	—	2.4
Papua New Guinea	.2	—	.5	.1	—	—	—	—	.2
Other Oceania	.5	.1	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	.2
Vietnam	.4	.3	.1	—	.4	—	—	—	.2
Other Indo China	—	—	—	.2	.4	—	—	—	.1
Asia	2.0	1.4	.6	1.1	.8	—	.6	—	1.3
UK, Eire	5.1	5.6	4.6	10.8	9.7	.9	.3	9.1	6.0
Greece	.7	1.6	.2	.1	1.0	—	.3	—	.7
Italy	1.1	2.4	.6	1.2	2.0	—	.6	—	1.3
Yugoslavia	1.8	1.9	.9	1.0	2.0	—	.6	9.1	1.5
Other West Europe	2.3	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.8	—	3.9	—	2.0
East Europe	.7	1.3	.6	.6	—	—	—	—	.7
USA	.3	.2	.6	.5	.3	.9	—	—	.4
Canada	—	.1	.2	.1	—	—	—	—	.1
Other America	.4	.3	.1	—	.1	.4	.3	—	.3
Africa	.5	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	—	—	.3
Lebanon	2.0	.9	.5	.1	—	—	—	—	1.0
Turkey	.6	1.2	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	.5
Other Middle East	.5	.3	—	.1	—	—	.3	—	.3
Unknown	.4	.7	.9	.4	3.6	14.9	.3	—	1.1
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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**TABLE 5 — NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS\***

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	NUMBERS			PERCENTAGES		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN NEW SOUTH WALES</b>						
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES STATISTICAL DIVISIONS</b>						
Sydney	2240	156	2596	57.3	75.0	63.1
Hunter	279	3	282	7.1	1.4	6.9
Illawarra	137	9	146	3.5	4.3	3.5
Richmond-Tweed	70	1	71	1.8	.5	1.7
Mid-North Coast	88	1	89	2.3	.5	2.2
Northern	63	—	63	1.6	—	1.5
North-Western	61	—	61	1.6	—	1.5
Central-West	78	2	80	2.0	1.0	1.9
South-Eastern	41	3	44	1.0	1.4	1.1
Murrumbidgee	61	1	62	1.6	.5	1.5
Murray	30	1	31	.8	.5	.8
Far West	11	1	12	.3	.5	.3
Unspecified	2	—	2	.1	—	.1
Total New South Wales	3161	178	3339	80.9	85.6	81.1
Victoria	36	2	38	.9	1.0	.9
Queensland	50	1	51	1.3	.5	1.2
Western Australia	12	—	12	.3	—	.3
South Australia	7	—	7	.2	—	.2
Tasmania	2	—	2	.1	—	.1
Northern Territory	5	—	5	.1	—	.1
Australian Capital Territory	70	3	73	1.8	1.5	1.8
Overseas	31	8	39	.8	3.8	.9
No Fixed Address	209	8	217	5.3	3.8	5.3
Unknown	124	8	132	3.2	3.8	3.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN VICTORIA</b>						
<b>VICTORIAN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS</b>						
Melbourne	1137	68	1205	63.5	77.3	64.1
Barwon	55	3	58	3.1	3.4	3.1
South-Western	21	—	21	1.2	—	1.1
Central Highlands	25	1	26	1.4	1.1	1.4
Wimmera	16	—	16	.9	—	.9
North Mallee	17	—	17	.9	—	.9
Loddon-Campaspe	44	1	45	2.5	1.1	2.4
Goulburn	33	—	33	1.8	—	1.8
North-Eastern	11	—	11	.6	—	.6
East Gippsland	13	—	13	.7	—	.7
Central Gippsland	27	—	27	1.5	—	1.5
East Central	10	—	10	.5	—	.5
Total Victoria	1409	73	1482	78.7	83.0	78.9
New South Wales	39	1	40	2.2	1.1	2.1
Queensland	14	1	15	.8	1.1	.8
Western Australia	14	—	14	.8	—	.7
South Australia	10	1	11	.6	1.1	.6
Tasmania	5	—	5	.3	—	.3
Australian Capital Territory	—	1	1	—	1.1	.1
Unknown	300	11	311	16.8	12.5	16.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 6.

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 5 — NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS\***

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	NUMBERS			PERCENTAGES		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN QUEENSLAND</b>						
<b>QUEENSLAND STATISTICAL DIVISIONS</b>						
Brisbane	652	21	673	34.0	26.9	33.7
Moreton	145	7	152	7.6	9.0	7.6
Wide Bay-Burnett	53	—	53	2.8	—	2.7
Darling Downs	77	3	80	4.0	3.8	4.0
South-West	11	—	11	.6	—	.6
Fitzroy	73	1	74	3.8	1.3	3.7
Central West	13	—	13	.7	—	.7
Mackay	29	—	29	1.5	—	1.5
Northern	15	—	15	.8	—	.8
Far North	9	—	9	.5	—	.5
North-Western	63	—	63	3.3	—	3.2
Queensland Unspecified	465	33	498	24.3	42.3	25.0
Total Queensland	1605	65	1670	83.7	83.3	83.7
New South Wales	85	5	90	4.4	6.4	4.5
Victoria	28	1	29	1.5	1.3	1.5
Western Australia	7	—	7	.4	—	.4
South Australia	5	—	5	.3	—	.3
Tasmania	4	—	4	.2	—	.2
Northern Territory	9	—	9	.5	—	.5
Australian Capital Territory	2	—	2	.1	—	.1
Overseas	13	1	14	.7	1.3	.7
No Fixed Address	143	6	149	7.5	7.7	7.5
Unknown	16	—	16	.8	—	.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1917</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>						
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA STATISTICAL DIVISIONS</b>						
Perth	845	40	885	59.3	56.3	59.2
South-West	52	4	56	3.7	5.6	3.7
Lower Great Southern	38	1	39	2.7	1.4	2.6
Upper Great Southern	19	—	19	1.3	—	1.3
Midlands	19	—	19	1.3	—	1.3
South-Eastern	99	2	101	7.0	2.8	6.8
Central	65	9	74	4.6	12.7	4.9
Pilbara	50	1	51	3.5	1.4	3.4
Kimberley	98	8	106	6.9	11.3	7.1
Total Western Australia	1285	65	1350	90.2	91.5	90.3
New South Wales	9	—	9	.6	—	.6
Victoria	11	—	11	.8	—	.7
Queensland	3	—	3	.2	—	.2
South Australia	6	1	7	.4	1.4	.5
Tasmania	3	—	3	.2	—	.2
Northern Territory	6	—	6	.4	—	.4
Overseas	13	2	15	.9	2.8	1.0
No Fixed Address	52	1	53	3.7	1.4	3.5
Unknown	36	2	38	2.5	2.8	2.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 6

TABLE 5 — NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS\*

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	NUMBERS			PERCENTAGES		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>						
SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Adelaide	441	24	465	59.4	60.0	59.4
Outer Adelaide	14	1	15	1.9	2.5	1.9
Yorke and Lower North	12	—	12	1.6	—	1.5
Murray Lands	21	—	21	2.8	—	2.7
South-East	22	—	22	3.0	—	2.8
Eyre	16	1	17	2.2	2.5	2.2
Northern	35	1	36	4.7	2.5	4.6
Total South Australia	561	27	588	75.5	67.5	75.1
New South Wales	12	—	12	1.6	—	1.5
Victoria	8	2	10	1.1	5.0	1.3
Queensland	4	1	5	.5	2.5	.6
Western Australia	5	—	5	.7	—	.6
Northern Territory	2	1	3	.3	2.5	.4
Overseas	2	—	2	.3	—	.3
No Fixed Address	148	9	157	19.9	22.5	20.1
Unknown	1	—	1	.1	—	.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN TASMANIA</b>						
TASMANIAN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Hobart	76	1	77	34.4	14.3	33.8
Southern	4	—	4	1.8	—	1.8
Northern	64	—	64	29.0	—	28.1
Mersey-Lyell	27	5	32	12.2	71.4	14.0
Tasmania Unspecified	2	—	2	.9	—	.9
Total Tasmania	173	6	179	78.3	85.7	78.5
New South Wales	1	—	1	.5	—	.4
Victoria	3	—	3	1.4	—	1.3
Northern Territory	1	—	1	.5	—	.4
Overseas	1	—	1	.5	—	.4
No Fixed Address	9	—	9	4.1	—	3.9
Unknown	33	1	34	14.9	14.3	14.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>						
NORTHERN TERRITORY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS						
Darwin	116	3	119	35.8	33.3	35.7
Balance of Northern Territory	192	5	197	59.3	55.6	59.2
Total Northern Territory	308	8	316	95.1	88.9	94.9
New South Wales	1	1	2	.3	11.1	.6
Queensland	6	—	6	1.9	—	1.8
Western Australia	4	—	4	1.2	—	1.2
South Australia	3	—	3	.9	—	.9
No Fixed Address	2	—	2	.6	—	.6
Unknown	1	—	1	.3	—	.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>PRISONERS HELD IN AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY</b>						
Australian Capital Territory	6	1	7	60.0	100.0	63.6
New South Wales	4	—	4	40.0	—	36.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 6

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 6 — NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS AT RECEIVAL\***

MARITAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Never Married	2423	832	1206	854	393	111	211	2	6032
Married	1084	464	484	438	205	47	80	4	2806
Separated	72	57	111	66	43	17	12	—	378
Divorced	269	151	93	56	52	11	18	—	650
Widowed	24	17	23	8	4	3	1	—	80
Unknown	35	270	4	2	46	32	3	4	396
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Never Married	89	34	40	39	20	2	7	1	232
Married	67	24	22	19	12	3	1	—	148
Separated	25	—	8	3	3	—	1	—	40
Divorced	16	8	4	7	2	—	—	—	37
Widowed	11	7	4	3	—	1	—	—	26
Unknown	—	15	—	—	3	1	—	—	19
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Never Married	2512	866	1246	893	413	113	218	3	6264
Married	1151	488	506	457	217	50	81	4	2954
Separated	97	57	119	69	46	17	13	—	418
Divorced	285	159	97	63	54	11	18	—	687
Widowed	35	24	27	11	4	4	1	—	106
Unknown	35	285	4	2	49	33	3	4	415
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

**TABLE 6A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS AT RECEIVAL\***

MARITAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Never Married	62.0	46.5	62.8	60.0	52.9	50.2	64.9	20.0	58.3
Married	27.7	25.9	25.2	30.8	27.6	21.3	24.6	40.0	27.1
Separated	1.8	3.2	5.8	4.6	5.8	7.7	3.7	—	3.7
Divorced	6.9	8.4	4.8	3.9	7.0	5.0	5.5	—	6.3
Widowed	.6	.9	1.2	.6	.5	1.4	.3	—	.8
Unknown	.9	15.1	.2	.1	6.2	14.5	.9	40.0	3.8
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Never Married	42.8	38.6	51.3	54.9	50.0	28.6	77.8	100.0	46.2
Married	32.2	27.3	28.2	26.8	30.0	42.9	11.1	—	29.5
Separated	12.0	—	10.3	4.2	7.5	—	11.1	—	8.0
Divorced	7.7	9.1	5.1	9.9	5.0	—	—	—	7.4
Widowed	5.3	8.0	5.1	4.2	—	14.3	—	—	5.2
Unknown	—	17.0	—	—	7.5	14.3	—	—	3.8
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Never Married	61.0	46.1	62.3	59.7	52.7	49.6	65.3	27.3	57.8
Married	28.0	26.0	25.3	30.6	27.7	21.9	24.3	36.4	27.2
Separated	2.4	3.0	6.0	4.6	5.9	7.5	3.9	—	3.9
Divorced	6.9	8.5	4.9	4.2	6.9	4.8	5.4	—	6.3
Widowed	.9	1.3	1.4	.7	.5	1.8	.3	—	1.0
Unknown	.9	15.2	.2	.1	6.3	14.5	.9	36.4	3.8
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 7

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 7 — NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST/CHARGE\***

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Employed	—	733	670	421	176	48	70	4	2122
Unemployed	—	784	1108	957	433	120	247	5	3654
Home Duties	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	4
Student	—	6	4	—	4	—	2	—	16
Other	—	35	42	—	39	19	3	1	139
Unknown	3907	233	94	46	90	34	3	—	4407
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Employed	—	10	9	12	5	—	2	1	39
Unemployed	—	45	56	59	16	2	5	—	183
Home Duties	—	18	6	—	6	3	—	—	33
Student	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Other	—	5	6	—	12	1	2	—	26
Unknown	208	10	1	—	—	1	—	—	220
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Employed	—	743	679	433	181	48	72	5	2161
Unemployed	—	829	1164	1016	449	122	252	5	3837
Home Duties	—	18	9	—	7	3	—	—	37
Student	—	6	4	—	5	—	2	—	17
Other	—	40	48	—	51	20	5	1	165
Unknown	4115	243	95	46	90	35	3	—	4627
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

**TABLE 7A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST/CHARGE\***

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Employed	—	40.9	34.9	29.6	23.7	21.7	21.5	40.0	20.5
Unemployed	—	43.8	57.7	67.2	58.3	54.3	76.0	50.0	35.3
Home Duties	—	—	.2	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Student	—	.3	.2	—	.5	—	.6	—	.2
Other	—	2.0	2.2	—	5.2	8.6	.9	10.0	1.3
Unknown	100.0	13.0	4.9	3.2	12.1	15.4	.9	—	42.6
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Employed	—	11.4	11.5	16.9	12.5	—	22.2	100.0	7.8
Unemployed	—	51.1	71.8	83.1	40.0	28.6	55.6	—	36.5
Home Duties	—	20.5	7.7	—	15.0	42.9	—	—	6.6
Student	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	.2
Other	—	5.7	7.7	—	30.0	14.3	22.2	—	5.2
Unknown	100.0	11.4	1.3	—	—	14.3	—	—	43.8
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Employed	—	39.5	34.0	29.0	23.1	21.1	21.6	45.5	19.9
Unemployed	—	44.1	58.2	68.0	57.3	53.5	75.4	45.5	35.4
Home Duties	—	1.0	.5	—	.9	1.3	—	—	.3
Student	—	.3	.2	—	.6	—	.6	—	.2
Other	—	2.1	2.4	—	6.5	8.8	1.5	9.1	1.5
Unknown	100.0	12.9	4.8	3.1	11.5	15.4	.9	—	42.7
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 8

TABLE 8 — NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION\*†

LEVEL ATTAINED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Tertiary	—	56	40	16	7	9	5	—	133
Technical, Trade	—	6	20	224	4	—	8	—	262
Other Post-Secondary	—	—	15	1	11	4	2	1	34
Complete Secondary	—	70	211	60	102	52	22	8	525
Part Secondary	—	1177	1302	370	504	117	155	1	3626
Primary	—	291	285	—	55	5	100	—	736
No Formal Schooling	—	7	36	746	15	—	25	—	829
Unknown	3907	184	12	7	45	34	8	—	4197
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Tertiary	—	1	—	2	3	—	1	—	7
Technical, Trade	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	4
Other Post-Secondary	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Complete Secondary	—	1	23	2	9	4	1	—	40
Part Secondary	—	66	46	27	21	1	2	1	164
Primary	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	—	20
No Formal Schooling	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	36
Unknown	208	15	1	1	2	2	—	—	229
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Tertiary	—	57	40	18	10	9	6	—	140
Technical, Trade	—	6	21	227	4	—	8	—	266
Other Post-Secondary	—	—	17	1	11	4	2	1	36
Complete Secondary	—	71	234	62	111	56	23	8	565
Part Secondary	—	1243	1348	397	525	118	157	2	3790
Primary	—	296	290	—	60	5	105	—	756
No Formal Schooling	—	7	36	782	15	—	25	—	865
Unknown	4115	199	13	8	47	36	8	—	4426
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 9

† Victorian data on number of prisoners with primary education only should be treated with caution, as numbers are markedly higher than in previous years. This may reflect discrepancies in the way the information was collected onto computerized records.



**TABLE 8A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION\* †**

LEVEL ATTAINED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Tertiary	—	3.1	2.1	1.1	.9	4.1	1.5	—	1.3
Technical, Trade	—	.3	1.0	15.7	.5	—	2.5	—	2.5
Other Post-Secondary	—	—	.8	.1	1.5	1.8	.6	10.0	.3
Complete Secondary	—	3.9	11.0	4.2	13.7	23.5	6.8	80.0	5.1
Part Secondary	—	65.7	67.8	26.0	67.8	52.9	47.7	10.0	35.1
Primary	—	16.2	14.8	—	7.4	2.3	30.8	—	{ 7.1
No Formal Schooling	—	.4	1.9	{ 52.4	2.0	—	7.7	—	{ 8.0
Unknown	100.0	10.3	.6	.5	6.1	15.4	2.5	—	40.6
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Tertiary	—	1.1	—	2.8	7.5	—	11.1	—	1.4
Technical, Trade	—	—	1.3	4.2	—	—	—	—	.8
Other Post-Secondary	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	.4
Complete Secondary	—	1.1	29.5	2.8	22.5	57.1	11.1	—	8.0
Part Secondary	—	75.0	59.0	38.0	52.5	14.3	22.2	100.0	32.7
Primary	—	5.7	6.4	—	12.5	—	55.6	—	{ 4.0
No Formal Schooling	—	—	—	{ 50.7	—	—	—	—	{ 7.2
Unknown	100.0	17.0	1.3	1.4	5.0	28.6	—	—	45.6
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Tertiary	—	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.3	3.9	1.8	—	1.3
Technical, Trade	—	.3	1.1	15.2	.5	—	2.4	—	2.5
Other Post-Secondary	—	—	.9	.1	1.4	1.8	.6	9.1	.3
Complete Secondary	—	3.8	11.7	4.1	14.2	24.6	6.9	72.7	5.2
Part Secondary	—	66.2	67.4	26.6	67.0	51.8	47.0	18.2	35.0
Primary	—	15.8	14.5	—	7.7	2.2	31.4	—	{ 7.0
No Formal Schooling	—	.4	1.8	{ 52.3	1.9	—	7.5	—	{ 8.0
Unknown	100.0	10.6	.7	.5	6.0	15.8	2.4	—	40.8
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 9

† Victorian data on number of prisoners with primary education only should be treated with caution, as numbers are markedly higher than in previous years. This may reflect discrepancies in the way the information was collected onto computerized records.

**TABLE 9 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE\***

PRIOR IMPRISONMENT	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Yes	2364	1418	1093	822	474	126	231	6	6534
No	1466	373	803	602	241	63	75	4	3627
Unknown	77	—	25	—	28	32	19	—	181
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Yes	108	69	40	31	22	—	4	—	274
No	99	19	38	40	17	6	4	—	223
Unknown	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	5
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Yes	2472	1487	1133	853	496	126	235	6	6808
No	1565	392	841	642	258	69	79	4	3850
Unknown	78	—	25	—	29	33	20	1	186
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

**TABLE 9A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE\***

PRIOR IMPRISONMENT	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Yes	60.5	79.2	56.9	57.7	63.8	57.0	71.1	60.0	63.2
No	37.5	20.8	41.8	42.3	32.4	28.5	23.1	40.0	35.1
Unknown	2.0	—	1.3	—	3.8	14.5	5.8	—	1.8
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Yes	51.9	78.4	51.3	43.7	55.0	—	44.4	—	54.6
No	47.6	21.6	48.7	56.3	42.5	85.7	44.4	—	44.4
Unknown	.5	—	—	—	2.5	14.3	11.1	100.0	1.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Yes	60.1	79.1	56.7	57.1	63.3	55.3	70.4	54.5	62.8
No	38.0	20.9	42.1	42.9	33.0	30.3	23.7	36.4	35.5
Unknown	1.9	—	1.3	—	3.7	14.5	6.0	9.1	1.7
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* In Victoria prior imprisonments include episodes on remand as well as episodes under sentence.

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 10 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER\***

LEGAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Under Sentence	3184	1549	1688	1295	558	197	265	—	8736
Awaiting Appeal	126	5	34	—	—	4	—	—	169
Unfit to Plead†	9	24	17	4	—	—	—	—	54
Unconvicted	416	213	141	119	151	20	60	9	1129
Awaiting Sentence	170	—	3	6	34	—	—	1	214
Awaiting Deportation	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unknown	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	35
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Under Sentence	145	72	57	61	31	6	9	—	381
Awaiting Appeal	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Unfit to Plead†	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	5
Unconvicted	43	12	19	7	6	1	—	1	89
Awaiting Sentence	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	6
Awaiting Deportation	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Under Sentence	3329	1621	1745	1356	589	203	274	—	9117
Awaiting Appeal	144	6	34	—	—	4	—	—	188
Unfit to Plead†	10	27	17	5	—	—	—	—	59
Unconvicted	459	225	160	126	157	21	60	10	1218
Awaiting Sentence	170	—	4	8	37	—	—	1	220
Awaiting Deportation	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
Unknown	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	35
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

**TABLE 10A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER\***

LEGAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Under Sentence	81.5	86.5	87.9	90.9	75.1	89.1	81.5	—	84.5
Awaiting Appeal	3.2	.3	1.8	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
Unfit to Plead†	.2	1.3	.9	.3	—	—	—	—	.5
Unconvicted	10.6	11.9	7.3	8.4	20.3	9.0	18.5	90.0	10.9
Awaiting Sentence	4.4	—	.2	.4	4.6	—	—	10.0	2.1
Awaiting Deportation	.1	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	.3
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Under Sentence	69.7	81.8	73.1	85.9	77.5	85.7	100.0	—	75.9
Awaiting Appeal	8.7	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.8
Unfit to Plead†	.5	3.4	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	1.0
Unconvicted	20.7	13.6	24.4	9.9	15.0	14.3	—	100.0	17.7
Awaiting Sentence	—	—	1.3	2.8	7.5	—	—	—	1.2
Awaiting Deportation	.5	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	.4
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Under Sentence	80.9	86.3	87.3	90.7	75.2	89.0	82.0	—	84.1
Awaiting Appeal	3.5	.3	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.7
Unfit to Plead†	.2	1.4	.9	.3	—	—	—	—	.5
Unconvicted	11.2	12.0	8.0	8.4	20.1	9.2	18.0	90.9	11.2
Awaiting Sentence	4.1	—	.2	.5	4.7	—	—	9.1	2.0
Awaiting Deportation	.1	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Unknown	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	.3
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 15

† Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity.

