

# **AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS 1988**

Results of the  
**NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30 JUNE 1988**

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assisted by  
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**AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY**

First published 1989 by the Australian  
Institute of Criminology, Canberra

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ISSN 0813-2364

ISBN 0 642 14654-3

## FOREWORD

This is the report of the seventh annual National Prison Census. It was conducted on the night of 30 June 1988 and included all persons, convicted and unconvicted, held in adult correctional institutions in all Australian jurisdictions.

The tables contained in this report are largely compatible with those in the previous Census reports as, wherever possible, the same definitions, counting rules and tabulations have been used. The data collection form used in 1988 is identical to that used in 1987.

The data collection was co-ordinated by the National Correctional Statistics Committee, the body which is accountable to the Annual Conference of Correctional Ministers for this and a number of other projects. Membership of this committee varies from time to time. In addition to the representatives of the Institute and the Australian Bureau of Statistics, state representatives this year were:

Angela Gorta (New South Wales)  
Robert Eldridge (Victoria)  
Di Bennett (Queensland)  
Jonathon Barrington (Western Australia)  
Frank Morgan and Lee Roeger (South Australia)  
Jonathon Rees (Tasmania)  
Allan van Zyl (Northern Territory)  
Veronica Ward (Australian Capital Territory)

May I express my sincere appreciation to my fellow committee members for their co-operation and willingness to negotiate complex issues. Thanks are also due to the numerous unnamed workers in Australian corrections departments who collected and collated the basic data, to Francois Debaecker who undertook most of the data editing, and to Dianne Dagger and Joy Chapman who helped with the preparation of the report.

In previous years' census reports the tables have been produced by the basic SPSS software package and then rekeyed into their final printed format. This inevitably introduced some errors despite rigorous editing. The rekeying also imposed a very significant annual workload on staff at the Australian Institute of Criminology. This year's tables have instead been generated using 'SPSS-Tables' software, which produces a printable table direct from the raw data. Editing has therefore been reduced to checking the data sent to the Institute by the various corrections departments, and re-keying has been almost completely eliminated. In addition, routines previously unavailable in the basic SPSS have allowed us to produce some extremely interesting new tables. While the fonts and layouts are sometimes a little inferior to those of previous census reports, I feel that the benefits - in terms of greater accuracy and lower production costs (not to mention an earlier publication date!) - greatly outweigh any drawbacks.

**John Walker.**

*May 1989*

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The information collected in the census was of three basic types:

- i. General information on the demographic and social characteristics of the prisoners;
- ii. Information on the legal status of the prisoners, including the nature of the offence(s) or charge(s) for which the person is in prison;
- iii. For prisoners actually serving a sentence, details of the sentence(s) being served.

The design of the basic data collection form (see Appendix 1) reflected these three areas. The selection and formulation of the items on the data collection form was largely determined by the potential value of the information, but was to some degree affected by the ability of some jurisdictions to obtain the information, and the difficulty involved in achieving compatibility between responses. The results have been tabulated in such a way as to maximise, wherever possible, compatibility with other sources of data - in particular the five-yearly censuses of population and housing conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics, the various publications on crime and justice issues from the state offices of the ABS, and those of the corrections departments themselves.

Most of the variables presented in this report are self explanatory. However, as with any collection of statistics covering a range of jurisdictions there have been problems of definition, where data from one jurisdiction cannot be directly equated with the equivalent item from another jurisdiction, either because of different legislation, or different administrative recording practices. While efforts have been made to attain maximum comparability between jurisdictions, some differences remain. These differences, together with some points of definition, are outlined below.

Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage totals, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

### 1. Date and Coverage of the Census

The census related to all persons on remand or serving sentences at any gazetted prison for adult offenders, operated or administered by State/Territory correctional agencies, at midnight on 30 June 1988, and included persons temporarily absent from such establishments (e.g. prisoners in hospitals, on various forms of leave, away on work release or persons serving periods of periodic detention) except for persons on pre-discharge leave in Victoria. Weekend detainees in New South Wales who were in custody the weekend prior to the census date, and persons who were serving home detention orders in Queensland on census night were counted. Institutions for juvenile offenders were specifically excluded from the census. Persons held in the Wacol Security Patients' Hospital in Queensland, some of whom are technically under the control of the correctional authority, are included. A map showing the locations of all institutions covered by the census is included as Figure 1.

### 2. Sources of Information

Most of the information for the census was obtained from existing records, which in some jurisdictions were computerised. Information not on record was, where feasible, collected specifically for the census by individual interview of prisoners. Where reliable information was not available, for example sentence and parole details for sentenced prisoners recently taken into custody, it was recorded as not known. In several jurisdictions, modified data collection forms were used, and prison staff were asked to 'write in' answers in complex areas such as the determination of most serious offences, aggregate sentence and earliest date of release; their answers were then coded into the standard form by head office personnel, thereby ensuring a high level of reliability in these areas.

### 3. Jurisdiction of Custody

All prisoners included in the census were recorded according to the jurisdiction in which they were in custody regardless of the jurisdiction that imposed the sentence. Thus A.C.T. prisoners serving sentences in New South Wales are included in the N.S.W. figures. For this reason the statistics presented in this report are not directly comparable with the statistics given in the Australian Institute of Criminology monthly publication, Australian Prison Trends.

### 4. Age of Prisoner

The date of birth of the prisoner was used to calculate the prisoner's age at census date. This was regarded as a more appropriate measure in the context of prisoner stock statistics than age at reception. The tabulations of this variable therefore show the age-structure of the prison populations as at 30 June 1988. The age at which persons normally become liable to imprisonment in an adult prison varies from State to State, being seventeen years in Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania and Northern Territory, and eighteen years in the other jurisdictions although younger persons who have been convicted of a particularly serious offence may also be sent to adult prisons. Persons in juvenile institutions were specifically excluded from this census. Tables showing rates of imprisonment are calculated using the relevant population aged 17 and over.

### 5. Aboriginality

Where the information was obtained by interview the prisoners were asked to state the racial origin group to which they considered themselves to belong. Information obtained from prison records was recorded 'as stated' in those records. The method of determining Aboriginality for prison record purposes may not necessarily be consistent between, or even within, jurisdictions.

Because of the considerable interest in the rates of imprisonment of aboriginal people, a number of new tables have been included in this year's report.

FIGURE 1 - MAP OF AUSTRALIAN CORRECTIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS COVERED BY THE CENSUS



## 6. Location of Last Known Address

Addresses were initially coded to Local Government or Postcode Area level within the reporting State, or to State level if within another Australian State. Separate categories were used for persons whose last known addresses were outside Australia, persons known to have no fixed address, and those whose address was not stated. Addresses within the reporting state were aggregated to Statistical Division level for tabulation in this report. For definitions of the boundaries of Statistical Divisions refer to the ABS publication '1986 Census of Population and Housing - Geographic Code List' (Catalogue Number 2188.0). Where the original data were Postcodes the aggregation to Statistical Divisions was assisted by a special listing of Postcodes to Statistical Divisions provided by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

## 7. Marital Status at Reception

The actual, not necessarily legal, marital status was recorded, with defacto relationships included in the married category.

## 8. Known Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode

The 'employed' category includes those self-employed; pensioners are included in 'other'. No