FIGURE 6 · NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY LEGAL STATUS — AUSTRALIA

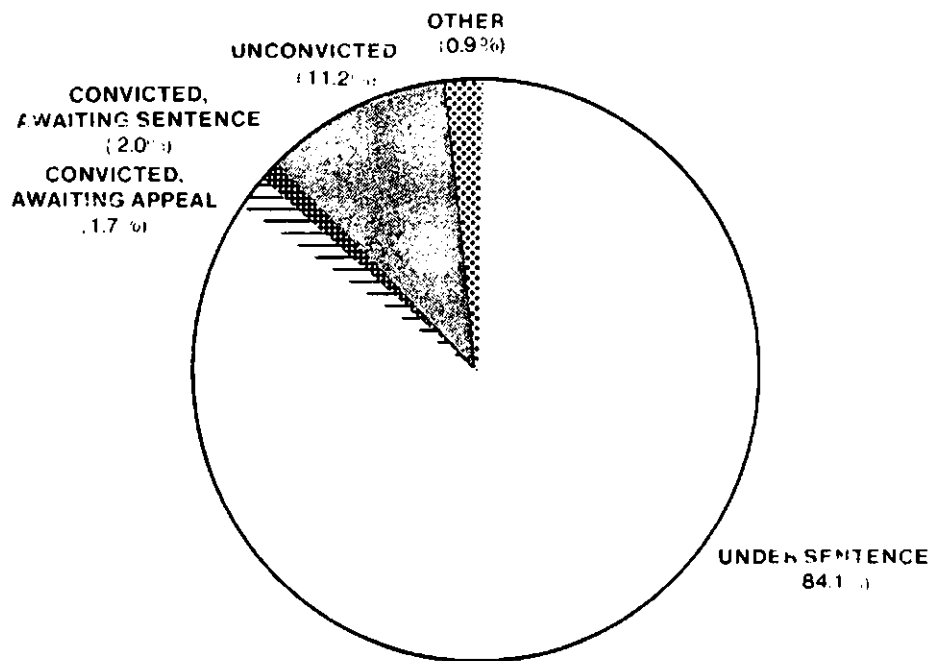


FIGURE 6A · NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

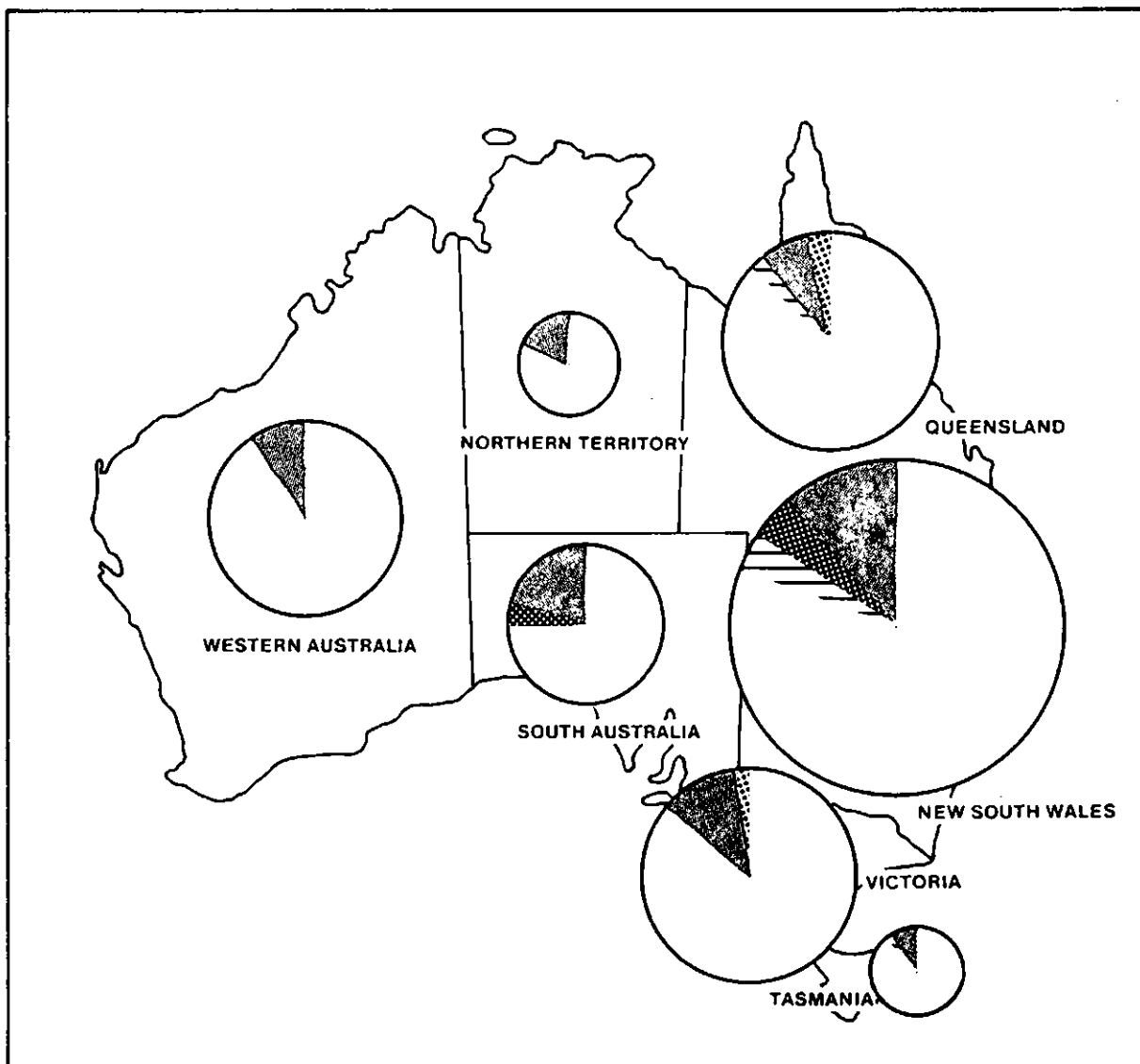


TABLE 11 — NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND\*

COURT LEVEL	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Supreme	498	415	746	274	253	82	114	3	2385
District, County	2116	572	503	731	127	—	—	—	4049
Magistrate	1279	803	646	392	348	132	201	7	3808
Childrens	2	—	2	5	—	4	9	—	22
Other	12	1	11	11	—	3	1	—	39
Unknown	—	—	13	11	15	—	—	—	39
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Supreme	14	19	25	10	16	5	6	—	95
District, County	73	19	28	44	2	—	—	—	166
Magistrate	121	49	25	16	21	2	3	1	238
Childrens	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Unknown	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Supreme	512	434	771	284	269	87	120	3	2480
District, County	2189	591	531	775	129	—	—	—	4215
Magistrate	1400	852	671	408	369	134	204	8	4046
Childrens	2	—	2	6	—	4	9	—	23
Other	12	1	11	11	—	3	1	—	39
Unknown	—	1	13	11	16	—	—	—	41
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

TABLE 11A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND\*

COURT LEVEL	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Supreme	12.7	23.2	38.8	19.2	34.1	37.1	35.1	30.0	23.1
District, County	54.2	31.9	26.2	51.3	17.1	—	—	—	39.2
Magistrate	32.7	44.8	33.6	27.5	46.8	59.7	61.8	70.0	36.8
Childrens	.1	—	.1	.4	—	1.8	2.8	—	.2
Other	.3	.1	.6	.8	—	1.4	.3	—	.4
Unknown	—	—	.7	.8	2.0	—	—	—	.4
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Supreme	6.7	21.6	32.1	14.1	40.0	71.4	66.7	—	18.9
District, County	35.1	21.6	35.9	62.0	5.0	—	—	—	33.1
Magistrate	58.2	55.7	32.1	22.5	52.5	28.6	33.3	100.0	47.4
Childrens	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	.2
Unknown	—	1.1	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	.4
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Supreme	12.4	23.1	38.6	19.0	34.4	38.2	35.9	27.3	22.9
District, County	53.2	31.5	26.6	51.8	16.5	—	—	—	38.9
Magistrate	34.0	45.3	33.6	27.3	47.1	58.8	61.1	72.7	37.3
Childrens	—	—	.1	.4	—	1.8	2.7	—	.2
Other	.3	.1	.6	.7	—	1.3	.3	—	.4
Unknown	—	.1	.7	.7	2.0	—	—	—	.4
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 13

TABLE 12 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE\*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	397	239	224	84	75	28	39	1	1087
Assault	237	132	107	107	52	10	25	3	673
Sex Offences	234	161	281	152	82	3	29	—	942
Other Against Person	49	14	11	15	7	—	7	2	105
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	751	288	210	127	63	3	14	1	1457
Extortion	23	2	6	—	1	—	—	—	32
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	693	355	318	257	159	36	79	—	1897
Fraud and Misappropriation	141	38	88	59	39	7	6	—	378
Receiving	61	33	13	8	20	2	—	1	138
Other Theft	329	194	125	108	58	32	14	—	860
Property Damage	47	34	39	23	12	4	8	1	168
Environmental	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	83	62	10	89	55	26	27	—	352
Prostitution	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	5
Offensive Behaviour	5	2	3	19	4	2	1	—	36
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	11	9	11	3	1	2	—	—	37
Other Offences Against Good Order	19	37	1	21	27	4	14	—	123
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	106	7	86	15	13	6	11	1	245
Trafficking Drugs	391	101	66	89	28	3	4	—	682
Manufacture Drugs	49	4	20	10	12	—	2	—	97
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	154	12	170	81	15	50	40	—	522
Administrative Offences	103	65	66	142	19	1	—	—	396
Other Traffic Offences	7	1	33	—	—	—	3	—	44
OTHER OFFENCES:	13	—	18	8	1	1	2	—	43
UNKNOWN:	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	14
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	24	15	11	11	4	3	4	—	72
Assault	3	4	3	4	4	—	—	1	19
Sex Offences	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	4
Other Against Person	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	26	7	12	5	3	—	—	—	53
Extortion	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	23	26	7	11	6	1	1	—	75
Fraud and Misappropriation	26	2	6	5	7	—	—	—	46
Receiving	3	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	8
Other Theft	29	13	14	7	1	2	—	—	66
Property Damage	5	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	12
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Justice Procedure	5	1	—	2	4	—	2	—	14
Prostitution	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Offensive Behaviour	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	4
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	27	—	8	1	1	1	—	—	38
Trafficking Drugs	29	11	2	8	3	—	—	—	53
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	3
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	7
Administrative Offences	2	3	—	3	1	—	—	—	9
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
OTHER OFFENCES:	—	—	6	1	—	—	1	—	8
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 11

TABLE 12 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE\*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	421	254	235	95	79	31	43	1	1159
Assault	240	136	110	111	56	10	25	4	692
Sex Offences	234	161	283	153	82	3	30	—	946
Other Against Person	50	14	11	15	7	—	7	2	106
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	777	295	222	132	66	3	14	1	1510
Extortion	24	2	6	—	2	—	—	—	34
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	716	381	325	268	165	37	80	—	1972
Fraud and Misappropriation	167	40	94	64	46	7	6	—	424
Receiving	64	34	15	9	21	2	—	1	146
Other Theft	358	207	139	115	59	34	14	—	926
Property Damage	52	35	41	25	14	4	8	1	180
Environmental	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	88	63	10	91	59	26	29	—	366
Prostitution	1	3	1	2	—	1	—	—	8
Offensive Behaviour	6	2	3	21	4	2	1	—	39
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	11	10	11	3	1	2	—	—	38
Other Offences Against Good Order	19	38	1	24	27	4	14	—	127
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	133	7	94	16	14	7	11	1	283
Trafficking Drugs	420	112	68	97	31	3	4	—	735
Manufacture Drugs	49	4	21	10	14	—	2	—	100
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	156	12	172	84	15	50	40	—	529
Administrative Offences	105	68	66	145	20	1	—	—	405
Other Traffic Offences	7	1	33	1	—	—	3	—	45
OTHER OFFENCES:	13	—	24	9	1	1	3	—	51
UNKNOWN:	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	14
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 11

TABLE 12A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE\*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	10.2	13.3	11.7	5.9	10.1	12.7	12.0	10.0	10.5
Assault	5.1	7.4	5.6	7.5	7.0	4.5	7.7	30.0	6.5
Sex Offences	6.0	9.0	14.6	10.7	11.0	1.4	8.9	—	9.1
Other Against Person	1.3	.8	.6	1.1	.9	—	2.2	20.0	1.0
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	19.2	16.1	10.9	8.9	8.5	1.4	4.3	10.0	14.1
Extortion	.6	.1	.3	—	.1	—	—	—	.3
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	17.7	19.8	16.6	18.0	21.4	16.3	24.3	—	18.3
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.6	2.1	4.6	4.1	5.2	3.2	1.8	—	3.7
Receiving	1.6	1.8	.7	.6	2.7	.9	—	10.0	1.3
Other Theft	8.4	10.8	6.5	7.6	7.8	14.5	4.3	—	8.3
Property Damage	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.5	10.0	1.6
Environmental	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	.1	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	.1
Justice Procedure	2.1	3.5	.5	6.3	7.4	11.8	8.3	—	3.4
Prostitution	—	.1	.1	.1	—	.5	—	—	—
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.1	.2	1.3	.5	.9	.3	—	.3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.3	.5	.6	.2	.1	.9	—	—	.4
Other Offences Against Good Order	.5	2.1	.1	1.5	3.6	1.8	4.3	—	1.2
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	2.7	.4	4.5	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.4	10.0	2.4
Trafficking Drugs	10.0	5.6	3.4	6.3	3.8	1.4	1.2	—	6.6
Manufacture Drugs	1.3	.2	1.0	.7	1.6	—	.6	—	.9
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	3.9	.7	8.8	5.7	2.0	22.6	12.3	—	5.0
Administrative Offences	2.6	3.6	3.4	10.0	2.6	.5	—	—	3.8
Other Traffic Offences	.2	.1	1.7	—	—	—	.9	—	.4
OTHER OFFENCES:	.3	—	.9	.6	.1	.5	.6	—	.4
UNKNOWN:	—	—	.6	.1	—	—	—	—	.1
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	11.5	17.0	14.1	15.5	10.0	42.9	44.4	—	14.3
Assault	1.4	4.5	3.8	5.6	10.0	—	—	100.0	3.8
Sex Offences	—	—	2.6	1.4	—	—	11.1	—	.8
Other Against Person	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	12.5	8.0	15.4	7.0	7.5	—	—	—	10.6
Extortion	.5	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	.4
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Entry	11.1	29.5	9.0	15.5	15.0	14.3	11.1	—	14.9
Fraud and Misappropriation	12.5	2.3	7.7	7.0	17.5	—	—	—	9.2
Receiving	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.4	2.5	—	—	—	1.6
Other Theft	13.9	14.8	17.9	9.9	2.5	28.6	—	—	13.1
Property Damage	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.8	5.0	—	—	—	2.4
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Justice Procedure	2.4	1.1	—	2.8	10.0	—	22.2	—	2.8
Prostitution	.5	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6
Offensive Behaviour	.5	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	.6
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	1.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	—	.8
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	13.0	—	10.3	1.4	2.5	14.3	—	—	7.6
Trafficking Drugs	13.9	12.5	2.6	11.3	7.5	—	—	—	10.6
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	1.3	—	5.0	—	—	—	.6
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	1.0	—	2.6	4.2	—	—	—	—	1.4
Administrative Offences	1.0	3.4	—	4.2	2.5	—	—	—	1.8
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	.2
OTHER OFFENCES:	—	—	7.7	1.4	—	—	11.1	—	1.6
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 11



TABLE 12A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE\*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	10.2	13.5	11.8	6.4	10.1	13.6	12.9	9.1	10.7
Assault	5.8	7.2	5.5	7.4	7.2	4.4	7.5	36.4	6.4
Sex Offences	5.7	8.6	14.2	10.2	10.5	1.3	9.0	—	8.7
Other Against Person	1.2	.7	.6	1.0	.9	—	2.1	18.2	1.0
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	18.9	15.7	11.1	8.8	8.4	1.3	4.2	9.1	13.9
Extortion	.6	.1	.3	—	.3	—	—	—	.3
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	17.4	20.3	16.3	17.9	21.1	16.2	24.0	—	18.2
Fraud and Misappropriation	4.1	2.1	4.7	4.3	5.9	3.1	1.8	—	3.9
Receiving	1.6	1.8	.8	.6	2.7	.9	—	9.1	1.3
Other Theft	8.7	11.0	7.0	7.7	7.5	14.9	4.2	—	8.5
Property Damage	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	9.1	1.7
Environmental	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	.1
Justice Procedure	2.1	3.4	.5	6.1	7.5	11.4	8.7	—	3.4
Prostitution	—	.2	.1	.1	—	.4	—	—	.1
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.1	.2	1.4	.5	.9	.3	—	.4
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.3	.5	.6	.2	.1	.9	—	—	.4
Other Offences Against Good Order	.5	2.0	.1	1.6	3.4	1.8	4.2	—	1.2
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	3.2	.4	4.7	1.1	1.8	3.1	3.3	9.1	2.6
Trafficking Drugs	10.2	6.0	3.4	6.5	4.0	1.3	1.2	—	6.8
Manufacture Drugs	1.2	.2	1.1	.7	1.8	—	.6	—	.9
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	3.8	.6	8.6	5.6	1.9	21.9	12.0	—	4.9
Administrative Offences	2.6	3.6	3.3	9.7	2.6	.4	—	—	3.7
Other Traffic Offences	.2	.1	1.7	.1	—	—	.9	—	.4
OTHER OFFENCES:	.3	—	1.2	.6	.1	.4	.9	—	.5
UNKNOWN:	—	—	.6	.1	—	—	—	—	.1
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 11

FIGURE 7 - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE - AUSTRALIA

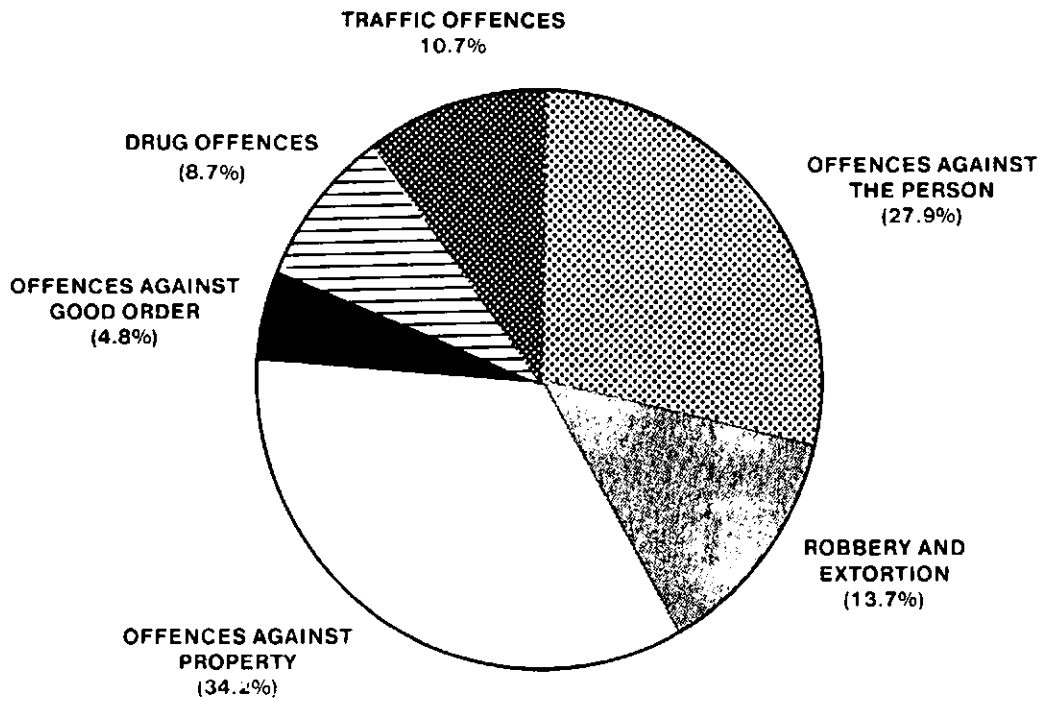


FIGURE 7A - NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND JURISDICTION

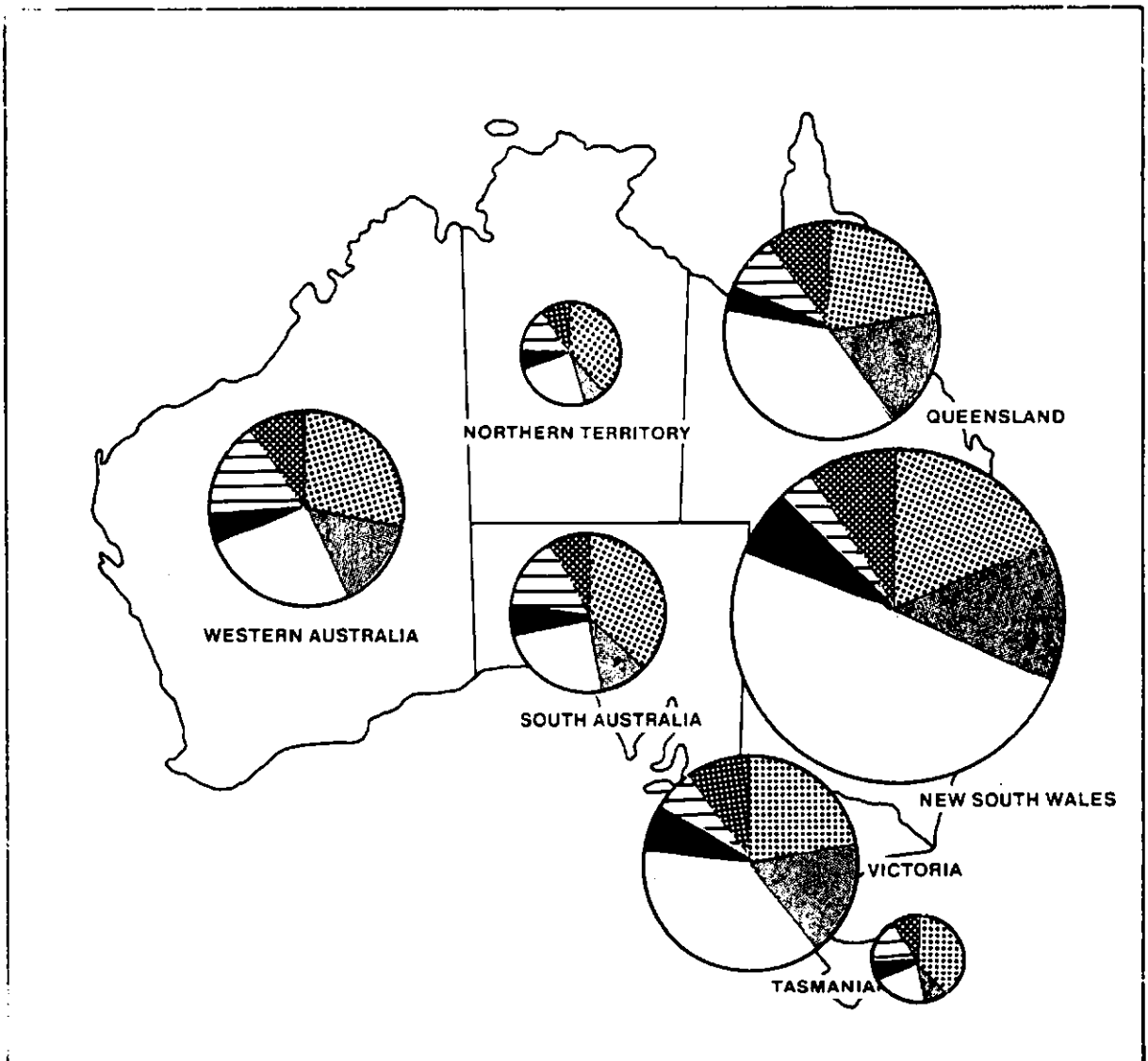


TABLE 12B — SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION  
BY JURISDICTION AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE\*

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	20.9	16.7	25.8	17.2	15.8	18.7	77.9	1.2	19.6
Assault	12.5	9.3	12.3	22.0	11.0	6.7	49.9	3.5	12.1
Sex Offences	12.3	11.3	32.4	31.2	17.3	2.0	57.9	—	17.0
Other Against Person	2.6	1.0	1.3	3.1	1.5	—	14.0	2.3	1.9
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	39.5	20.2	24.2	26.1	13.3	2.0	28.0	1.2	26.3
Extortion	1.2	.1	.7	—	.2	—	—	—	.6
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	36.4	24.9	36.7	52.7	33.5	24.0	157.8	—	34.2
Fraud and Misappropriation	7.4	2.7	10.2	12.1	8.2	4.7	12.0	—	6.8
Receiving	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	4.2	1.3	—	1.2	2.5
Other Theft	17.3	13.6	14.4	22.2	12.2	21.3	28.0	—	15.5
Property Damage	2.5	2.4	4.5	4.7	2.5	2.7	16.0	1.2	3.0
Environmental	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	.1	—	.2	.6	—	—	—	—	.1
Justice Procedure	4.4	4.3	1.2	18.3	11.6	17.3	53.9	—	6.3
Prostitution	—	.1	.1	.4	—	.7	—	—	.1
Offensive Behaviour	.3	.1	.3	3.9	.8	1.3	2.0	—	.6
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.6	.6	1.3	.6	.2	1.3	—	—	.7
Other Offences Against Good Order	1.0	2.6	.1	4.3	5.7	2.7	28.0	—	2.2
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	5.6	.5	9.9	3.1	2.7	4.0	22.0	1.2	4.4
Trafficking Drugs	20.5	7.1	7.6	18.3	5.9	2.0	8.0	—	12.3
Manufacture Drugs	2.6	.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	—	4.0	—	1.7
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	8.1	.8	19.6	16.6	3.2	33.3	79.9	—	9.4
Administrative Offences	5.4	4.6	7.6	29.1	4.0	.7	—	—	7.1
Other Traffic Offences	.4	.1	3.8	—	—	—	6.0	—	.8
OTHER OFFENCES:	.7	—	2.1	1.6	.2	.7	4.0	—	.8
UNKNOWN:	—	—	1.4	.4	—	—	—	—	.3
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>205.3</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>221.6</b>	<b>292.2</b>	<b>156.5</b>	<b>147.3</b>	<b>649.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>186.5</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.7	.9	2.1	9.8	—	1.4
Assault	.2	.3	.4	1.0	.9	—	—	1.2	.4
Sex Offences	—	—	.3	.2	—	—	2.4	—	.1
Other Against Person	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	1.5	.5	1.5	1.2	.7	—	—	—	1.1
Extortion	.1	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	1.3	1.9	.9	2.7	1.3	.7	2.4	—	1.5
Fraud and Misappropriation	1.5	.1	.8	1.2	1.5	—	—	—	.9
Receiving	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	—	—	—	.2
Other Theft	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.7	.2	1.4	—	—	1.3
Property Damage	.3	.1	.3	.5	.4	—	—	—	.2
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Justice Procedure	.3	.1	—	.5	.9	—	4.9	—	.3
Prostitution	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Offensive Behaviour	.1	—	—	.5	—	—	—	—	.1
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	.1	—	.7	—	—	—	—	.1
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	1.6	—	1.0	.2	.2	.7	—	—	.8
Trafficking Drugs	1.7	.8	.3	1.9	.7	—	—	—	1.1
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	.1	—	.4	—	—	—	.1
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	.1	—	.3	.7	—	—	—	—	.1
Administrative Offences	.1	.2	—	.7	.2	—	—	—	.2
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER OFFENCES:	—	—	.8	.2	—	—	2.4	—	.2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 11

**TABLE 12B — SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION  
BY JURISDICTION AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE\***

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON:									
Homicide	12.0	9.4	14.6	10.8	8.7	10.9	48.6	.6	11.4
Assault	6.8	5.0	6.9	12.7	6.2	3.5	28.3	2.5	6.8
Sex Offences	6.6	6.0	17.6	17.4	9.1	1.1	33.9	—	9.3
Other Against Person	1.4	.5	.7	1.7	.8	—	7.9	1.2	1.0
ROBBERY AND EXTORTION:									
Robbery	22.1	10.9	13.8	15.1	7.3	1.1	15.8	.6	14.9
Extortion	.7	.1	.4	—	.2	—	—	—	.3
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY:									
Break and Enter	20.3	14.1	20.2	30.6	18.3	13.0	90.5	—	19.4
Fraud and Misappropriation	4.7	1.5	5.9	7.3	5.1	2.5	6.8	—	4.2
Receiving	1.8	1.3	.9	1.0	2.3	.7	—	.6	1.4
Other Theft	10.2	7.7	8.7	13.1	6.5	12.0	15.8	—	9.1
Property Damage	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.4	9.0	.6	1.8
Environmental	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER:									
Government Security	.1	—	.1	.3	—	—	—	—	.1
Justice Procedure	2.5	2.3	.6	10.4	6.5	9.2	32.8	—	3.6
Prostitution	—	.1	.1	.2	—	.4	—	—	.1
Offensive Behaviour	.2	.1	.2	2.4	.4	.7	1.1	—	.4
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.3	.4	.7	.3	.1	.7	—	—	.4
Other Offences Against Good Order	.5	1.4	.1	2.7	3.0	1.4	15.8	—	1.3
DRUG OFFENCES:									
Possession, Use Drugs	3.8	.3	5.9	1.8	1.5	2.5	12.4	.6	2.8
Trafficking Drugs	11.9	4.1	4.2	11.1	3.4	1.1	4.5	—	7.2
Manufacture Drugs	1.4	.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	—	2.3	—	1.0
TRAFFIC OFFENCES:									
Driving Offences	4.4	.4	10.7	9.6	1.7	17.6	45.2	—	5.2
Administrative Offences	3.0	2.5	4.1	16.5	2.2	.4	—	—	4.0
Other Traffic Offences	.2	—	2.1	.1	—	—	3.4	—	.4
OTHER OFFENCES:	.4	—	1.5	1.0	.1	.4	3.4	—	.5
UNKNOWN:	—	—	.7	.2	—	—	—	—	.1
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>170.5</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>377.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>106.9</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 11

**TABLE 13 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS**

FEDERAL OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Yes	241	68	42	36	30	—	4	—	421
No	3666	1723	1879	1388	713	221	321	10	9921
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3907</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>1424</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10342</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Yes	27	5	—	5	4	—	1	—	42
No	181	83	78	66	36	7	8	1	460
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>502</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Yes	268	73	42	41	34	—	5	—	463
No	3847	1806	1957	1454	749	228	329	11	10381
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>4115</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10844</b>

**TABLE 13A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS**

FEDERAL OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Yes	6.2	3.8	2.2	2.5	4.0	—	1.2	—	4.1
No	93.8	96.2	97.8	98.7	96.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.0
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Yes	13.0	5.7	—	7.0	10.0	—	11.1	—	8.4
No	87.0	94.3	100.0	93.0	90.0	100.0	88.9	100.0	91.6
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Yes	6.5	3.9	2.1	2.7	4.3	—	1.5	—	4.3
No	93.5	96.1	97.9	98.5	95.7	100.0	97.3	100.0	95.8
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 14 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND TYPE OF SENTENCE\***

SENTENCE TYPE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Life	182	100	98	53	45	24	3	—	505
Governor's Pleasure	9	24	22	17	12	3	—	—	87
Administrative	—	1	3	—	—	1	1	—	6
Indefinite	1489	973	154	750	305	—	176	—	3847
Fixed Term	1316	457	1397	429	160	171	74	—	4004
Fine Default Only	58	23	57	49	34	—	11	—	232
Periodic	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265
Unknown	—	—	8	1	2	2	—	—	13
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3319</b>	<b>1578</b>	<b>1739</b>	<b>1299</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8959</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Life	9	5	4	6	2	2	1	—	29
Governor's Pleasure	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	6
Indefinite	50	37	14	29	15	—	6	—	151
Fixed Term	93	27	39	22	10	4	1	—	196
Fine Default Only	3	4	—	4	3	—	1	—	15
Periodic	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>405</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Life	191	105	102	59	47	26	4	—	534
Governor's Pleasure	10	27	22	18	13	3	—	—	93
Administrative	—	1	3	—	—	1	1	—	6
Indefinite	1539	1010	168	779	320	—	182	—	3998
Fixed Term	1409	484	1436	451	170	175	75	—	4200
Fine Default Only	61	27	57	53	37	—	12	—	247
Periodic	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273
Unknown	—	—	8	1	2	2	—	—	13
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>3483</b>	<b>1654</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9364</b>

**TABLE 14A — PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND TYPE OF SENTENCE\***

SENTENCE TYPE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Life	5.5	6.3	5.6	4.1	8.1	11.9	1.1	—	5.6
Governor's Pleasure	.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.5	—	—	1.0
Administrative	—	.1	.2	—	—	.5	.4	—	.1
Indefinite	44.9	61.7	8.9	57.7	54.7	—	66.4	—	42.9
Fixed Term	39.7	29.0	80.3	33.0	28.7	85.1	27.9	—	44.7
Fine Default Only	1.7	1.5	3.3	3.8	6.1	—	4.2	—	2.6
Periodic	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
Unknown	—	—	.5	.1	.4	1.0	—	—	.1
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Life	5.5	6.6	7.0	9.7	6.5	33.3	11.1	—	7.2
Governor's Pleasure	.6	3.9	—	1.6	3.2	—	—	—	1.5
Indefinite	30.5	48.7	24.6	46.8	48.4	—	66.7	—	37.3
Fixed Term	56.7	35.5	68.4	35.5	32.3	66.7	11.1	—	48.4
Fine Default Only	1.8	5.3	—	6.5	9.7	—	11.1	—	3.7
Periodic	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Life	5.5	6.3	5.7	4.3	8.0	12.6	1.5	—	5.7
Governor's Pleasure	.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.4	—	—	1.0
Administrative	—	.1	.2	—	—	.5	.4	—	.1
Indefinite	44.2	61.1	9.4	57.2	54.3	—	66.4	—	42.7
Fixed Term	40.5	29.3	80.0	33.1	28.9	84.5	27.4	—	44.9
Fine Default Only	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.9	6.3	—	4.4	—	2.6
Periodic	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9
Unknown	—	—	.4	.1	.3	1.0	—	—	.1
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 18

**TABLE 15 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND OUTSTANDING CHARGES**

OUTSTANDING CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Yes	405	160	72	—	—	—	8	—	645
No	2914	1418	1667	1299	558	201	257	—	8314
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3319</b>	<b>1578</b>	<b>1739</b>	<b>1299</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8959</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Yes	32	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	41
No	132	71	53	62	31	6	9	—	364
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>405</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Yes	437	165	76	—	—	—	8	—	686
No	3046	1489	1720	1361	598	207	266	—	8678
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>3483</b>	<b>1654</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9364</b>

**TABLE 15A — PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND OUTSTANDING CHARGES**

OUTSTANDING CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Yes	12.2	10.1	4.1	—	—	—	3.0	—	7.2
No	87.8	89.9	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	—	92.8
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Yes	19.5	6.6	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.1
No	80.5	93.4	93.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	89.9
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Yes	12.5	10.0	4.2	—	—	—	2.9	—	7.3
No	87.5	90.0	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	—	92.7
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>

TABLE 16 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE\*

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Periodic	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	265
Under 1 Month	56	15	24	10	44	13	15	177
1 and Under 3 Months	22	33	53	26	12	10	8	164
3 and Under 6 Months	87	61	202	52	52	32	17	503
6 and Under 12 Months	262	142	277	96	76	48	51	952
1 and Under 2 Years	367	166	235	209	70	41	60	1148
2 and Under 5 Years	653	414	383	423	135	21	52	2081
5 and Under 10 Years	779	393	315	343	79	5	43	1957
10 Years and Over	636	229	124	70	31	1	15	1106
Life, Governor's Pleasure	192	124	124	70	59	30	4	603
Unknown	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3319</b>	<b>1578</b>	<b>1739</b>	<b>1299</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>8959</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Periodic	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Under 1 Month	3	3	—	1	4	1	1	13
1 and Under 3 Months	—	1	3	3	1	1	—	9
3 and Under 6 Months	6	3	14	3	3	—	—	29
6 and Under 12 Months	19	9	9	7	4	—	2	50
1 and Under 2 Years	36	19	5	7	6	2	—	75
2 and Under 5 Years	32	16	10	24	8	—	1	91
5 and Under 10 Years	40	11	11	7	2	—	1	72
10 Years and Over	10	6	1	3	—	—	3	23
Life, Governor's Pleasure	10	8	4	7	3	2	1	35
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>405</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Periodic	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	273
Under 1 Month	59	18	24	11	48	14	16	190
1 and Under 3 Months	22	34	56	29	13	11	8	173
3 and Under 6 Months	93	64	216	55	55	32	17	532
6 and Under 12 Months	281	151	286	103	80	48	53	1002
1 and Under 2 Years	403	185	240	216	76	43	60	1223
2 and Under 5 Years	685	430	393	447	143	21	53	2172
5 and Under 10 Years	819	404	326	350	81	5	44	2029
10 Years and Over	646	235	125	73	31	1	18	1129
Life, Governor's Pleasure	202	132	128	77	62	32	5	638
Unknown	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>3483</b>	<b>1654</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>9364</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 17



**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 16A — PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE\***

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Periodic	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
Under 1 Month	1.7	1.0	1.4	.8	7.9	6.5	5.7	2.0
1 and Under 3 Months	.7	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.2	5.0	3.0	1.8
3 and Under 6 Months	2.6	3.9	11.6	4.0	9.3	15.9	6.4	5.6
6 and Under 12 Months	7.9	9.0	15.9	7.4	13.6	23.9	19.2	10.6
1 and Under 2 Years	11.0	10.5	13.5	16.1	12.5	20.4	22.6	12.8
2 and Under 5 Years	19.7	26.2	22.0	32.6	24.2	10.4	19.6	23.2
5 and Under 10 Years	23.5	24.9	18.1	26.4	14.2	2.5	16.2	21.8
10 Years and Over	19.1	14.5	7.1	5.4	5.6	.5	5.7	12.3
Life, Governor's Pleasure	5.8	7.9	7.1	5.4	10.6	14.9	1.5	6.7
Unknown	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Periodic	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
Under 1 Month	1.8	3.9	—	1.6	12.9	16.7	11.1	3.2
1 and Under 3 Months	—	1.3	5.3	4.8	3.2	16.7	—	2.2
3 and Under 6 Months	3.7	3.9	24.6	4.8	9.7	—	—	7.2
6 and Under 12 Months	11.6	11.8	15.8	11.3	12.9	—	22.2	12.3
1 and Under 2 Years	21.9	25.0	8.8	11.3	19.4	33.3	—	18.5
2 and Under 5 Years	19.5	21.1	17.5	38.7	25.8	—	11.1	22.5
5 and Under 10 Years	24.4	14.5	19.3	11.3	6.5	—	11.1	17.8
10 Years and Over	6.1	7.9	1.8	4.8	—	—	33.3	5.7
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.1	10.5	7.0	11.3	9.7	33.3	11.1	8.6
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Periodic	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9
Under 1 Month	1.7	1.1	1.3	.8	8.1	6.8	5.8	2.0
1 and Under 3 Months	.6	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.2	5.3	2.9	1.8
3 and Under 6 Months	2.7	3.9	12.0	4.0	9.3	15.5	6.2	5.7
6 and Under 12 Months	8.0	9.1	15.9	7.6	13.6	23.2	19.3	10.7
1 and Under 2 Years	11.6	11.2	13.4	15.9	12.9	20.8	21.9	13.1
2 and Under 5 Years	19.7	26.0	21.9	32.8	24.3	10.1	19.3	23.2
5 and Under 10 Years	23.5	24.4	18.2	25.7	13.8	2.4	16.1	21.7
10 Years and Over	18.5	14.2	7.0	5.4	5.3	.5	6.6	12.1
Life, Governor's Pleasure	5.8	8.0	7.1	5.7	10.5	15.5	1.8	6.8
Unknown	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 17

TABLE 17 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED IN CURRENT EPISODE\*

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Periodic	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	265
Under 1 Month	298	145	225	181	76	30	39	994
1 and Under 3 Months	537	230	355	227	95	65	58	1567
3 and Under 6 Months	501	216	261	227	115	40	57	1417
6 and Under 12 Months	606	255	267	204	112	30	48	1522
1 and Under 2 Years	530	264	260	263	85	13	35	1450
2 and Under 5 Years	407	306	241	166	49	9	26	1204
5 and Under 10 Years	150	123	81	24	21	10	2	411
10 Years and Over	25	39	49	7	5	4	—	129
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3319</b>	<b>1578</b>	<b>1739</b>	<b>1299</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>8959</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Periodic	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Under 1 Month	15	14	13	12	7	3	1	65
1 and Under 3 Months	36	18	13	12	8	—	2	89
3 and Under 6 Months	38	13	12	8	5	1	—	77
6 and Under 12 Months	28	11	7	13	5	—	—	64
1 and Under 2 Years	28	7	4	12	4	2	2	59
2 and Under 5 Years	7	7	4	4	2	—	4	28
5 and Under 10 Years	3	6	1	1	—	—	—	11
10 Years and Over	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	4
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>405</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Periodic	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	273
Under 1 Month	313	159	238	193	83	33	40	1059
1 and Under 3 Months	573	248	368	239	103	65	60	1656
3 and Under 6 Months	539	229	273	235	120	41	57	1494
6 and Under 12 Months	634	266	274	217	117	30	48	1586
1 and Under 2 Years	560	271	264	275	89	15	37	1509
2 and Under 5 Years	414	313	245	170	51	9	30	1232
5 and Under 10 Years	153	129	82	25	21	10	2	422
10 Years and Over	26	39	52	7	5	4	—	133
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>3483</b>	<b>1654</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>9364</b>

\* i.e. Time served since most recent receipt.

Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is not counted.

TABLE 17A — PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED IN CURRENT EPISODE\*

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Periodic	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
Under 1 Month	9.0	9.2	12.9	13.9	13.6	14.9	14.7	11.1
1 and Under 3 Months	16.2	14.6	20.4	17.5	17.0	32.3	21.9	17.5
3 and Under 6 Months	15.1	13.7	15.0	17.5	20.6	19.9	21.5	15.8
6 and Under 12 Months	18.3	16.2	15.4	15.7	20.1	14.9	18.1	17.0
1 and Under 2 Years	16.0	16.7	15.0	20.2	15.2	6.5	13.2	16.2
2 and Under 5 Years	12.3	19.4	13.9	12.8	8.8	4.5	9.8	13.4
5 and Under 10 Years	4.5	7.8	4.7	1.8	3.8	5.0	.8	4.6
10 Years and Over	.8	2.5	2.8	.5	.9	2.0	—	1.4
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Periodic	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
Under 1 Month	9.1	18.4	22.8	19.4	22.6	50.0	11.1	16.0
1 and Under 3 Months	22.0	23.7	22.8	19.4	25.8	—	22.2	22.0
3 and Under 6 Months	23.2	17.1	21.1	12.9	16.1	16.7	—	19.0
6 and Under 12 Months	17.1	14.5	12.3	21.0	16.1	—	—	15.8
1 and Under 2 Years	17.1	9.2	7.0	19.4	12.9	33.3	22.2	14.6
2 and Under 5 Years	4.3	9.2	7.0	6.5	6.5	—	44.4	6.9
5 and Under 10 Years	1.8	7.9	1.8	1.6	—	—	—	2.7
10 Years and Over	.6	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	1.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Periodic	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9
Under 1 Month	9.0	9.6	13.3	14.2	14.1	15.9	14.6	11.3
1 and Under 3 Months	16.5	15.0	20.5	17.6	17.5	31.4	21.9	17.7
3 and Under 6 Months	15.5	13.8	15.2	17.3	20.4	19.8	20.8	16.0
6 and Under 12 Months	18.2	16.1	15.3	15.9	19.9	14.5	17.5	16.9
1 and Under 2 Years	16.1	16.4	14.7	20.2	15.1	7.2	13.5	16.1
2 and Under 5 Years	11.9	18.9	13.6	12.5	8.7	4.3	10.9	13.2
5 and Under 10 Years	4.4	7.8	4.6	1.8	3.6	4.8	.7	4.5
10 Years and Over	.7	2.4	2.9	.5	.8	1.9	—	1.4
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* i.e. Time served since most recent receipt.

Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is not counted.

**TABLE 18 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION\* †**

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Maximum	886	500	239	315	156	—	28	2124
Medium	336	643	781	368	165	—	106	2399
Minimum	1767	469	456	616	235	—	131	3674
Unclassified	274	—	150	—	—	—	—	424
Unknown	56	—	113	—	2	201	—	372
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>3319</b>	<b>1612</b>	<b>1739</b>	<b>1299</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>8993</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Maximum	34	30	12	18	9	—	5	108
Medium	26	35	43	12	8	—	3	127
Minimum	78	17	2	32	14	—	1	144
Unclassified	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Unknown	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	8
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>411</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Maximum	920	530	251	333	165	—	33	2232
Medium	362	678	824	380	173	—	109	2526
Minimum	1845	486	458	648	249	—	132	3818
Unclassified	298	—	150	—	—	—	—	448
Unknown	58	—	113	—	2	207	—	380
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>3483</b>	<b>1694</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>9404</b>

**TABLE 18A — PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION**

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Maximum	26.7	31.0	13.7	24.2	28.0	—	10.6	23.6
Medium	10.1	39.9	44.9	28.3	29.6	—	40.0	28.7
Minimum	53.2	29.1	26.2	47.4	42.1	—	49.4	40.9
Unclassified	8.3	—	8.6	—	—	—	—	4.7
Unknown	1.7	—	6.5	—	.4	100.0	—	4.1
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Maximum	20.7	36.6	21.1	29.0	29.0	—	55.6	26.3
Medium	15.9	42.7	75.4	19.4	25.8	—	33.3	30.9
Minimum	47.6	20.7	3.5	51.6	45.2	—	11.1	35.0
Unclassified	14.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9
Unknown	1.2	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	1.9
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Maximum	26.4	31.3	14.0	24.5	28.0	—	12.0	23.7
Medium	10.3	40.0	45.9	27.9	29.4	—	39.8	26.9
Minimum	53.0	27.6	25.5	47.6	42.3	—	48.2	40.6
Unclassified	8.6	—	8.4	—	—	—	—	4.8
Unknown	1.7	—	6.3	—	.3	100.0	—	4.0
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 21

† In Victoria information relating to prisoners' security classification was unavailable on the computerized system at the census date, so the tables on security classification use data from 30.12.85.

Also, the number of prisoners at each security level differs markedly from last year since the 1984 census did not differentiate medium from maximum security divisions within the metropolitan prisons. The prisoner security classification is currently under review so that further changes may occur in future censuses. In Tasmania, too, problems associated with the transfer to a computerized system resulted in the non-availability of certain information cross-classified by security class.

**TABLE 19 — NUMBER OF ESCAPEES AND PERSONS IN BREACH OF PAROLE,  
BY JURISDICTION AND SEX**

STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Escapee	120	28	31	89	—	1	4	273
Parole Breach	349	283	25	92	1	1	25	776
Both	149	17	4	14	—	—	1	185
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1234</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Escapee	8	1	—	2	—	—	—	11
Parole Breach	8	8	7	3	—	—	—	26
Both	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	13
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Escapee	128	29	31	91	—	1	4	284
Parole Breach	357	291	32	95	1	1	25	802
Both	153	17	13	14	—	—	1	198
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1284</b>

**TABLE 19A — ESCAPEES AND PERSONS IN BREACH OF PAROLE,  
AS PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL SENTENCED PRISONERS, BY JURISDICTION AND SEX**

STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>								
Escapee	3.6	1.8	1.8	6.9	—	.5	1.5	3.1
Parole Breach	10.5	18.0	1.4	7.1	.2	.5	9.4	8.7
Both	4.5	1.1	.2	1.1	—	—	.4	2.1
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Escapee	4.9	1.2	—	3.2	—	—	—	2.7
Parole Breach	4.9	9.8	12.3	4.8	—	—	—	6.3
Both	2.4	—	15.8	—	—	—	—	3.2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12.2</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>								
Escapee	3.7	1.8	1.7	6.7	—	.5	1.5	3.0
Parole Breach	10.2	17.6	1.8	7.0	.2	.5	9.1	8.6
Both	4.4	1.0	.7	1.0	—	—	.4	2.1
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>

**TABLE 20 — NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND\***

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Under 1 Month	180	92	42	52	67	12	25	6	476
1 and Under 3 Months	158	52	50	40	54	7	18	4	383
3 and Under 6 Months	108	30	32	24	34	1	10	—	239
6 and Under 12 Months	113	29	16	4	24	—	6	—	192
1 and Under 2 Years	22	10	4	5	6	—	1	—	48
2 and Under 5 Years	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7
5 and Under 10 Years	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unknown	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1348</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Under 1 Month	17	6	8	6	3	—	—	1	41
1 and Under 3 Months	14	4	7	1	4	—	—	—	30
3 and Under 6 Months	7	2	4	2	1	1	—	—	17
6 and Under 12 Months	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	8
1 and Under 2 Years	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Under 1 Month	197	98	50	58	70	12	25	7	517
1 and Under 3 Months	172	56	57	41	58	7	18	4	413
3 and Under 6 Months	115	32	36	26	35	2	10	—	256
6 and Under 12 Months	119	29	17	4	25	—	6	—	200
1 and Under 2 Years	22	10	5	5	6	—	1	—	49
2 and Under 5 Years	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7
5 and Under 10 Years	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unknown	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1445</b>

**TABLE 20A — PERCENTAGE OF REMANDEES BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND\***

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
Under 1 Month	30.6	43.2	28.6	41.6	36.2	60.0	41.7	60.0	35.3
1 and Under 3 Months	26.9	24.4	34.0	32.0	29.2	35.0	30.0	40.0	28.4
3 and Under 6 Months	18.4	14.1	21.8	19.2	18.4	5.0	16.7	—	17.7
6 and Under 12 Months	19.2	13.6	10.9	3.2	13.0	—	10.0	—	14.2
1 and Under 2 Years	3.7	4.7	2.7	4.0	3.2	—	1.7	—	3.6
2 and Under 5 Years	1.0	—	.7	—	—	—	—	—	.5
5 and Under 10 Years	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Unknown	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	.1
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Under 1 Month	38.6	50.0	38.1	66.7	33.3	—	—	100.0	42.3
1 and Under 3 Months	31.8	33.3	33.3	11.1	44.4	—	—	—	30.9
3 and Under 6 Months	15.9	16.7	19.0	22.2	11.1	100.0	—	—	17.5
6 and Under 12 Months	13.6	—	4.8	—	11.1	—	—	—	8.2
1 and Under 2 Years	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
Under 1 Month	31.2	43.6	29.8	43.3	36.1	57.1	41.7	63.6	35.8
1 and Under 3 Months	27.2	24.9	33.9	30.6	29.9	33.3	30.0	36.4	28.6
3 and Under 6 Months	18.2	14.2	21.4	19.4	18.0	9.5	16.7	—	17.7
6 and Under 12 Months	18.8	12.9	10.1	3.0	12.9	—	10.0	—	13.8
1 and Under 2 Years	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.7	3.1	—	1.7	—	3.4
2 and Under 5 Years	.9	—	.6	—	—	—	—	—	.5
5 and Under 10 Years	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Unknown	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	.1
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* i.e. Served since most recent receipt

**PART B — CROSSTABULATIONS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE — AUSTRALIA**

In these tables, aggregated figures for all jurisdictions combined are presented showing the relevant characteristics of offenders and sentences and enabling comparisons between the various offence types.

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\*See Explanatory Note 11.

Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage tables, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

TABLE 21 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE, AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50+	
MALES									
Homicide	71	170	235	188	146	113	65	99	1087
Assault	124	175	135	96	72	33	20	18	673
Sex Offences	106	153	204	147	134	82	41	75	942
Other Against Person	13	21	21	19	15	8	5	3	105
Robbery	233	404	401	233	103	45	21	17	1457
Extortion	3	6	9	6	2	1	2	3	32
Break and Enter	490	545	466	219	102	38	22	15	1897
Fraud and Misappropriation	24	55	83	58	50	41	27	40	378
Receiving	25	32	29	23	10	9	5	5	138
Other Theft	243	214	167	109	47	32	26	22	860
Property Damage	40	35	39	23	15	7	5	4	168
Environmental	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Government Security	2	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	7
Justice Procedure	77	111	66	44	28	8	8	10	352
Prostitution	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	5
Offensive Behaviour	3	7	7	1	5	4	4	5	36
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	7	8	5	4	4	6	1	2	37
Other Offences Against Good Order	21	20	27	14	20	10	4	7	123
Possession, Use Drugs	27	30	67	60	33	20	3	5	245
Trafficking Drugs	23	98	181	172	90	63	34	21	682
Manufacture Drugs	6	7	23	21	15	9	9	7	97
Driving Offences	66	107	137	82	49	43	19	19	522
Administrative Offences	64	109	94	57	32	21	10	9	396
Other Traffic Offences	19	12	6	4	1	1	1	—	44
Other Offences	3	8	6	8	7	4	1	6	43
Unknown	1	2	2	5	2	1	—	1	14
TOTAL MALES	1691	2330	2412	1595	985	600	333	396	10342
FEMALES									
Homicide	7	10	15	11	11	10	2	6	72
Assault	2	5	4	5	2	1	—	—	19
Sex Offences	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	4
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Robbery	6	20	15	9	2	1	—	—	53
Extortion	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
Break and Enter	12	22	22	7	7	3	2	—	75
Fraud and Misappropriation	3	9	18	4	3	2	3	4	46
Receiving	—	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	8
Other Theft	13	17	21	7	1	3	1	3	66
Property Damage	1	4	4	2	—	—	1	—	12
Justice Procedure	3	5	1	4	—	—	1	—	14
Prostitution	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences Against Good Order	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	4
Possession, Use Drugs	3	15	10	3	3	1	3	—	38
Trafficking Drugs	2	7	22	13	1	3	2	3	53
Manufacture Drugs	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	3
Driving Offences	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	7
Administrative Offences	2	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	9
Other Traffic Offences	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	1	3	1	—	1	1	1	—	8
TOTAL FEMALES	58	132	143	73	36	28	16	16	502



**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 21 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50+	
	20								
TOTAL PERSONS									
Homicide	78	180	250	199	157	123	67	105	1159
Assault	126	180	139	101	74	34	20	18	692
Sex Offences	106	155	205	148	134	82	41	75	946
Other Against Person	13	21	21	19	16	8	5	3	106
Robbery	239	424	416	242	105	46	21	17	1510
Extortion	3	6	10	7	2	1	2	3	34
Break and Enter	502	567	488	226	109	41	24	15	1972
Fraud and Misappropriation	27	64	101	62	53	43	30	44	424
Receiving	25	36	32	23	11	9	5	5	146
Other Theft	256	231	188	116	48	35	27	25	926
Property Damage	41	39	43	25	15	7	6	4	180
Environmental	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Government Security	2	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	7
Justice Procedure	80	116	67	48	28	8	9	10	366
Prostitution	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	1	8
Offensive Behaviour	3	7	7	1	6	6	4	5	39
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	7	9	5	4	4	6	1	2	38
Other Offences Against Good Order	22	21	27	15	20	11	4	7	127
Possession, Use Drugs	30	45	77	63	36	21	6	5	283
Trafficking Drugs	25	105	203	185	91	66	36	24	735
Manufacture Drugs	6	8	25	21	15	9	9	7	100
Driving Offences	67	109	139	84	49	43	19	19	529
Administrative Offences	66	111	95	59	34	21	10	9	405
Other Traffic Offences	19	13	6	4	1	1	1	—	45
Other Offences	4	11	7	8	8	5	2	6	51
Unknown	1	2	2	5	2	1	—	1	14
TOTAL PERSONS	1749	2462	2555	1668	1021	628	349	412	10844

**TABLE 21A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50+	
MALES									
Homicide	4.2	7.3	9.7	11.8	14.8	18.8	19.5	25.0	10.5
Assault	7.3	7.5	5.6	6.0	7.3	5.5	6.0	4.5	6.5
Sex Offences	6.3	6.6	8.5	9.2	13.6	13.7	12.3	18.9	9.1
Other Against Person	.8	.9	.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	.8	1.0
Robbery	13.8	17.3	16.6	14.6	10.5	7.5	6.3	4.3	14.1
Extortion	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.6	.8	.3
Break and Enter	29.0	23.4	19.3	13.7	10.4	6.3	6.6	3.8	18.3
Fraud and Misappropriation	1.4	2.4	3.4	3.6	5.1	6.8	8.1	10.1	3.7
Receiving	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
Other Theft	14.4	9.2	6.9	6.8	4.8	5.3	7.8	5.6	8.3
Property Damage	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6
Environmental	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—
Government Security	.1	—	—	—	.3	.2	—	.3	.1
Justice Procedure	4.6	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.3	2.4	2.5	3.4
Prostitution	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	.3	—
Offensive Behaviour	.2	.3	.3	.1	.5	.7	1.2	1.3	.3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	1.0	.3	.5	.4
Other Offences Against Good Order	1.2	.9	1.1	.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.2
Possession, Use Drugs	1.6	1.3	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	.9	1.3	2.4
Trafficking Drugs	1.4	4.2	7.5	10.8	9.1	10.5	10.2	5.3	6.6
Manufacture Drugs	.4	.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.8	.9
Driving Offences	3.9	4.6	5.7	5.1	5.0	7.2	5.7	4.8	5.0
Administrative Offences	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.8
Other Traffic Offences	1.1	.5	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	—	.4
Other Offences	.2	.3	.2	.5	.7	.7	.3	1.5	.4
Unknown	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	—	.3	.1
TOTAL MALES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 21A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE, AGE AND SEX — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50+	
FEMALES									
Homicide	12.1	7.6	10.5	15.1	30.6	35.7	12.5	37.5	14.3
Assault	3.4	3.8	2.8	6.8	5.6	3.6	—	—	3.8
Sex Offences	—	1.5	.7	1.4	—	—	—	—	.8
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	.2
Robbery	10.3	15.2	10.5	12.3	5.6	3.6	—	—	10.6
Extortion	—	—	.7	1.4	—	—	—	—	.4
Break and enter	20.7	16.7	15.4	9.6	19.4	10.7	12.5	—	14.9
Fraud and Misappropriation	5.2	6.8	12.6	5.5	8.3	7.1	18.8	25.0	9.2
Receiving	—	3.0	2.1	—	2.8	—	—	—	1.6
Other Theft	22.4	12.9	14.7	9.6	2.8	10.7	6.3	18.8	13.1
Property Damage	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	—	—	6.3	—	2.4
Justice Procedure	5.2	3.8	.7	5.5	—	—	6.3	—	2.8
Prostitution	1.7	.8	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	.6
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	—	—	2.8	7.1	—	—	.6
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Other Offences Against Good Order	1.7	.8	—	1.4	—	3.6	—	—	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	5.2	11.4	7.0	4.1	8.3	3.6	18.8	—	7.6
Trafficking Drugs	3.4	5.3	15.4	17.8	2.8	10.7	12.5	18.8	10.6
Manufacture Drugs	—	.8	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	.6
Driving Offences	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.7	—	—	—	—	1.4
Administrative Offences	3.4	1.5	.7	2.7	5.6	—	—	—	1.8
Other Traffic Offences	—	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Other Offences	1.7	2.3	.7	—	2.8	3.6	6.3	—	1.6
TOTAL FEMALES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS									
Homicide	4.5	7.3	9.8	11.9	15.4	19.6	19.2	25.5	10.7
Assault	7.2	7.3	5.4	6.1	7.2	5.4	5.7	4.4	6.4
Sex Offences	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.9	13.1	13.1	11.7	18.2	8.7
Other Against Person	.7	.9	.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	.7	1.0
Robbery	13.7	17.2	16.3	14.5	10.3	7.3	6.0	4.1	13.9
Extortion	.2	.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	.6	.7	.3
Break and Enter	28.7	23.0	19.1	13.5	10.7	6.5	6.9	3.6	18.2
Fraud and Misappropriation	1.5	2.6	4.0	3.7	5.2	6.8	8.6	10.7	3.9
Receiving	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Other Theft	14.6	9.4	7.4	7.0	4.7	5.6	7.7	6.1	8.5
Property Damage	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.7
Environmental	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—
Government Security	.1	—	—	—	.3	.2	—	.2	.1
Justice Procedure	4.6	4.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.3	2.6	2.4	3.4
Prostitution	.1	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	.2	.1
Offensive Behaviour	.2	.3	.3	.1	.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	.4
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.4	.4	.2	.2	.4	1.0	.3	.5	.4
Other Offences Against Good Order	1.3	.9	1.1	.9	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.2
Possession, Use Drugs	1.7	1.8	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	1.7	1.2	2.6
Trafficking Drugs	1.4	4.3	7.9	11.1	8.9	10.5	10.3	5.8	6.8
Manufacture Drugs	.3	.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.7	.9
Driving Offences	3.8	4.4	5.4	5.0	4.8	6.8	5.4	4.6	4.9
Administrative Offences	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.2	3.7
Other Traffic Offences	1.1	.5	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	—	.4
Other Offences	.2	.4	.3	.5	.8	.8	.6	1.5	.5
Unknown	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	—	.2	.1
TOTAL PERSONS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 21B — AGE AND SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION,  
BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50+	
MALES									
Homicide	10.7	24.8	36.1	29.8	24.3	23.9	16.1	7.4	19.6
Assault	18.8	25.5	20.8	15.2	12.0	7.0	5.0	1.3	12.1
Sex Offences	16.0	22.3	31.4	23.3	22.3	17.3	10.2	5.6	17.0
Other Against Person	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.2	.2	1.9
Robbery	35.3	58.9	61.7	36.9	17.1	9.5	5.2	1.3	26.3
Extortion	.5	.9	1.4	.9	.3	.2	.5	.2	.6
Break and Enter	74.2	79.5	71.7	34.7	17.0	8.0	5.5	1.1	34.2
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.6	8.0	12.8	9.2	8.3	8.7	6.7	3.0	6.8
Receiving	3.8	4.7	4.5	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	.4	2.5
Other Theft	36.8	31.2	25.7	17.2	7.8	6.8	6.4	1.6	15.5
Property Damage	6.1	5.1	6.0	3.6	2.5	1.5	1.2	.3	3.0
Environmental	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Government Security	.3	—	—	—	.5	.2	—	.1	.1
Justice Procedure	11.7	16.2	10.2	7.0	4.7	1.7	2.0	.7	6.3
Prostitution	—	—	.3	.3	—	—	—	.1	.1
Offensive Behaviour	.5	1.0	1.1	.2	.8	.8	1.0	.4	.6
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	1.1	1.2	.8	.6	.7	1.3	.2	.1	.7
Other Offences Against Good Order	3.2	2.9	4.2	2.2	3.3	2.1	1.0	.5	2.2
Possession, Use Drugs	4.1	4.4	10.3	9.5	5.5	4.2	.7	.4	4.4
Trafficking Drugs	3.5	14.3	27.8	27.2	15.0	13.3	8.4	1.6	12.3
Manufacture Drugs	.9	1.0	3.5	3.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	.5	1.7
Driving Offences	10.0	15.6	21.1	13.0	8.2	9.1	4.7	1.4	9.4
Administrative Offences	9.7	15.9	14.5	9.0	5.3	4.4	2.5	.7	7.1
Other Traffic Offences	2.9	1.8	.9	.6	.2	.2	.2	—	.8
Other Offences	.5	1.2	.9	1.3	1.2	.8	.2	.4	.8
Unknown	.2	.3	.3	.8	.3	.2	—	.1	.3
TOTAL MALES	255.9	339.8	371.0	252.4	163.9	126.8	82.6	29.6	186.5
FEMALES									
Homicide	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	.5	.4	1.4
Assault	.5	.8	.6	.8	.3	.2	—	—	.4
Sex Offences	—	.3	.2	.2	—	—	—	—	.1
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—
Robbery	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.5	.3	.2	—	—	1.1
Extortion	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	—	—	—
Break and Enter	3.2	3.3	3.5	1.1	1.2	.7	.5	—	1.5
Fraud and Misappropriation	.8	1.4	2.8	.6	.5	.4	.8	.3	.9
Receiving	—	.6	.5	—	.2	—	—	—	.2
Other Theft	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.1	.2	.7	.3	.2	1.3
Property Damage	.3	.6	.6	.3	—	—	.3	—	.2
Justice Procedure	.8	.8	.2	.6	—	—	.3	—	.3
Prostitution	.3	.2	—	.2	—	—	—	—	.1
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	—	—	.2	.4	—	—	.1
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences Against Good Order	.3	.2	—	.2	—	.2	—	—	.1
Possession, Use Drugs	.8	2.3	1.6	.5	.5	.2	.8	—	.8
Trafficking Drugs	.5	1.1	3.5	2.1	.2	.7	.5	.2	1.1
Manufacture Drugs	—	.2	.3	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Driving Offences	.3	.3	.3	.3	—	—	—	—	.1
Administrative Offences	.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	—	—	—	.2
Other Traffic Offences	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences	.3	.5	.2	—	.2	.2	.3	—	.2
TOTAL FEMALES	15.5	19.8	22.4	11.8	6.2	6.2	4.1	1.2	10.1

TABLE 21 B — AGE AND SEX-SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION,  
BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	AGE (YEARS)								TOTAL
	UNDER 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50+	
TOTAL PERSONS									
Homicide	10.2	13.3	19.4	15.9	13.3	13.3	8.5	3.9	11.4
Assault	16.4	13.3	10.8	8.1	6.3	3.7	2.5	.7	6.8
Sex Offences	13.8	11.5	15.9	11.8	11.3	8.9	5.2	2.8	9.3
Other Against Person	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	.9	.6	.1	1.0
Robbery	31.2	31.4	32.3	19.3	8.9	5.0	2.7	.6	14.9
Extortion	.4	.4	.8	.6	.2	.1	.3	.1	.3
Break and Enter	65.5	42.0	37.9	18.1	9.2	4.4	3.0	.6	19.4
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.5	4.7	7.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	3.8	1.6	4.2
Receiving	3.3	2.7	2.5	1.8	.9	1.0	.6	.2	1.4
Other Theft	33.4	17.1	14.6	9.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	.9	9.1
Property Damage	5.4	2.9	3.3	2.0	1.3	.8	.8	.1	1.8
Environmental	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government Security	.3	—	—	—	.3	.1	—	—	.1
Justice Procedure	10.4	8.6	5.2	3.8	2.4	.9	1.1	.4	3.6
Prostitution	.1	.1	.2	.2	—	—	—	—	.1
Offensive Behaviour	.4	.5	.5	.1	.5	.6	.5	.2	.4
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	.9	.7	.4	.3	.3	.6	.1	.1	.4
Other Offences Against Good Order	2.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	.5	.3	1.3
Possession, Use Drugs	3.9	3.3	6.0	5.0	3.0	2.3	.8	.2	2.8
Trafficking Drugs	3.3	7.8	15.8	14.8	7.7	7.1	4.6	.9	7.2
Manufacture Drugs	.8	.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	.3	1.0
Driving Offences	8.7	8.1	10.8	6.7	4.1	4.7	2.4	.7	5.2
Administrative Offences	8.6	8.2	7.4	4.7	2.9	2.3	1.3	.3	4.0
Other Traffic Offences	2.5	1.0	.5	.3	.1	.1	.1	—	.4
Other Offences	.5	.8	.5	.6	.7	.5	.3	.2	.5
Unknown	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	—	—	.1
TOTAL PERSONS	228.3	182.2	198.5	133.4	86.3	67.9	44.2	15.2	106.9

**TABLE 22 — NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND ABORIGINALITY — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	ABORIGINALS, TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS		OTHER		UNKNOWN		TOTAL	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%
Homicide	95	8.2	804	69.4	260	22.4	1159	100.0
Assault	131	18.9	432	62.4	129	18.6	692	100.0
Sex Offences	115	12.2	531	56.1	300	31.7	946	100.0
Other Against Person	14	13.2	78	73.6	14	13.2	106	100.0
Robbery	84	5.6	1168	77.4	258	17.1	1510	100.0
Extortion	—	—	28	82.4	6	17.6	34	100.0
Break and Enter	231	11.7	1382	70.1	359	18.2	1972	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	7	1.7	319	75.2	98	23.1	424	100.0
Receiving	7	4.8	122	83.6	17	11.6	146	100.0
Other Theft	99	10.7	664	71.7	163	17.6	926	100.0
Property Damage	20	11.1	114	63.3	46	25.6	180	100.0
Environmental	—	—	2	100.0	—	—	2	100.0
Government Security	1	14.3	4	57.1	2	28.6	7	100.0
Justice Procedure	82	22.4	263	71.9	21	5.7	366	100.0
Prostitution	—	—	7	87.5	1	12.5	8	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	14	35.9	22	56.4	3	7.7	39	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	2	5.3	23	60.5	13	34.2	38	100.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	27	21.3	95	74.8	5	3.9	127	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	4	1.4	179	63.3	100	35.3	283	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	8	1.1	649	88.3	78	10.6	735	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	5	5.0	74	74.0	21	21.0	100	100.0
Driving Offences	108	20.4	238	45.0	183	34.6	529	100.0
Administrative Offences	93	23.0	240	59.3	72	17.8	405	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	3	6.7	9	20.0	33	73.3	45	100.0
Other Offences	2	3.9	24	47.1	25	49.0	51	100.0
Unknown	1	7.1	1	7.1	12	85.7	14	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	1153	10.6	7472	68.9	2219	20.5	10844	100.0

**TABLE 23 — NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND KNOWN PRIOR IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	PREVIOUSLY IMPRISONED		NOT PREVIOUSLY IMPRISONED		UNKNOWN		TOTAL	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%
Homicide	612	52.8	524	45.2	23	2.0	1159	100.0
Assault	425	61.4	255	36.8	12	1.7	692	100.0
Sex Offences	557	58.9	373	39.4	16	1.7	946	100.0
Other Against Person	63	59.4	40	37.7	3	2.8	106	100.0
Robbery	1056	69.9	433	28.7	21	1.4	1510	100.0
Extortion	24	70.6	10	29.4	—	.0	34	100.0
Break and Enter	1438	72.9	512	26.0	22	1.1	1972	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	218	51.4	200	47.2	6	1.4	424	100.0
Receiving	102	69.9	42	28.8	2	1.4	146	100.0
Other Theft	613	66.2	298	32.2	15	1.6	926	100.0
Property Damage	101	56.1	74	41.1	5	2.8	180	100.0
Environmental	1	50.0	1	50.0	—	.0	2	100.0
Government Security	3	42.9	4	57.1	—	.0	7	100.0
Justice Procedure	270	73.8	87	23.8	9	2.5	366	100.0
Prostitution	5	62.5	3	37.5	—	.0	8	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	23	59.0	16	41.0	—	.0	39	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	26	68.4	10	26.3	2	5.3	38	100.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	83	65.4	42	33.1	2	1.6	127	100.0
Possession, use Drugs	122	43.1	153	54.1	8	2.8	283	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	300	40.8	419	57.0	16	2.2	735	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	34	34.0	63	63.0	3	3.0	100	100.0
Driving Offences	362	68.4	152	28.7	15	2.8	529	100.0
Administrative Offences	321	79.3	81	20.0	3	.7	405	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	27	60.0	17	37.8	1	2.2	45	100.0
Other Offences	20	39.2	29	56.9	2	3.9	51	100.0
Unknown	2	14.3	12	85.7	—	.0	14	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	6808	62.8	3850	35.5	186	1.7	10844	100.0

TABLE 24 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UN-CONVICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N		
Homicide	885	25	48	182	17	—	2	1159
Assault	557	8	3	104	16	—	4	692
Sex Offences	830	22	1	80	12	—	1	946
Other Against Person	86	3	1	14	1	—	1	106
Robbery	1269	33	1	173	34	—	—	1510
Extortion	25	—	—	8	1	—	—	34
Break and Enter	1721	23	—	190	35	—	3	1972
Fraud and Misappropriation	355	12	—	47	10	—	—	424
Receiving	115	4	—	21	6	—	—	146
Other Theft	797	15	—	91	18	—	5	926
Property Damage	134	3	3	31	4	—	5	180
Environmental	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	323	1	—	34	8	—	—	366
Prostitution	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	8
Offensive Behaviour	31	—	—	7	1	—	—	39
Unlawful Possession Weapon	33	—	—	4	1	—	—	38
Other Offences Against G.O.	99	—	—	24	4	—	—	127
Possession, Use Drugs	218	8	—	44	13	—	—	283
Trafficking Drugs	567	20	—	112	34	1	1	735
Manufacture Drugs	90	2	—	6	2	—	—	100
Driving Offences	496	6	—	26	1	—	—	529
Administrative Offences	397	2	—	5	1	—	—	405
Other Traffic Offences	40	—	1	4	—	—	—	45
Other Offences	31	1	—	10	1	6	2	51
Unknown	3	—	—	—	—	—	11	14
TOTAL PERSONS	9117	188	59	1218	220	7	35	10844

TABLE 24A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UN-CONVICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N		
Homicide	76.4	2.2	4.1	15.7	1.5	—	.2	100.0
Assault	80.5	1.2	.4	15.0	2.3	—	.6	100.0
Sex Offences	87.7	2.3	.1	8.5	1.3	—	.1	100.0
Other Against Person	81.1	2.8	.9	13.2	.9	—	.9	100.0
Robbery	84.0	2.2	.1	11.5	2.3	—	—	100.0
Extortion	73.5	—	—	23.5	2.9	—	—	100.0
Break and Enter	87.3	1.2	—	9.6	1.8	—	.2	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	83.7	2.8	—	11.1	2.4	—	—	100.0
Receiving	78.8	2.7	—	14.4	4.1	—	—	100.0
Other Theft	86.1	1.6	—	9.8	1.9	—	.5	100.0
Property Damage	74.4	1.7	1.7	17.2	2.2	—	2.8	100.0
Environmental	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Government Security	85.7	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	100.0
Justice Procedure	88.3	.3	—	9.3	2.2	—	—	100.0
Prostitution	87.5	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	79.5	—	—	17.9	2.6	—	—	100.0
Unlawful Possession Weapon	86.8	—	—	10.5	2.6	—	—	100.0
Other Offences Against G.O.	78.0	—	—	18.9	3.1	—	—	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	77.0	2.8	—	15.5	4.6	—	—	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	77.1	2.7	—	15.2	4.6	.1	.1	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	90.0	2.0	—	6.0	2.0	—	—	100.0
Driving Offences	93.8	1.1	—	4.9	.2	—	—	100.0
Administrative Offences	98.0	.5	—	1.2	.2	—	—	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	88.9	—	2.2	8.9	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences	60.8	2.0	—	19.6	2.0	11.8	3.9	100.0
Unknown	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	78.6	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	84.1	1.7	.5	11.2	2.0	.1	.3	100.0

† Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 25 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	DISTRICT				OTHER UNKNOWN		TOTAL
	SUPREME	COUNTY	MAGISTRATE	CHILDRENS			
Homicide	889	142	120	—	5	3	1159
Assault	110	294	278	1	4	5	692
Sex Offences	471	394	73	1	6	1	946
Other Against Person	37	61	8	—	—	—	106
Robbery	504	879	121	1	4	1	1510
Extortion	1	26	7	—	—	—	34
Break and Enter	103	874	984	9	1	1	1972
Fraud and Misappropriation	32	216	170	—	2	4	424
Receiving	5	62	79	—	—	—	146
Other Theft	32	286	603	5	—	—	926
Property Damage	35	81	64	—	—	—	180
Environmental	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
Government Security	2	2	3	—	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	29	105	209	1	10	12	366
Prostitution	1	2	5	—	—	—	8
Offensive Behaviour	1	15	22	1	—	—	39
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	1	11	26	—	—	—	38
Other Offences Against Good Order	17	45	64	—	1	—	127
Possession, Use Drugs	59	62	161	—	1	—	283
Trafficking Drugs	107	423	201	—	3	1	735
Manufacture Drugs	21	60	19	—	—	—	100
Driving Offences	8	80	438	2	—	1	529
Administrative Offences	6	67	330	2	—	—	405
Other Traffic Offences	2	11	32	—	—	—	45
Other Offences	6	14	28	—	2	1	51
Unknown	1	2	—	—	—	11	14
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>2480</b>	<b>4215</b>	<b>4046</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>10844</b>

**TABLE 25A — PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	DISTRICT				OTHER UNKNOWN		TOTAL
	SUPREME	COUNTY	MAGISTRATE	CHILDRENS			
Homicide	76.7	12.3	10.4	—	.4	.3	100.0
Assault	15.9	42.5	40.2	.1	.6	.7	100.0
Sex Offences	49.8	41.6	7.7	.1	.6	.1	100.0
Other Against Person	34.9	57.5	7.5	—	—	—	100.0
Robbery	33.4	58.2	8.0	.1	.3	.1	100.0
Extortion	2.9	76.5	20.6	—	—	—	100.0
Break and Enter	5.2	44.3	49.9	.5	.1	.1	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	7.5	50.9	40.1	—	.5	.9	100.0
Receiving	3.4	42.5	54.1	—	—	—	100.0
Other Theft	3.5	30.9	65.1	.5	—	—	100.0
Property Damage	19.4	45.0	35.6	—	—	—	100.0
Environmental	—	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	100.0
Government Security	28.6	28.6	42.9	—	—	—	100.0
Justice Procedure	7.9	28.7	57.1	.3	2.7	3.3	100.0
Prostitution	12.5	25.0	62.5	—	—	—	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	2.6	38.5	56.4	2.6	—	—	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	2.6	28.9	68.4	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	13.4	35.4	50.4	—	.8	—	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	20.8	21.9	56.9	—	.4	—	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	14.6	57.6	27.3	—	.4	.1	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	21.0	60.0	19.0	—	—	—	100.0
Driving Offences	1.5	15.1	82.8	.4	—	.2	100.0
Administrative Offences	1.5	16.5	81.5	.5	—	—	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	4.4	24.4	71.1	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences	11.8	27.5	54.9	—	3.9	2.0	100.0
Unknown	7.1	14.3	—	—	—	78.6	100.0
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**TABLE 26 — NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	YES		NO		UNKNOWN		TOTAL	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%
Homicide	17	1.5	1139	98.3	3	.3	1159	100.0
Assault	10	1.4	677	97.8	5	.7	692	100.0
Sex Offences	7	.7	937	99.0	2	.2	946	100.0
Other Against Person	6	5.7	98	92.5	2	1.9	106	100.0
Robbery	27	1.8	1480	98.0	3	.2	1510	100.0
Extortion	—	—	34	100.0	—	—	34	100.0
Break and Enter	27	1.4	1938	98.3	7	.4	1972	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	66	15.6	352	83.0	6	1.4	424	100.0
Receiving	3	2.1	142	97.3	1	.7	146	100.0
Other Theft	10	1.1	916	98.9	—	—	926	100.0
Property Damage	5	2.8	174	96.7	1	.6	180	100.0
Environmental	—	—	2	100.0	—	—	2	100.0
Government Security	3	42.9	4	57.1	—	—	7	100.0
Justice Procedure	2	.5	363	99.2	1	.3	366	100.0
Prostitution	—	—	8	100.0	—	—	8	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	39	100.0	—	—	39	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	38	100.0	—	—	38	100.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	11	8.7	116	91.3	—	—	127	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	51	18.0	229	80.9	3	1.1	283	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	193	26.3	538	73.2	4	.5	735	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	3	3.0	96	96.0	1	1.0	100	100.0
Driving Offences	4	.8	525	99.2	—	—	529	100.0
Administrative Offences	3	.7	401	99.0	1	.2	405	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	45	100.0	—	—	45	100.0
Other Offences	15	29.4	35	68.6	1	2.0	51	100.0
Unknown	—	—	6	42.9	8	57.1	14	100.0
TOTAL/PERSONS	463	4.3	10332	95.3	49	.5	10844	100.0



**TABLE 27 — NUMBERS OF REMANDEES BY MOST SERIOUS CHARGE  
AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND — AUSTRALIA**

CHARGE	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	TOTAL
Homicide	26	38	41	80	12	2	—	—	199
Assault	50	32	21	11	5	1	—	—	120
Sex Offences	21	24	30	12	4	—	—	1	92
Other Against Person	—	7	3	5	—	—	—	—	15
Robbery	55	65	36	40	8	3	—	—	207
Extortion	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Break and Enter	101	80	36	5	3	—	—	—	225
Fraud and Misappropriation	20	20	14	2	1	—	—	—	57
Receiving	13	9	3	1	1	—	—	—	27
Other Theft	61	32	13	2	—	—	—	1	109
Property Damage	12	12	8	3	—	—	—	—	35
Justice Procedure	26	11	4	—	1	—	—	—	42
Prostitution	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	8
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5
Other Offences Against G.O.	18	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	28
Possession, Use Drugs	30	11	10	5	1	—	—	—	57
Trafficking Drugs	38	47	22	30	10	—	—	—	147
Manufacture Drugs	1	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	8
Driving Offences	16	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	27
Administrative Offences	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other Traffic Offences	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Offences	7	3	1	1	3	1	1	—	17
TOTAL PERSONS	517	413	256	200	49	7	1	2	1445

**TABLE 27A — PERCENTAGE OF REMANDEES BY MOST SERIOUS CHARGE  
AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND — AUSTRALIA**

CHARGE	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	TOTAL
Homicide	13.1	19.1	20.6	40.2	6.0	1.0	—	—	100.0
Assault	41.7	26.7	17.5	9.2	4.2	.8	—	—	100.0
Sex Offences	22.8	26.1	32.6	13.0	4.3	—	—	1.1	100.0
Other Against Person	.0	46.7	20.0	33.3	—	—	—	—	100.0
Robbery	26.6	31.4	17.4	19.3	3.9	1.4	—	—	100.0
Extortion	55.6	44.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Break and Enter	44.9	35.6	16.0	2.2	1.3	—	—	—	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	35.1	35.1	24.6	3.5	1.8	—	—	—	100.0
Receiving	48.1	33.3	11.1	3.7	3.7	—	—	—	100.0
Other Theft	56.0	29.4	11.9	1.8	—	—	—	.9	100.0
Property Damage	34.3	34.3	22.9	8.6	—	—	—	—	100.0
Justice Procedure	61.9	26.2	9.5	—	2.4	—	—	—	100.0
Prostitution	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	50.0	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	80.0	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences Against G.O.	64.3	17.9	14.3	3.6	—	—	—	—	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	52.6	19.3	17.5	8.8	1.8	—	—	—	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	25.9	32.0	15.0	20.4	6.8	—	—	—	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	12.5	25.0	50.0	12.5	—	—	—	—	100.0
Driving Offences	59.3	25.9	14.8	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Administrative Offences	83.3	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	75.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences	41.2	17.6	5.9	5.9	17.6	5.9	5.9	—	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	35.8	28.6	17.7	13.8	3.4	.5	.1	.1	100.0

**TABLE 28 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND TYPE OF SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE	GOVERNOR'S				FIXED TERM	FINE DEFAULT ONLY	PERIODIC	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	LIFE	PLEASURE	ADMINISTRATIVE	INDEFINITE					
Homicide	522	58	—	269	95	1	10	3	958
Assault	5	5	1	222	297	9	28	1	568
Sex Offences	5	9	—	488	344	2	4	1	853
Other Against Person	—	1	—	62	25	—	2	—	90
Robbery	1	3	1	1003	283	4	6	2	1303
Extortion	—	—	—	20	4	—	1	—	25
Break and Enter	—	2	—	782	912	12	34	2	1744
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	—	—	151	202	2	12	—	367
Receiving	—	—	—	37	71	2	9	—	119
Other Theft	—	1	—	196	566	21	28	—	812
Property Damage	—	3	—	59	62	10	6	—	140
Environmental	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2
Government Security	—	3	—	1	2	1	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	—	5	1	113	171	24	10	—	324
Prostitution	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	7
Offensive Behaviour	—	2	1	8	15	5	—	—	31
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	—	7	20	3	3	—	33
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	1	—	36	58	4	—	—	99
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	—	58	143	16	7	2	226
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	—	375	167	6	39	—	587
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	—	37	39	5	11	—	92
Driving Offences	—	—	1	27	361	81	31	1	502
Administrative Offences	—	—	—	29	309	28	32	1	399
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	1	2	31	7	—	—	41
Other Offences	—	—	—	11	17	3	—	1	32
Unknown	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3998</b>	<b>4200</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9364</b>

TABLE 28A — PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND TYPE OF SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	LIFE	GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	ADMINISTRATIVE	INDEFINITE	FIXED TERM	FINE DEFAULT ONLY	PERIODIC	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	54.5	6.1	—	28.1	9.9	.1	1.0	.3	100.0
Assault	.9	.9	.2	39.1	52.3	1.6	4.9	.2	100.0
Sex Offences	.6	1.1	—	57.2	40.3	.2	.5	.1	100.0
Other Against Person	—	1.1	—	68.9	27.8	—	2.2	—	100.0
Robbery	.1	.2	.1	77.0	21.7	.3	.5	.2	100.0
Extortion	—	—	—	80.0	16.0	—	4.0	—	100.0
Break and Enter	—	.1	—	44.8	52.3	.7	1.9	.2	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	—	—	41.1	55.0	.5	3.3	—	100.0
Receiving	—	—	—	31.1	59.7	1.7	7.6	—	100.0
Other Theft	—	.1	—	24.1	69.7	2.6	3.4	—	100.0
Property Damage	—	2.1	—	42.1	44.3	7.1	4.3	—	100.0
Environmental	—	—	—	50.0	—	50.0	—	—	100.0
Government Security	—	42.9	—	14.3	28.6	14.3	—	—	100.0
Justice Procedure	—	1.5	.3	34.9	52.8	7.4	3.1	—	100.0
Prostitution	—	—	—	14.3	85.7	—	—	—	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	—	6.5	3.2	25.8	48.4	16.1	—	—	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	—	21.2	60.6	9.1	9.1	—	100.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	1.0	—	36.4	58.6	4.0	—	—	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	—	25.7	63.3	7.1	3.1	.9	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	—	63.9	28.4	1.0	6.6	—	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	—	40.2	42.4	5.4	12.0	—	100.0
Driving Offences	—	—	.2	5.4	71.9	16.1	6.2	.2	100.0
Administrative Offences	—	—	—	7.3	77.4	7.0	8.0	.3	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	2.4	4.9	75.6	17.1	—	—	100.0
Other Offences	—	—	—	34.4	53.1	9.4	—	3.1	100.0
Unknown	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	5.7	1.0	.1	42.7	44.9	2.6	2.9	.1	100.0

**TABLE 29 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA**

CHARGE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE G.P.	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	10	1	—	1	3	13	74	146	122	587	1	958
Assault	28	18	38	66	59	93	122	88	44	12	—	568
Sex Offences	4	1	5	15	15	59	223	351	166	14	—	853
Other Against Person	2	—	—	—	1	5	24	27	30	1	—	90
Robbery	6	—	8	13	6	35	289	597	345	4	—	1303
Extortion	1	—	—	—	—	1	11	6	6	—	—	25
Break and Enter	34	13	42	126	209	401	604	272	39	3	1	1744
Fraud and Misappropriation	12	9	15	36	46	76	122	43	8	—	—	367
Receiving	9	4	7	15	12	26	37	8	1	—	—	119
Other Theft	28	22	51	120	178	182	165	59	7	—	—	812
Property Damage	6	9	3	16	22	14	43	15	9	3	—	140
Environmental	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	3	—	7
Justice Procedure	10	31	31	32	51	49	74	33	7	5	1	324
Prostitution	—	—	2	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	7
Offensive Behaviour	—	8	—	4	7	3	5	1	—	3	—	31
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	3	1	3	7	4	6	4	3	2	—	—	33
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	4	17	10	15	7	24	15	7	—	—	99
Possession, Use Drugs	7	20	18	35	30	33	31	36	15	1	—	226
Trafficking Drugs	39	3	9	28	38	61	173	144	92	—	—	587
Manufacture Drugs	11	4	5	6	3	11	41	11	—	—	—	92
Driving Offences	31	65	62	144	109	78	12	1	—	—	—	502
Administrative Offences	32	31	46	95	83	76	32	3	—	1	—	399
Other Traffic Offences	—	5	4	12	10	7	2	1	—	—	—	41
Other Offences	—	4	7	6	—	3	8	3	—	1	—	32
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1240</b>	<b>2125</b>	<b>1865</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9364</b>

TABLE 29A — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

CHARGE	PERIODIC UNDER DETENTION										10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
	1 MTH	3 MTHS	6 MTHS	12 MTHS	2 YRS	5 YRS	10 YRS	15 YRS	20 YRS	25 YRS				
Homicide	1.0	.1	—	.1	.3	1.4	7.7	15.2	12.7	61.3	.1	—	—	100.0
Assault	4.9	3.2	6.7	11.6	10.4	16.4	21.5	15.5	7.7	2.1	—	—	—	100.0
Sex Offences	.5	.1	.6	1.8	1.8	6.9	26.1	41.1	19.5	1.6	—	—	—	100.0
Other Against Person	2.2	—	—	—	1.1	5.6	26.7	30.0	33.3	1.1	—	—	—	100.0
Robbery	.5	—	.6	1.0	.5	2.7	22.2	45.8	26.5	.3	—	—	—	100.0
Extortion	4.0	—	—	—	—	4.0	44.0	24.0	24.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Break and Enter	1.9	.7	2.4	7.2	12.0	23.0	34.6	15.6	2.2	.2	—	—	—	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	3.3	2.5	4.1	9.8	12.5	20.7	33.2	11.7	2.2	—	—	—	—	100.0
Receiving	7.6	3.4	5.9	12.6	10.1	21.8	31.1	6.7	.8	—	—	—	—	100.0
Other Theft	3.4	2.7	6.3	14.8	21.9	22.4	20.3	7.3	.9	—	—	—	—	100.0
Property Damage	4.3	6.4	2.1	11.4	15.7	10.0	30.7	10.7	6.4	2.1	—	—	—	100.0
Environmental	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Government Security	—	—	14.3	—	14.3	—	14.3	14.3	—	42.9	—	—	—	100.0
Justice Procedure	3.1	9.6	9.6	9.9	15.7	15.1	22.8	10.2	2.2	1.5	—	—	—	100.0
Prostitution	—	—	28.6	14.3	28.6	14.3	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	—	25.8	—	12.9	22.6	9.7	16.1	3.2	—	9.7	—	—	—	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	9.1	3.0	9.1	21.2	12.1	18.2	12.1	9.1	6.1	—	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	4.0	17.2	10.1	15.2	7.1	24.2	15.2	7.1	—	—	—	—	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	3.1	8.8	8.0	15.5	13.3	14.6	13.7	15.9	6.6	.4	—	—	—	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	6.6	.5	1.5	4.8	6.5	10.4	29.5	24.5	15.7	—	—	—	—	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	12.0	4.3	5.4	6.5	3.3	12.0	44.6	12.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Driving Offences	6.2	12.9	12.4	28.7	21.7	15.5	2.4	.2	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Administrative Offences	8.0	7.8	11.5	23.8	20.8	19.0	8.0	.8	—	.3	—	—	—	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	—	12.2	9.8	29.3	24.4	17.1	4.9	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences	—	12.5	21.9	18.8	—	9.4	25.0	9.4	—	3.1	—	—	—	100.0
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	2.9	2.7	4.0	8.4	9.7	13.2	22.7	19.9	9.6	6.8	—	—	—	100.0

TABLE 30 — NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE AND OUTSTANDING CHARGES — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	YES		OUTSTANDING CHARGES				TOTAL	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%
Homicide	38	4.0	714	74.5	206	21.5	958	100.0
Assault	41	7.2	359	63.2	168	29.6	568	100.0
Sex Offences	21	2.5	614	72.0	218	25.6	853	100.0
Other Against Person	2	2.2	68	75.6	20	22.2	90	100.0
Robbery	121	9.3	962	73.8	220	16.9	1303	100.0
Extortion	4	16.0	20	80.0	1	4.0	25	100.0
Break and Enter	150	8.6	1137	65.2	457	26.2	1744	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	28	7.6	238	64.9	101	27.5	367	100.0
Receiving	14	11.8	81	68.1	24	20.2	119	100.0
Other Theft	83	10.2	532	65.5	197	24.3	812	100.0
Property Damage	5	3.6	96	68.6	39	27.9	140	100.0
Environmental	—	—	2	100.0	—	—	2	100.0
Government Security	—	—	4	57.1	3	42.9	7	100.0
Justice Procedure	32	9.9	132	40.7	160	49.4	324	100.0
Prostitution	—	—	4	57.1	3	42.9	7	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	1	3.2	8	25.8	22	71.0	31	100.0
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	2	6.1	23	69.7	8	24.2	33	100.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	11	11.1	42	42.4	46	46.5	99	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	20	8.8	172	76.1	34	15.0	226	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	59	40.1	398	67.8	130	22.1	587	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	4	4.3	59	64.1	29	31.5	92	100.0
Driving Offences	19	3.8	334	66.5	149	29.7	502	100.0
Administrative Offences	22	5.5	204	51.1	173	43.4	399	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	2	4.9	38	92.7	1	2.4	41	100.0
Other Offences	1	3.1	20	62.5	11	34.4	32	100.0
Unknown	—	—	1	33.3	2	66.7	3	100.0
TOTAL	680	7.3	6262	66.9	2422	25.9	9364	100.0

**TABLE 31 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION — AUSTRALIA\***

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	370	227	273	23	13	926
Assault	116	136	228	32	10	523
Sex Offences	231	306	282	19	5	843
Other Against Person	29	30	32	3	1	95
Robbery	448	388	428	16	13	1293
Extortion	5	7	11	1	—	24
Break and Enter	347	537	719	57	26	1685
Fraud and Misappropriation	58	80	189	31	13	371
Receiving	27	29	50	10	—	116
Other Theft	129	181	384	40	20	760
Property Damage	25	34	55	11	3	128
Environmental	2	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	1	3	3	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	107	141	148	10	6	413
Prostitution	1	1	3	—	—	5
Offensive Behaviour	9	—	13	1	1	30
Unlawful Possession Weapon	4	9	11	4	—	28
Other Offences Against G.O.	26	23	40	1	—	90
Possession, Use Drugs	46	59	98	17	8	229
Trafficking Drugs	118	127	275	47	9	576
Manufacture Drugs	6	18	51	15	1	91
Driving Offences	39	87	250	74	24	477
Administrative Offences	35	57	232	33	18	375
Other Traffic Offences	4	23	12	2	1	42
Other Offences	31	15	18	—	1	65
Unknown	—	1	1	1	—	3
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>2232</b>	<b>2510</b>	<b>3945</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>9404</b>

**TABLE 31A — PERCENTAGE OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION — AUSTRALIA\***

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
Homicide	39.1	23.7	32.4	2.4	1.4	100.0
Assault	21.8	26.1	43.6	6.4	1.9	100.0
Sex Offences	27.3	36.2	33.7	2.2	.6	100.0
Other Against Person	30.5	31.6	33.7	3.2	1.1	100.0
Robbery	34.6	29.9	33.3	1.2	1.0	100.0
Extortion	20.8	29.2	45.8	4.2	—	100.0
Break and Enter	20.2	31.7	43.3	3.4	1.5	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	15.3	22.0	51.1	8.2	3.4	100.0
Receiving	22.9	24.6	44.1	8.5	—	100.0
Other Theft	16.8	24.0	50.9	5.2	2.5	100.0
Property Damage	18.9	27.3	43.2	8.3	2.3	100.0
Environmental	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Government Security	14.3	42.9	42.9	—	—	100.0
Justice Procedure	24.4	33.9	36.4	2.7	1.4	100.0
Prostitution	16.7	16.7	66.7	—	—	100.0
Offensive Behaviour	28.1	—	46.9	3.1	3.1	100.0
Unlawful Possession Weapon	13.3	33.3	36.7	16.7	—	100.0
Other Offences Against G.O.	27.7	26.6	44.7	1.1	—	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	20.4	26.4	42.6	7.2	3.4	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	20.4	21.9	48.0	8.1	1.6	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	6.6	19.8	56.0	16.5	1.1	100.0
Driving Offences	7.9	21.7	51.3	14.5	4.6	100.0
Administrative Offences	9.3	15.4	61.7	8.8	4.8	100.0
Other Traffic Offences	9.5	54.8	28.6	4.8	2.4	100.0
Other Offences	47.0	22.7	28.8	—	1.5	100.0
Unknown	—	33.3	33.3	33.3	—	100.0
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* These Tables exclude Tasmania, for which cross-tabulated data by security classification were not available.

In Victoria information relating to prisoners' security classification was unavailable on the computerized system at the census date, so the tables on security classification use data from 30.12.85.

Also, the number of prisoners at each security level differs markedly from last year since the 1984 census did not differentiate medium from maximum security divisions within the metropolitan prisons. The prisoner security classification is currently under review so that further changes may occur in future censuses.

TABLE 32 — NUMBER OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE	TOTAL
Homicide	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	5	6	17
Assault	—	2	—	1	—	2	3	1	1	—	10
Sex Offences	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	7
Other Against Person	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	6
Robbery	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	15	7	—	27
Break and Enter	—	3	—	—	5	5	12	2	—	—	27
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	9	3	4	8	18	15	8	1	—	66
Receiving	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
Other Theft	—	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	—	—	10
Property Damage	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	5
Government Security	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3
Justice Procedure	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	2	1	—	—	—	2	4	2	—	11
Possession, Use Drugs	—	13	—	—	1	3	6	17	10	1	51
Trafficking Drugs	—	53	—	2	3	1	22	53	59	—	193
Manufacture Drugs	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
Driving Offences	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	4
Administrative Offences	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Offences	—	8	—	2	—	—	4	1	—	—	15
TOTAL PERSONS	2	104	6	11	22	32	79	109	91	7	463



**TABLE 32A — PERCENTAGE OF FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE — AUSTRALIA**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	TOTAL
Homicide	—	17.6	—	—	—	—	11.8	5.9	29.4	35.3	100.0
Assault	—	20.0	—	10.0	—	20.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	—	100.0
Sex Offences	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	28.6	14.3	42.9	—	100.0
Other Against Person	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	33.3	—	100.0
Robbery	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	14.8	55.6	25.9	—	100.0
Break and Enter	—	11.1	—	—	18.5	18.5	44.4	7.4	—	—	100.0
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	13.6	4.5	6.1	12.1	27.3	22.7	12.1	1.5	—	100.0
Receiving	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	100.0
Other Theft	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	—	—	100.0
Property Damage	—	20.0	—	20.0	—	—	40.0	—	20.0	—	100.0
Government Security	—	—	33.3	—	33.3	—	—	33.3	—	—	100.0
Justice Procedure	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	18.2	9.1	—	—	—	18.2	36.4	18.2	—	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	—	25.5	—	—	2.0	5.9	11.8	33.3	19.6	2.0	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	—	27.5	—	1.0	1.6	.5	11.4	27.5	30.6	—	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	100.0
Driving Offences	—	50.0	—	—	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Administrative Offences	33.3	—	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Other Offences	—	53.3	—	13.3	—	—	26.7	6.7	—	—	100.0
TOTAL PERSONS	.4	22.5	1.3	2.4	4.8	6.9	17.1	23.5	19.7	1.5	100.0

**PART C — INTERSTATE COMPARISONS OF LEGAL STATUS, SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND SENTENCE LENGTH**

The Legal Status of Offender, the Sentence for Most Serious Offence, the Aggregate Sentence and the Actual Expected Sentence (calculated as the time between Date of Receipt and Earliest Date of Release) are shown classified by Most Serious Offence for each jurisdiction. These tables should facilitate inter-jurisdictional comparison of overall sentencing practices for the various offence types and will be useful in evaluating differences in legislation, and parole rules.

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TABLE 33 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE/CHARGE	SENTENCED			UNCON- VICTED	UNSENTENCED		TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†		AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N	
NEW SOUTH WALES							
Homicide	295	19	8	84	15	—	421
Assault	187	3	1	37	12	—	240
Sex Offences	200	14	—	17	3	—	234
Other Against Person	43	2	1	4	—	—	50
Robbery	625	30	—	93	29	—	777
Extortion	19	—	—	4	1	—	24
Break and Enter	619	22	—	47	28	—	716
Fraud and Misappropriation	140	8	—	14	5	—	167
Receiving	52	1	—	9	2	—	64
Other Theft	313	10	—	20	15	—	358
Property Damage	39	2	—	9	2	—	52
Environmental	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	78	1	—	4	5	—	88
Prostitution	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	5	—	—	—	1	—	6
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	8	—	—	2	1	—	11
Other Offences Against G.O.	12	—	—	4	3	—	19
Possession, Use Drugs	95	6	—	19	13	—	133
Trafficking Drugs	289	18	—	81	31	1	420
Manufacture Drugs	41	2	—	5	1	—	49
Driving Offences	151	4	—	—	1	—	156
Administrative Offences	102	2	—	—	1	—	105
Other Traffic Offences	6	—	—	1	—	—	7
Other Offences	6	—	—	4	1	2	13
TOTAL NSW	3329	144	10	459	170	3	4115
VICTORIA							
Homicide	188	2	24	40	—	—	254
Assault	119	—	—	17	—	—	136
Sex Offences	147	1	—	13	—	—	161
Other Against Person	11	—	—	3	—	—	14
Robbery	256	—	1	38	—	—	295
Extortion	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Break and Enter	344	—	—	37	—	—	381
Fraud and Misappropriation	36	—	—	4	—	—	40
Receiving	30	1	—	3	—	—	34
Other Theft	181	2	—	24	—	—	207
Property Damage	25	—	2	8	—	—	35
Justice Procedure	51	—	—	12	—	—	63
Prostitution	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Offensive Behaviour	1	—	—	1	—	—	2
Unlawful Possession Weapon	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other Offences Against G.O.	32	—	—	6	—	—	38
Possession, Use Drugs	5	—	—	2	—	—	7
Trafficking Drugs	96	—	—	16	—	—	112
Manufacture Drugs	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Driving Offences	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Administrative Offences	67	—	—	1	—	—	68
Other Traffic Offences	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL VIC	1621	6	27	225	—	—	1879

† Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

TABLE 33 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE, LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE/CHARGE	SENTENCED			UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UNSENTENCED			TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL			UNCON- VICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N	
QUEENSLAND								
Homicide	190	2	13	28	—	—	2	235
Assault	87	5	2	11	1	—	4	110
Sex Offences	256	7	1	17	1	—	1	283
Other Against Person	6	1	—	2	1	—	1	11
Robbery	204	3	—	14	1	—	—	222
Extortion	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	6
Break and Enter	291	1	—	30	—	—	3	325
Fraud and Misappropriation	83	4	—	7	—	—	—	94
Receiving	11	2	—	2	—	—	—	15
Other Theft	115	3	—	16	—	—	5	139
Property Damage	32	1	—	3	—	—	5	41
Government Security	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	10
Prostitution	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	11
Other Offences Against G.O.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Possession, Use Drugs	81	2	—	11	—	—	—	94
Trafficking Drugs	63	2	—	2	—	—	1	68
Manufacture Drugs	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Driving Offences	166	—	—	6	—	—	—	172
Administrative Offences	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Other Traffic Offences	31	—	1	1	—	—	—	33
Other Offences	13	1	—	4	—	4	2	24
Unknown	1	—	—	—	—	—	11	12
TOTAL QLD	1745	34	17	160	4	4	35	1999
WESTERN AUSTRALIA								
Homicide	85	—	3	7	—	—	—	95
Assault	96	—	—	15	—	—	—	111
Sex Offences	140	—	—	12	1	—	—	153
Other Against Person	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Robbery	122	—	—	8	2	—	—	132
Break and Enter	236	—	—	29	3	—	—	268
Fraud and Misappropriation	51	—	—	12	1	—	—	64
Receiving	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	9
Other Theft	104	—	—	11	—	—	—	115
Property Damage	24	—	1	—	—	—	—	25
Government Security	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Justice Procedure	90	—	—	1	—	—	—	91
Prostitution	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Offensive Behaviour	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	21
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Offences Against G.O.	21	—	—	3	—	—	—	24
Possession, Use Drugs	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	16
Trafficking Drugs	86	—	—	10	1	—	—	97
Manufacture Drugs	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	10
Driving Offences	81	—	—	3	—	—	—	84
Administrative Offences	143	—	—	2	—	—	—	145
Other Traffic Offences	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	9
Unknown	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
TOTAL WA	1356	—	5	126	8	—	—	1495

† Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30.6.1985**

**TABLE 33 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE/CHARGE	SENTENCED			UNCON- VICTED	UNSENTENCED		TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†		AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N	
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>							
Homicide	64	—	—	13	2	—	79
Assault	40	—	—	14	2	—	56
Sex Offences	61	—	—	14	7	—	82
Other Against Person	4	—	—	3	—	—	7
Robbery	47	—	—	17	2	—	66
Extortion	1	—	—	1	—	—	2
Break and Enter	128	—	—	33	4	—	165
Fraud and Misappropriation	32	—	—	10	4	—	46
Receiving	13	—	—	4	4	—	21
Other Theft	44	—	—	12	3	—	59
Property Damage	7	—	—	5	2	—	14
Justice Procedure	44	—	—	12	3	—	59
Offensive Behaviour	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Other Offences Against G.O.	20	—	—	6	1	—	27
Possession, Use Drugs	11	—	—	3	—	—	14
Trafficking Drugs	26	—	—	3	2	—	31
Manufacture Drugs	13	—	—	—	1	—	14
Driving Offences	11	—	—	4	—	—	15
Administrative Offences	18	—	—	2	—	—	20
Other Offences	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL SA</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>783</b>
<b>TASMANIA</b>							
Homicide	29	2	—	—	—	—	31
Assault	9	—	—	1	—	—	10
Sex Offences	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Robbery	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	35	—	—	2	—	—	37
Fraud and Misappropriation	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Receiving	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Theft	31	—	—	3	—	—	34
Property Damage	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Justice Procedure	22	—	—	4	—	—	26
Prostitution	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Offences Against G.O.	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Possession, Use Drugs	6	—	—	1	—	—	7
Trafficking Drugs	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Driving Offences	38	2	—	10	—	—	50
Administrative Offences	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL TAS</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>228</b>

† Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

TABLE 33 — NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE, LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE/CHARGE	SENTENCED			UNSENTENCED			TOTAL
	UNDER SENTENCE	AWAITING APPEAL	UNFIT TO PLEAD†	UNCON-VICTED	AWAITING SENTENCE	AWAITING DEPORT'N	
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>							
Homicide	34	—	—	9	—	—	43
Assault	19	—	—	6	—	—	25
Sex Offences	23	—	—	7	—	—	30
Other Against Person	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Robbery	12	—	—	2	—	—	14
Break and Enter	68	—	—	12	—	—	80
Fraud and Misappropriation	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other Theft	9	—	—	5	—	—	14
Property Damage	3	—	—	5	—	—	8
Justice Procedure	29	—	—	—	—	—	29
Offensive Behaviour	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences Against G.O.	9	—	—	5	—	—	14
Possession, Use Drugs	8	—	—	3	—	—	11
Trafficking Drugs	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Manufacture Drugs	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Driving Offences	37	—	—	3	—	—	40
Other Traffic Offences	1	—	—	2	—	—	3
Other Offences	2	—	—	1	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL NT</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>334</b>
<b>AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY</b>							
Homicide	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Assault	—	—	—	3	1	—	4
Other Against Person	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Robbery	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Receiving	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Property Damage	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL ACT</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>

† Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

TABLE 34 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	1 AND UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND 3 MTHS	3 AND 6 MTHS	6 AND 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND 5 YRS	5 AND 10 YRS	10 AND OVER	LIFE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>												
Homicide	10	1	—	—	—	2	12	41	62	194	—	322
Assault	28	7	8	21	9	19	29	34	31	5	—	191
Sex Offences	4	—	—	1	4	14	45	87	58	1	—	214
Other Against Person	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	21	1	—	46
Robbery	6	—	4	7	3	10	104	293	227	1	—	655
Extortion	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	6	—	—	19
Break and Enter	34	2	6	30	43	142	224	134	26	—	—	641
Fraud and Misappropriation	12	2	4	17	14	21	51	20	7	—	—	148
Receiving	9	1	2	6	5	14	14	2	—	—	—	53
Other Theft	28	6	5	55	73	72	54	27	3	—	—	323
Property Damage	6	3	—	4	5	4	11	5	3	—	—	41
Environmental	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	10	2	4	8	19	14	14	6	2	—	—	79
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	3	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	8
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	1	1	1	3	4	1	1	—	—	12
Possession, Use of Drugs	7	7	5	19	17	10	10	16	10	—	—	101
Trafficking Drugs	39	1	1	9	11	33	78	77	58	—	—	307
Manufacture Drugs	11	1	—	—	—	7	17	7	—	—	—	43
Driving Offences	31	1	—	—	—	30	3	1	—	—	—	155
Administrative Offences	32	10	7	43	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	104
Other Traffic Offences	—	5	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	6
Other Offences	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>TOTAL NSW</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3483</b>
<b>VICTORIA</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	1	18	32	34	129	—	214
Assault	—	5	7	11	11	15	34	28	8	—	—	119
Sex Offences	—	—	2	1	1	7	28	76	33	—	—	148
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	7	—	—	11
Robbery	—	—	1	1	—	7	45	114	88	1	—	257
Extortion	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
Break and Enter	—	—	2	22	33	68	147	64	8	—	—	344
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	—	2	4	3	12	7	8	—	—	—	36
Receiving	—	1	3	2	4	4	13	3	1	—	—	31
Other Theft	—	3	7	23	36	38	60	14	2	—	—	183
Property Damage	—	2	—	1	4	2	10	2	4	2	—	27
Justice Procedure	—	6	8	6	7	5	14	4	—	—	1	51
Prostitution	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	1	—	—	10
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	2	2	—	1	1	11	10	5	—	—	32
Possession, Use of Drugs	—	1	—	—	—	3	35	1	—	—	—	5
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	1	6	5	11	35	18	20	—	—	96
Manufacture Drugs	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4
Driving Offences	—	3	2	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	12
Administrative Offences	—	9	7	15	14	14	7	1	—	—	—	67
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL VIC</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1654</b>

**TABLE 34 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	1	1	4	19	48	11	120	1	205
Assault	—	2	11	15	13	19	22	9	2	1	—	94
Sex Offences	—	1	1	12	6	23	84	87	44	6	—	264
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	1	—	—	7
Robbery	—	—	3	5	2	14	76	93	14	—	—	207
Extortion	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	—	3	25	46	54	75	72	11	4	1	1	292
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	1	8	11	16	19	26	5	1	—	—	87
Receiving	—	—	2	4	1	1	3	2	—	—	—	13
Other Theft	—	5	24	25	23	25	13	3	—	—	—	118
Property Damage	—	1	2	7	6	5	9	3	—	—	—	33
Government Security	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	—	1	3	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Prostitution	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	3	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Possession, Use Drugs	—	6	11	15	12	16	11	10	2	—	—	83
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	6	9	14	7	19	9	1	—	—	65
Manufacture Drugs	—	1	2	4	3	1	10	—	—	—	—	21
Driving Offences	—	15	27	69	39	13	3	—	—	—	—	166
Administrative Offences	—	2	18	24	16	4	2	—	—	—	—	66
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	3	11	9	7	1	1	—	—	—	32
Other Offences	—	2	6	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	14
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL QLD</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1796</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	—	1	1	15	6	5	60	—	88
Assault	—	—	4	6	18	31	19	11	3	4	—	96
Sex Offences	—	—	—	—	3	6	31	74	22	4	—	140
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	1	—	—	15
Robbery	—	—	—	—	—	1	36	73	11	1	—	122
Break and Enter	—	1	—	3	7	49	123	51	1	1	—	236
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	1	—	1	4	10	28	7	—	—	—	51
Receiving	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	7
Other Theft	—	2	3	—	21	27	35	14	2	—	—	104
Property Damage	—	1	—	1	6	2	9	4	1	1	—	25
Government Security	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Justice Procedure	—	—	4	4	9	14	35	19	5	—	—	90
Prostitution	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	—	—	5	3	5	1	—	2	—	16
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	3
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	4	2	8	1	3	2	1	—	—	21
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	1	1	—	12
Trafficking Drugs	—	1	—	3	1	8	30	33	10	—	—	86
Manufacture Drugs	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	—	—	—	9
Driving Offences	—	9	12	12	20	24	4	—	—	—	—	81
Administrative Offences	—	3	5	12	42	56	23	2	—	—	—	143
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	2	1	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	8
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL WA</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1361</b>



TABLE 34 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	1 AND UNDER 1 MTH	3 AND 3 MTHS	6 AND 6 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	2 AND UNDER 2 YRS	5 AND UNDER 5 YRS	10 YRS & OVER	10 YEARS LIFE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>											
Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	1	2	—	64
Assault	—	3	4	8	2	5	12	5	—	—	40
Sex Offences	—	—	2	1	1	7	25	15	7	3	61
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	4
Robbery	—	—	—	—	1	1	21	19	5	—	47
Extortion	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Break and Enter	—	3	4	10	39	35	30	7	—	—	128
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	4	1	1	6	10	8	2	—	—	32
Receiving	—	2	—	3	—	5	2	1	—	—	13
Other Theft	—	3	6	14	10	8	2	1	—	—	44
Property Damage	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	1	1	—	7
Justice Procedure	—	14	5	6	7	2	4	3	—	3	44
Offensive Behaviour	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	6	4	3	—	5	2	—	—	20
Possession, Use Drugs	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	4	1	—	11
Trafficking Drugs	—	1	—	1	5	1	10	6	2	—	26
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	1	1	—	1	8	2	—	—	13
Driving Offences	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Administrative Offences	—	6	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	18
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL SA</b>	—	53	38	50	78	82	137	71	18	62	589
<b>TASMANIA</b>											
Homicide	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	31
Assault	—	1	2	3	2	—	—	—	26	1	9
Sex Offences	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	3
Robbery	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	—	1	4	3	13	8	2	3	1	—	35
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	1	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	7
Receiving	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
Other Theft	—	3	5	2	11	9	1	—	—	—	31
Property Damage	—	—	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	4
Justice Procedure	—	3	4	1	1	5	6	—	2	—	22
Prostitution	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	4
Possession, Use Drugs	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3
Driving Offences	—	3	8	11	14	4	—	—	—	—	40
Administrative Offences	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
<b>TOTAL TAS</b>	—	17	28	27	50	32	16	5	—	32	207

**TABLE 34 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND 3 MTHS	3 AND 6 MTHS	6 AND 12 MTHS	1 AND 2 YRS	2 AND 5 YRS	5 AND 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	8	4	—	34
Assault	—	—	2	2	4	4	6	1	—	—	—	19
Sex Offences	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	12	2	—	—	23
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	7
Robbery	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	1	—	12
Break and Enter	—	3	1	12	20	24	6	2	—	—	—	68
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	6
Other Theft	—	—	1	1	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	9
Property Damage	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Justice Procedure	—	5	3	3	7	9	1	1	—	—	—	29
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	2	2	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	9
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	1	—	—	8
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	4
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Driving Offences	—	4	5	8	13	6	1	—	—	—	—	37
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL NT</b>	—	17	14	31	50	56	45	44	12	5	—	274

**TABLE 35 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>												
Homicide	10	1	—	3	7	10	64	28	6	193	—	322
Assault	28	7	17	26	23	29	40	12	3	5	—	191
Sex Offences	4	—	2	14	20	52	85	30	5	1	1	214
Other Against Person	2	—	—	—	5	6	16	14	1	1	—	46
Robbery	6	—	6	16	49	169	301	98	9	1	—	655
Extortion	1	—	—	—	1	5	12	—	—	—	—	19
Break and Enter	34	2	17	96	178	197	109	8	—	—	—	641
Fraud and Misappropriation	12	2	8	25	48	33	18	2	—	—	—	148
Receiving	9	1	3	12	14	12	2	—	—	—	—	53
Other Theft	28	6	21	105	94	47	18	2	1	—	—	323
Property Damage	6	3	1	7	6	12	5	1	—	—	—	41
Environmental	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	10	1	7	27	21	7	5	1	—	—	—	79
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	3	1	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	8
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	1	3	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	12
Possession, Use Drugs	7	7	10	27	14	14	18	3	1	—	—	101
Trafficking Drugs	39	1	2	28	48	69	86	32	2	—	—	307
Manufacture Drugs	11	1	—	5	11	11	4	—	—	—	—	43
Driving Offences	31	20	16	52	25	10	1	—	—	—	—	155
Administrative Offences	32	10	13	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Other Traffic Offences	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other Offences	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>TOTAL NSW</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3483</b>
<b>VICTORIA</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	—	5	17	28	17	13	129	—	214
Assault	—	4	10	15	24	27	29	9	1	—	—	119
Sex Offences	—	—	2	6	3	19	74	37	7	—	—	148
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	6	1	—	—	11
Robbery	—	—	1	1	10	28	116	87	13	1	—	257
Extortion	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Break and Enter	—	1	9	45	73	107	98	11	—	—	—	344
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	—	2	4	13	9	8	—	—	—	—	36
Receiving	—	—	4	5	5	11	5	1	—	—	—	31
Other Theft	—	3	13	39	51	48	26	3	—	—	—	183
Property Damage	—	2	—	3	6	5	6	3	—	2	—	27
Justice Procedure	—	4	9	12	7	12	5	—	1	—	1	51
Prostitution	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	1	1	2	3	2	1	—	—	—	10
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	2	1	1	3	10	8	7	—	—	—	32
Possession, Use Drugs	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	5
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	3	7	16	26	21	18	5	—	—	96
Manufacture Drugs	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4
Driving Offences	—	3	3	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	12
Administrative Offences	—	8	10	19	17	9	3	1	—	—	—	67
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL VIC</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1654</b>

**TABLE 35 -- NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>												
Homicide	—	—	1	1	1	6	31	34	16	115	—	205
Assault	—	2	13	12	15	19	24	7	1	1	—	94
Sex Offences	—	1	3	9	10	33	87	83	31	7	—	264
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	7
Robbery	—	—	3	4	7	26	95	61	11	—	—	207
Extortion	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	—	3	27	37	62	73	74	11	4	1	—	292
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	1	10	9	15	27	21	4	—	—	—	87
Receiving	—	—	2	3	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	13
Other Theft	—	4	24	22	24	31	11	1	1	—	—	118
Property Damage	—	—	3	8	7	6	8	1	—	—	—	33
Government Security	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	—	1	3	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	9
Prostitution	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	2	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Possession, Use Drugs	—	1	16	16	8	18	13	8	1	—	1	83
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	6	11	12	7	23	6	—	—	—	65
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	3	4	2	5	7	—	—	—	—	21
Driving Offences	—	8	44	60	38	11	4	—	1	—	—	166
Administrative Offences	—	1	18	27	15	3	2	—	—	—	—	66
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	2	9	12	6	2	1	—	—	—	32
Other Offences	—	2	5	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	14
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL QLD</b>	—	26	187	246	233	277	413	221	67	124	1	1796
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	2	6	3	12	4	1	60	—	88
Assault	—	4	23	15	19	13	13	5	1	3	—	96
Sex Offences	—	—	—	7	5	19	77	26	3	3	—	140
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	2	7	4	2	—	—	—	15
Robbery	—	—	—	—	2	23	84	9	2	2	—	122
Break and Enter	—	1	8	18	48	76	81	3	—	1	—	236
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	1	2	7	11	25	5	—	—	—	—	51
Receiving	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other Theft	—	5	13	23	20	23	17	2	—	1	—	104
Property Damage	—	1	6	2	2	5	7	—	1	1	—	25
Government Security	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Justice Procedure	—	5	12	14	17	20	15	7	—	—	—	90
Prostitution	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	4	2	2	5	1	—	—	2	—	16
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	4	8	—	3	—	4	1	—	1	—	21
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	—	1	3	2	4	1	1	—	—	12
Trafficking Drugs	—	1	3	1	13	26	32	9	1	—	—	86
Manufacture Drugs	—	2	—	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	9
Driving Offences	—	21	23	29	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	81
Administrative Offences	—	8	39	62	22	10	2	—	—	—	—	143
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	2	1	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	8
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL WA</b>	—	55	142	189	191	265	363	69	10	77	—	1361

**TABLE 35 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	—	5	1	2	2	—	54	—	64
Assault	—	2	7	8	7	5	8	2	1	—	—	40
Sex Offences	—	—	3	3	8	15	21	8	—	3	—	61
Other Against Person	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	4
Robbery	—	—	—	—	5	12	27	3	—	—	—	47
Extortion	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Break and Enter	—	3	4	26	51	28	16	—	—	—	—	128
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	4	3	5	9	7	4	—	—	—	—	32
Receiving	—	—	1	2	3	4	3	—	—	—	—	13
Other Theft	—	3	10	17	10	3	1	—	—	—	—	44
Property Damage	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	—	10	8	9	7	3	4	—	—	3	—	44
Offensive Behaviour	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	9	2	2	5	2	—	—	—	—	20
Possession, Use Drugs	—	3	—	—	—	3	3	2	—	—	—	11
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	1	2	5	7	10	1	—	—	—	26
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	2	1	2	5	2	1	—	—	—	13
Driving Offences	—	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Administrative Offences	—	5	10	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	18
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL SA</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>589</b>
<b>TASMANIA</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	1	25	—	31
Assault	—	1	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	9
Sex Offences	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
Robbery	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	—	—	3	9	15	3	4	—	—	1	—	35
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	1	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	7
Receiving	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Theft	—	2	3	9	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	31
Property Damage	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	4
Justice Procedure	—	1	6	1	4	8	—	—	—	2	—	22
Prostitution	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Possession, Use Drugs	—	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Driving Offences	—	2	13	14	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	40
Administrative Offences	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL TAS</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>207</b>

**TABLE 35 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
ACTUAL EXPECTED SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GP	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>												
Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	4	17	9	—	4	—	34
Assault	—	1	4	2	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	19
Sex Offences	—	—	—	—	2	6	14	1	—	—	—	23
Other Against Person	—	—	1	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	7
Robbery	—	—	—	—	1	5	5	—	1	—	—	12
Break and Enter	—	3	6	22	28	7	2	—	—	—	—	68
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	6
Other Theft	—	—	3	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	9
Property Damage	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Justice Procedure	—	6	4	6	3	8	2	—	—	—	—	29
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	1	3	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	9
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	—	1	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	8
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	4
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Driving Offences	—	5	11	12	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	37
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL NT</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>274</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>												
Homicide	10	1	1	6	25	41	157	95	37	580	—	958
Assault	28	21	76	82	95	98	115	35	7	10	—	568
Sex Offences	4	1	10	39	48	145	360	185	46	14	1	853
Other Against Person	2	—	1	1	11	14	30	27	2	1	—	90
Robbery	6	—	10	21	74	264	630	258	36	4	—	1303
Extortion	1	—	—	—	2	6	16	—	—	—	—	25
Break and Enter	34	13	74	253	455	491	384	33	4	3	—	1744
Fraud and Misappropriation	12	9	25	55	99	103	57	7	—	—	—	367
Receiving	9	1	10	24	30	30	14	1	—	—	—	119
Other Theft	28	23	87	216	212	161	73	8	2	1	—	812
Property Damage	6	7	12	23	24	30	27	7	1	3	—	140
Environmental	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	3	—	7
Justice Procedure	10	28	49	73	59	59	31	8	2	5	—	324
Prostitution	—	—	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	7
Offensive Behaviour	—	8	6	5	3	5	1	—	1	2	—	31
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	3	1	4	8	5	7	3	2	—	—	—	33
Other Offences Against G.O.	—	7	24	10	13	20	15	9	—	1	—	99
Possession, Use Drugs	7	13	30	46	31	39	40	15	3	—	1	226
Trafficking Drugs	39	2	16	51	95	135	174	67	8	—	—	587
Manufacture Drugs	11	4	6	15	18	23	14	1	—	—	—	92
Driving Offences	31	69	111	170	86	29	5	—	1	—	—	502
Administrative Offences	32	33	90	153	59	22	7	1	1	—	—	399
Other Traffic Offences	—	5	3	11	12	7	2	1	—	—	—	41
Other Offences	—	4	7	7	5	5	2	1	1	—	—	32
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1271</b>	<b>1465</b>	<b>1737</b>	<b>2159</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9364</b>

**TABLE 36 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, EXPECTED  
SENTENCE REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	UNDER 1 MTH	1 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	3 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UN- KNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>												
Homicide	10	1	—	12	6	12	42	39	6	194	—	322
Assault	28	3	5	23	13	14	39	57	4	5	—	191
Sex Offences	4	—	2	28	11	18	59	84	6	1	1	214
Other Against Person	2	—	—	6	—	6	12	15	4	1	—	46
Robbery	6	5	8	90	19	82	181	234	29	1	—	655
Extortion	1	—	—	5	—	3	5	5	—	—	—	19
Break and Enter	34	11	7	128	42	70	139	207	3	—	—	641
Fraud and Misappropriation	12	3	1	31	12	13	25	51	—	—	—	148
Receiving	9	1	2	11	2	4	7	16	1	—	—	53
Other Theft	28	4	10	84	18	31	73	75	—	—	—	323
Property Damage	6	1	1	11	3	1	6	11	1	—	—	41
Environmental	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
Government Security	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	10	1	4	17	—	8	16	23	—	—	—	79
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	5
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	3	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	8
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	—	1	1	1	1	5	3	—	—	—	12
Possession, Use Drugs	7	—	4	16	3	12	30	28	1	—	—	101
Trafficking Drugs	39	2	5	37	6	48	71	90	9	—	—	307
Manufacture Drugs	11	—	2	13	—	2	9	6	—	—	—	43
Driving Offences	31	5	5	28	7	16	25	38	—	—	—	155
Administrative Offences	32	2	4	15	2	10	14	25	—	—	—	104
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	6
Other Offences	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	6
<b>TOTAL NSW</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1013</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3483</b>
<b>VICTORIA</b>												
Homicide	—	7	2	8	13	24	21	5	5	129	—	214
Assault	—	17	19	27	30	16	7	3	—	—	—	119
Sex Offences	—	7	8	12	36	34	41	7	3	—	—	148
Other Against Person	—	—	—	1	1	3	4	2	—	—	—	11
Robbery	—	5	13	17	48	66	84	23	—	1	—	257
Extortion	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Break and Enter	—	23	74	60	91	70	25	1	—	—	—	344
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	6	5	8	9	6	2	—	—	—	—	36
Receiving	—	4	4	8	8	4	3	—	—	—	—	31
Other Theft	—	14	44	45	40	30	10	—	—	—	—	183
Property Damage	—	3	3	3	6	8	2	—	—	2	—	27
Justice Procedure	—	11	16	8	6	6	2	1	—	—	1	51
Prostitution	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Offensive Behaviour	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	2	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	10
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	3	2	6	5	7	4	5	—	—	—	32
Possession, Use Drugs	—	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	5
Trafficking Drugs	—	3	8	13	22	26	14	10	—	—	—	96
Manufacture Drugs	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Driving Offences	—	5	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	12
Administrative Offences	—	10	30	13	10	3	1	—	—	—	—	67
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL VIC</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1654</b>

**TABLE 36 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, EXPECTED SENTENCE REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION**

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	1 AND UNDER 1 MTH	3 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	12 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	2 AND UNDER 2 YRS	5 AND UNDER 5 YRS	10 AND UNDER 10 YRS	10 YEARS & OVER	LIFE GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UN- KNOWN	TOTAL
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>												
Homicide	—	2	1	6	8	12	40	11	3	122	—	205
Assault	—	16	16	17	15	14	12	3	—	1	—	94
Sex Offences	—	12	12	12	28	42	98	46	7	7	—	264
Other Against Person	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	7
Robbery	—	7	4	19	21	35	89	30	2	—	—	207
Extortion	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	—	36	46	57	60	62	26	4	—	1	—	292
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	10	17	11	16	22	9	2	—	—	—	87
Receiving	—	3	3	—	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	13
Other Theft	—	27	29	18	23	14	6	1	—	—	—	118
Property Damage	—	4	6	12	5	5	1	—	—	—	—	33
Government Security	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	—	4	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Prostitution	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	5	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Possession, Use Drugs	—	22	15	10	14	9	9	2	1	—	1	83
Trafficking Drugs	—	7	11	9	10	12	15	1	—	—	—	65
Manufacture Drugs	—	1	4	5	2	6	3	—	—	—	—	21
Driving Offences	—	49	60	29	24	3	1	—	—	—	—	166
Administrative Offences	—	16	28	12	7	1	2	—	—	—	—	66
Other Traffic Offences	—	7	10	9	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	32
Other Offences	—	10	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	14
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL QLD</b>	—	<b>244</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1796</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>												
Homicide	—	2	2	5	7	7	4	1	—	60	—	88
Assault	—	21	31	11	12	6	11	—	—	4	—	96
Sex Offences	—	5	12	16	25	31	42	5	—	4	—	140
Other Against Person	—	—	2	3	5	2	3	—	—	—	—	15
Robbery	—	3	7	19	13	50	23	5	—	2	—	122
Break and Enter	—	28	48	50	47	46	16	—	—	1	—	236
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	8	11	10	11	9	2	—	—	—	—	51
Receiving	—	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other Theft	—	21	34	10	18	16	4	—	—	1	—	104
Property Damage	—	3	6	2	6	5	1	1	—	1	—	25
Government Security	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Justice Procedure	—	17	21	19	12	13	8	—	—	—	—	90
Prostitution	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Offensive Behaviour	—	5	3	3	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	16
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	10	3	2	1	2	2	—	—	1	—	21
Possession, Use Drugs	—	—	1	4	1	1	3	1	—	1	—	12
Trafficking Drugs	—	7	7	11	17	27	12	4	1	—	—	86
Manufacture Drugs	—	3	2	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	9
Driving Offences	—	49	17	13	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	81
Administrative Offences	—	56	54	25	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	143
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	2	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	8
Unknown	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL WA</b>	—	<b>242</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>80</b>	—	<b>1361</b>



TABLE 36 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, EXPECTED SENTENCE REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	1 AND UNDER 1 MTH	3 AND 3 MTHS	6 AND 6 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 2 YRS	2 AND UNDER 5 YRS	5 AND 10 YRS	10 & OVER	GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	UN- KNOWN	TOTAL
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>											
Homicide	—	—	3	1	2	2	1	—	54	—	64
Assault	—	7	12	9	2	4	5	—	1	—	40
Sex Offences	—	5	8	9	13	13	7	3	3	—	61
Other Against Person	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	4
Robbery	—	—	4	4	12	17	9	1	—	—	47
Extortion	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Break and Enter	—	29	29	24	14	3	—	—	—	—	128
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	7	7	5	2	3	3	—	—	—	32
Receiving	—	1	3	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	13
Other Theft	—	20	15	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	44
Property Damage	—	—	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	—	25	7	4	1	3	1	—	3	—	44
Offensive Behaviour	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	6	7	1	5	—	1	—	—	—	20
Possession, Use Drugs	—	3	1	—	2	1	3	1	—	—	11
Trafficking Drugs	—	—	3	4	6	11	2	—	—	—	26
Manufacture Drugs	—	2	2	2	3	3	1	—	—	—	13
Driving Offences	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Administrative Offences	—	12	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	18
Other Offences	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL SA</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>589</b>
<b>TASMANIA</b>											
Homicide	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	26	—	31
Assault	—	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	9
Sex Offences	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
Robbery	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	—	10	7	6	8	1	2	—	1	—	35
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	3	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	7
Receiving	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Theft	—	4	16	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	31
Property Damage	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Justice Procedure	—	7	4	3	3	3	—	—	2	—	22
Prostitution	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Possession, Use Drugs	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Trafficking Drugs	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Driving Offences	—	9	21	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	40
Administrative Offences	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
<b>TOTAL TAS</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>207</b>

TABLE 36 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, EXPECTED SENTENCE REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	PERIODIC DETENTION	1 AND UNDER 1 MTH	3 AND UNDER 3 MTHS	6 AND UNDER 6 MTHS	1 AND UNDER 12 MTHS	2 AND UNDER 2 YRS	5 AND UNDER 5 YRS	10 YRS & OVER	10 YEARS GOVERNOR'S PLEASURE	LIFE	UN- KNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>												
Homicide	—	3	2	1	3	6	15	—	—	4	—	34
Assault	—	6	4	2	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	19
Sex Offences	—	2	2	3	3	7	5	—	—	—	—	23
Other Against Person	—	—	1	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	7
Robbery	—	—	2	4	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	12
Break and Enter	—	25	13	14	13	2	1	—	—	—	—	68
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	3	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	6
Other Theft	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Property Damage	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Justice Procedure	—	15	5	3	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	29
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	7	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	9
Possession, Use Drugs	—	1	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	8
Trafficking Drugs	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Driving Offences	—	16	12	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
TOTAL NT	—	85	53	42	35	28	25	1	—	5	—	274
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>												
Homicide	10	15	11	33	39	65	124	58	14	589	—	958
Assault	28	73	90	90	76	57	75	63	4	12	—	568
Sex Offences	4	31	44	80	117	147	252	146	16	15	1	853
Other Against Person	2	2	3	13	8	12	26	19	4	1	—	90
Robbery	6	20	38	153	115	255	387	293	31	5	—	1303
Extortion	1	1	1	5	1	3	8	5	—	—	—	25
Break and Enter	34	162	224	339	290	265	212	212	3	3	—	1744
Fraud and Misappropriation	12	40	43	67	58	52	42	53	—	—	—	367
Receiving	9	10	14	25	19	10	15	16	1	—	—	119
Other Theft	28	92	153	171	106	92	93	76	—	1	—	812
Property Damage	6	15	19	31	22	19	11	13	1	3	—	140
Environmental	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	—	7
Justice Procedure	10	80	60	55	27	35	27	24	—	5	1	324
Prostitution	—	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Offensive Behaviour	—	12	4	4	4	2	2	—	—	3	—	31
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	3	5	9	5	1	4	4	—	1	—	—	33
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	28	15	12	12	11	12	8	—	1	—	99
Possession, Use Drugs	7	30	25	31	25	27	45	32	2	1	1	226
Trafficking Drugs	39	21	36	76	62	124	114	105	10	—	—	587
Manufacture Drugs	11	8	12	22	8	12	13	6	—	—	—	92
Driving Offences	31	144	118	86	37	22	26	38	—	—	—	502
Administrative Offences	32	97	120	66	25	15	18	25	—	1	—	399
Other Traffic Offences	—	7	12	10	7	1	4	—	—	—	—	41
Other Offences	—	12	3	—	1	3	2	3	—	1	—	32
Unknown	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	3
TOTAL PERSONS	273	908	1057	1382	1062	1234	1515	1199	87	644	3	9364

**TABLE 37 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND JURISDICTION\***

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>						
Homicide	136	49	118	10	9	322
Assault	48	14	100	27	2	191
Sex Offences	60	30	118	4	2	214
Other Against Person	19	8	17	2	—	46
Robbery	225	125	287	8	10	655
Extortion	4	3	11	1	—	19
Break and Enter	157	70	366	41	7	641
Fraud and Misappropriation	25	8	93	16	6	148
Receiving	12	2	30	9	—	53
Other Theft	62	16	208	30	7	323
Property Damage	11	1	22	7	—	41
Environmental	2	—	—	—	—	2
Government Security	—	—	2	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	16	3	46	10	4	79
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	3	1	—	5
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	1	3	4	—	8
Other Offences Against Good Order	4	1	7	—	—	12
Possession, Use Drugs	28	6	55	9	3	101
Trafficking Drugs	72	20	166	43	6	307
Manufacture Drugs	2	—	30	11	—	43
Driving Offences	21	3	98	32	1	155
Administrative Offences	12	—	58	33	1	104
Other Traffic Offences	3	—	3	—	—	6
Other Offences	1	1	4	—	—	6
<b>TOTAL NSW</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1845</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3483</b>
<b>VICTORIA*</b>						
Homicide	88	54	71	—	—	213
Assault	22	40	21	—	—	83
Sex Offences	44	58	39	—	—	141
Other Against Person	3	10	3	—	—	16
Robbery	108	91	51	—	—	250
Extortion	—	1	—	—	—	1
Break and Enter	84	145	92	—	—	320
Fraud and Misappropriation	10	16	21	—	—	47
Receiving	8	12	10	—	—	30
Other Theft	41	72	49	—	—	162
Property Damage	8	8	3	—	—	19
Justice Procedure	41	81	39	—	—	160
Prostitution	1	—	1	—	—	2
Offensive Behaviour	2	—	—	—	—	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	2	3	2	—	—	7
Other Offences Against Good Order	10	13	4	—	—	27
Possession, Use Drugs	6	4	4	—	—	14
Trafficking Drugs	14	36	38	—	—	88
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	3	—	—	3
Driving Offences	5	12	10	—	—	27
Administrative Offences	7	16	21	—	—	44
Other Traffic Offences	—	2	—	—	—	2
Other Offences	26	4	4	—	—	34
<b>TOTAL VIC</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1694</b>

\* In Victoria information relating to prisoners' security classification was unavailable on the computerized system at the census date, so the tables on security classification use data from 30.12.85.

Also, the number of prisoners at each security level differs markedly from last year since the 1984 census did not differentiate medium from maximum security divisions within the metropolitan prisons. The prisoner security classification is currently under review so that further changes may occur in future censuses.

TABLE 37 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE, SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND JURISDICTION

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>						
Homicide	72	69	47	13	4	205
Assault	12	45	24	5	8	94
Sex Offences	58	130	58	15	3	264
Other Against Person	2	3	1	1	—	7
Robbery	61	96	39	8	3	207
Extortion	—	3	—	—	—	3
Break and Enter	24	167	66	16	19	292
Fraud and Misappropriation	3	43	19	15	7	87
Receiving	1	9	2	1	—	13
Other Theft	3	57	36	10	12	118
Property Damage	1	12	13	4	3	33
Government Security	1	—	1	—	—	2
Justice Procedure	—	5	2	—	2	9
Prostitution	—	1	—	—	—	1
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	1	2
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	—	5	5	—	—	10
Other Offences Against Good Order	—	—	—	1	—	1
Possession, Use Drugs	3	42	25	8	5	83
Trafficking Drugs	1	28	29	4	3	65
Manufacture Drugs	1	12	3	4	1	21
Driving Offences	4	50	47	42	23	166
Administrative Offences	2	17	30	—	17	66
Other Traffic Offences	1	20	8	2	1	32
Other Offences	1	9	3	—	1	14
Unknown	—	—	—	1	—	1
<b>TOTAL QLD</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1796</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>						
Homicide	44	28	16	—	—	88
Assault	23	17	56	—	—	96
Sex Offences	48	53	39	—	—	140
Other Against Person	4	4	7	—	—	15
Robbery	33	54	35	—	—	122
Break and Enter	44	77	115	—	—	236
Fraud and Misappropriation	13	4	34	—	—	51
Receiving	2	1	4	—	—	7
Other Theft	25	24	55	—	—	104
Property Damage	4	8	13	—	—	25
Government Security	—	3	—	—	—	3
Justice Procedure	35	28	27	—	—	90
Prostitution	—	—	2	—	—	2
Offensive Behaviour	4	2	10	—	—	16
Unlawful Possession of Weapon	2	—	1	—	—	3
Other Offences Against Good Order	7	3	11	—	—	21
Possession, Use Drugs	2	6	4	—	—	12
Trafficking Drugs	22	33	31	—	—	86
Manufacture Drugs	—	2	7	—	—	9
Driving Offences	7	7	67	—	—	81
Administrative Offences	12	23	108	—	—	143
Other Traffic Offences	—	1	—	—	—	1
Other Offences	2	1	5	—	—	8
Unknown	—	1	1	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL WA</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1361</b>

TABLE 37 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE,  
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND JURISDICTION †

OFFENCE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>						
Homicide	32	12	20	—	—	64
Assault	11	10	19	—	—	40
Sex Offences	18	25	18	—	—	61
Other Against Person	1	1	1	—	1	4
Robbery	19	20	8	—	—	47
Extortion	1	—	—	—	—	1
Break and Enter	28	52	48	—	—	128
Fraud and Misappropriation	7	8	17	—	—	32
Receiving	4	5	4	—	—	13
Other Theft	3	11	29	—	1	44
Property Damage	1	3	3	—	—	7
Justice Procedure	12	7	25	—	—	44
Offensive Behaviour	3	—	1	—	—	4
Other Offences Against Good Order	4	3	13	—	—	20
Possession, Use Drugs	7	—	4	—	—	11
Trafficking Drugs	8	10	8	—	—	26
Manufacture Drugs	3	4	6	—	—	13
Driving Offences	1	1	9	—	—	11
Administrative Offences	2	1	15	—	—	18
Other Offences	—	—	1	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL SA</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>589</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>						
Homicide	8	15	11	—	—	34
Assault	—	10	9	—	—	19
Sex Offences	3	10	10	—	—	23
Other Against Person	—	4	3	—	—	7
Robbery	2	2	8	—	—	12
Break and Enter	10	26	32	—	—	68
Fraud and Misappropriation	—	1	5	—	—	6
Other Theft	1	1	7	—	—	9
Property Damage	—	2	1	—	—	3
Justice Procedure	3	17	9	—	—	29
Offensive Behaviour	—	1	—	—	—	1
Other Offences Against Good Order	1	3	5	—	—	9
Possession, Use Drugs	1	1	6	—	—	8
Trafficking Drugs	1	—	3	—	—	4
Manufacture Drugs	—	—	2	—	—	2
Driving Offences	2	16	19	—	—	37
Other Traffic Offences	—	—	1	—	—	1
Other Offences	1	—	1	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL NT</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>274</b>

† Information on most serious offences by security classification could not be obtained this year in Tasmania owing to computerization difficulties.

**TABLE 38 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION,  
TIME REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION\***

TIME TO SERVE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES</b>						
Periodic	—	—	—	269	4	273
Under 1 Month	6	5	28	—	—	39
1 & Under 3 Months	11	5	43	—	2	61
3 & Under 6 Months	100	42	406	2	10	560
6 & Under 12 Months	24	16	108	—	—	148
1 & Under 2 Years	107	35	203	3	5	353
2 & Under 5 Years	213	103	425	11	16	768
5 & Under 10 Years	313	113	560	12	15	1013
10 Years & Over	45	13	6	—	1	65
Life	101	30	66	1	4	202
Unknown	—	—	—	—	1	1
<b>TOTAL NSW</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1845</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3483</b>
<b>VICTORIA*</b>						
Unknown	530	678	486	—	—	1694
<b>TOTAL VIC</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1694</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>						
Under 1 Month	5	98	87	16	38	244
1 & Under 3 Months	7	102	76	39	46	270
3 & Under 6 Months	11	104	79	22	14	230
6 & Under 12 Months	15	122	72	26	7	242
1 & Under 2 Years	22	131	61	24	3	241
2 & Under 5 Years	71	181	54	13	2	321
5 & Under 10 Years	53	49	1	—	—	103
10 Years & Over	9	4	—	—	—	13
Life	58	33	28	10	2	131
Unknown	—	—	—	—	1	1
<b>TOTAL QLD</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1796</b>
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA</b>						
Under 1 Month	20	29	193	—	—	242
1 & Under 3 Months	24	59	183	—	—	266
3 & Under 6 Months	25	59	123	—	—	207
6 & Under 12 Months	40	66	87	—	—	193
1 & Under 2 Years	73	97	50	—	—	220
2 & Under 5 Years	91	42	2	—	—	135
5 & Under 10 Years	16	1	—	—	—	17
10 Years & Over	1	—	—	—	—	1
Life	43	27	10	—	—	80
<b>TOTAL WA</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1361</b>

\* In Victoria information relating to prisoners' security classification was unavailable on the computerized system at the census date, so the tables on security classification use data from 30.12.85.

Also, the number of prisoners at each security level differs markedly from last year since the 1984 census did not differentiate medium from maximum security divisions within the metropolitan prisons. The prisoner security classification is currently under review so that further changes may occur in future censuses.

TABLE 38 — NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION,  
TIME REMAINING TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION

TIME TO SERVE	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	UNCLASSIFIED	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA</b>						
Under 1 Month	20	20	92	—	—	132
1 & Under 3 Months	13	30	62	—	1	106
3 & Under 6 Months	17	22	39	—	—	78
6 & Under 12 Months	26	39	26	—	—	91
1 & Under 2 Years	26	37	9	—	—	72
2 & Under 5 Years	24	13	3	—	1	41
5 & Under 10 Years	7	—	—	—	—	7
Life	32	12	18	—	—	62
<b>TOTAL SA</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>589</b>
<b>TASMANIA <sup>†</sup></b>						
UNKNOWN	8	64	127	8	—	207
<b>TOTAL TAS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>NORTHERN TERRITORY</b>						
Under 1 Month	13	29	43	—	—	85
1 & Under 3 Months	3	20	30	—	—	53
3 & Under 6 Months	2	14	26	—	—	42
6 & Under 12 Months	4	16	15	—	—	35
1 & Under 2 Years	1	18	9	—	—	28
2 & Under 5 Years	5	11	9	—	—	25
5 & Under 10 Years	1	—	—	—	—	1
Life	4	1	—	—	—	5
<b>TOTAL NT</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>274</b>

\* See footnote on previous page.

† Information on time remaining to serve by security classification could not be obtained this year in Tasmania owing to computerization difficulties.

## APPENDIX 1. BASIC DATA COLLECTION FORM.

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS -- JUNE 1985  
DATA COLLECTION FORM

Sequence Number

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## PART I - GENERAL INFORMATION

## A State/Territory

The state in which the prison establishment is located

Code: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - WA 5 - SA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT

1

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## B Institution

See Part 1 of Coding Manual for code list.

2 3

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## C Unique Prisoner Identifier

A number (up to 8 digits), unique to each prisoner within the state, as employed for normal administration purposes.

4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

## D Sex of prisoner

Code: 1 - Male 2 - Female

12

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## E Date of Birth

The day, month and year of prisoner's birth

Notes: If the day or month of birth is unknown, code 99.  
If the exact year is unknown use best estimate.

13	14	15	16	17	18
d	d	m	m	y	y

## F Aboriginality

The racial origin group to which the person considers him/herself to belong

Code: 1 - Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander 9 - Unknown/Not Stated  
2 - Non Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander

19

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## G State/Country of Birth

The prisoner's state or country of birth

Code: 01 - NSW	11 - New Zealand	41 - UK and Ireland	61 - Africa (incl. Libya, Egypt)
02 - VIC	12 - Papua New Guinea	42 - Greece	62 - Lebanon
03 - QLD	13 - Other Oceania	43 - Italy	63 - Turkey
04 - WA	21 - Vietnam	44 - Yugoslavia	64 - Other Middle East
05 - SA	22 - Other Indo China	45 - Other West Europe	
06 - TAS		46 - East Europe	
07 - NT	31 - Asia		99 - Unknown/Not Stated
08 - ACT		51 - USA	
09 - Australia unspecified		52 - Canada	
		53 - Other Americas	

20 21

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See Part 2 of Coding Manual for full list of countries and their codes

## H Location of Last Known Address

If last known address was within the reporting state then the LGA code should be used.

See Part 3 of Coding Manual for LGA code list. Otherwise code to state level only as follows:

901 - NSW	904 - WA	907 - NT	910 - No Fixed Abode
902 - VIC	905 - SA	908 - ACT	999 - Unknown/Not stated
903 - QLD	906 - TAS	909 - Overseas	

22 23 24

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## I Marital Status at Reception

The actual (not necessarily legal) marital status of prisoners

Code: 1 - Never Married 3 - Separated (not divorced) 5 - Widowed  
2 - Married (including de facto) 4 - Divorced 9 - Unknown/Not stated

25

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## J Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode

Code: 1 - Employed (wage and salary earner or self-employed) 3 - Home duties 9 - Unknown/Not stated  
2 - Unemployed - seeking work 4 - Student 5 - Other, e.g. pensioner

26

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## K Known Highest Level of Education

Code: 1 - Tertiary (degree, diploma) 4 - Completed secondary (certificate level) 7 - No formal schooling  
2 - Technical & Trade (e.g. apprenticeship) 5 - Part secondary 9 - Unknown/Not stated  
3 - Post secondary undefined 6 - Primary only

27

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## L Known Prior Adult Imprisonment

Is the prisoner known to have previously been imprisoned under sentence in a gazetted prison? Prior sentence of periodic/weekend detention to be regarded as prior imprisonment.

Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown/Not stated

28

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Questions M to Y are overleaf:



**PART II – RECEPTION INFORMATION**

Please answer every question – do not leave blanks

**M Date of Most Recent Recelval**

To be recorded for all prisoners, as day, month and year of most recent recelval into a gazetted prison within that state, in respect of the current episode, whether or not the person was originally on remand or whether the remand period counted towards this sentence. Dates of recelval into particular establishments on transfer from other prisons within that state, and temporary leave periods, are to be ignored. Note: If breach of parole, code date of recelval after breach.

29	30	31	32	33	34
d	d	m	m	y	y

**N Most Serious Offence/Charge**

See Part 4 of Coding Manual for codes and coding rules

Note: If the prisoner has dual status (e.g. convicted of one or more offences and on remand for others) select only from offences for which convicted.

55	56	57

**O Known Federal Offence/Charge**

Is any offence or charge known to be a Federal offence.

Note: Select from all offences/charges, whether convicted, sentenced or not.

Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown

38

**P Level of Court of Sentence or of Most Recent Remand in Custody**

Note: I. Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge.

II. Appeal courts should be recorded only where such courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge.

III. For prisoners not under sentence record the level at which most recently remanded in custody.

Code: 1 - Supreme Court 2 - District/County Court 3 - Magistrates' Court 4 - Children's Court 5 - Other (e.g. administrative decision, Federal Court of Australia) 9 - Unknown/Not stated

39

**Q State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand in Custody**

Code: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - WA 5 - SA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT

40

**R Legal Status of Prisoner**

The legal status of the prisoner at census date. Note: If the prisoner is convicted, but has dual status (e.g. awaiting trial on other matters or awaiting deportation) the convicted status takes precedence.

Code: 1 - Under sentence: no appeal current 2 - Under sentence: awaiting determination of any appeal (verdict or sentence) 3 - Detained as unfit to plead, not guilty on grounds of insanity, etc. 4 - Unconvicted: awaiting court hearing/trial, extradition 5 - Convicted but awaiting sentence 6 - Awaiting deportation 9 - Unknown/Not stated

41

If 'Legal Status' equals 4-9 FINISH HERE; OTHERWISE please COMPLETE PART III

**PART III – SENTENCE INFORMATION**

Please answer every question – do not leave blanks

**S Known Outstanding Charges**

Are there any other charges known still to be determined by the courts.

Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown

42

**T Aggregate Sentence**

The longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode should be ignored.

Code: 888888 88 for indeterminate sentences 999999 99 if the actual sentence is not known.

43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Years	Months	Days	Weekends				

**U Date Aggregate Sentence Commenced**

51	52	53	54	55	56
d	d	m	m	y	y

**V Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)**

Code: Indeterminate 1 - Life 2 - Governor's/H.M. Pleasure 3 - Subject to ministerial/administrative decision Indefinite 4 - Maximum term specified and minimum term or non-parole period set Definite 5 - Fixed term, no minimum term or non-parole period set 6 - Fine default only 7 - Periodic/Weekend detention 9 - Unknown/Not stated

57

**W Earliest Date of Release**

To be calculated in respect of the aggregate sentence, allowing for parole period or minimum term, and maximum expected remission. See Part 5 of Coding Manual for detailed method of calculation.

Code: 88A888 for indeterminate sentences.

58	59	60	61	62	63
d	d	m	m	y	y

**X Breach of Parole/Escapes**

Relates to whether or not the person has escaped and been recaptured during this episode, or is in prison at census time for a breach of parole conditions, or conditions attached to release on licence. Breaches of probation, bonds etc. are not to be counted.

Code: 1 - Escapee 2 - Parole breach 3 - Both 4 - Neither 9 - Unknown

64

**Y Current Security Classification of Prisoner**

Code: 1 - Maximum 2 - Medium 3 - Minimum 4 - Unclassified 9 - Unknown

65

**APPENDIX 2 — TOTAL POPULATION AT 30.6.84,  
BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE\***

AGE-GROUP	NSW	VIC	OLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
<b>MALES</b>									
15 Years	45260	37205	22725	12779	11778	4173	1318	2292	137530
16 Years	43194	35654	21683	12175	11497	3748	1207	2205	131354
17 Years	43810	35302	21341	11919	11115	3748	1196	2049	130480
18 Years	43979	34485	20782	11756	11477	3490	1164	2124	129257
19 Years	44643	35898	20947	11903	11704	3820	1125	2112	132152
20-24 Years	236966	180194	111363	61323	58904	19181	6836	10832	685599
25-29 Years	223227	168059	105245	61361	55997	18044	7803	10412	650158
30-34 Years	217944	162635	100489	60140	54098	17198	7691	11712	631907
35-39 Years	209328	154775	96315	56090	50505	15885	6763	11456	601117
40-44 Years	167288	122634	75287	43575	38773	12696	5017	8049	473319
45-49 Years	143779	105873	62793	36581	33738	10671	3321	6414	403170
50-54 Years	135225	101039	57364	32533	33428	10308	2583	5046	377526
55-59 Years	137538	102109	57457	30641	35937	10381	2097	4670	380830
60-64 Years	120060	87184	52266	25962	31757	9239	1240	3662	331370
65-69 Years	90981	63842	40854	18609	24023	7406	699	2072	248486
<b>TOTAL MALES AGED 15-69</b>	<b>1903222</b>	<b>1426879</b>	<b>866911</b>	<b>487347</b>	<b>474731</b>	<b>149988</b>	<b>50060</b>	<b>85107</b>	<b>5544245</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
17 Years	41396	33657	20382	11390	10720	3524	1179	2024	124272
18 Years	41220	33377	20120	11283	10978	3590	1096	1998	123662
19 Years	42227	34094	20509	11487	11278	3669	1073	2056	126393
20-24 Years	228114	175869	106926	59712	58397	19335	6742	10884	665979
25-29 Years	219720	167244	100617	58773	54928	17889	7220	10854	637245
30-34 Years	212725	162055	97332	57816	53297	16679	6922	11992	618818
35-39 Years	202149	152361	92530	52277	50401	15582	5626	11134	582060
40-44 Years	159390	117796	71218	40409	38297	12173	3718	8052	451053
45-49 Years	136786	102659	59429	34203	33835	10366	2538	6045	385861
50-54 Years	129636	97168	55114	30376	32619	9917	1831	4817	361478
55-59 Years	136444	101088	56752	29005	35588	10196	1317	4513	374903
60-64 Years	129305	94610	54103	26811	34211	10026	931	3782	353779
65-69 Years	107384	75588	46425	21769	27792	8520	685	2598	290761
<b>TOTAL FEMALES AGED 17-69</b>	<b>1705496</b>	<b>1347566</b>	<b>783007</b>	<b>414531</b>	<b>452341</b>	<b>141466</b>	<b>40878</b>	<b>80749</b>	<b>4966034</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>									
17 Years	85206	68959	41723	23309	22197	7272	2375	4073	254752
18 Years	85199	67862	40902	23039	22954	7080	2260	4122	252919
19 Years	86870	69992	41456	23390	22982	7489	2198	4168	258545
20-24 Years	456080	356063	218289	121035	117301	38516	13578	21716	1351578
25-29 Years	442947	335303	205862	120134	110925	35933	15023	21266	1287393
30-34 Years	430669	324690	197821	117956	107395	33877	14613	23704	1250725
35-39 Years	411477	307136	188845	108367	100906	31467	12389	22590	1183177
40-44 Years	326678	240430	146505	83984	77070	24869	8735	16101	924372
45-49 Years	280565	208532	122222	70784	67573	21037	5859	12459	789031
50-54 Years	264861	198207	112478	62909	66047	20225	4414	9863	739004
55-59 Years	273982	203197	114209	59646	71525	20577	3414	9183	755733
60-64 Years	249365	181794	106369	52773	65968	19265	2171	7444	685149
65-69 Years	198365	139430	87279	40378	51815	15926	1384	4670	539247
<b>TOTAL PERSONS AGED 17-69</b>	<b>3520264</b>	<b>2701595</b>	<b>1605510</b>	<b>876924</b>	<b>903797</b>	<b>283533</b>	<b>88413</b>	<b>161359</b>	<b>10141395</b>

\*Source: 'Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia, June 1984'  
Australian Bureau of Statistics (Cat. No. 3201.0)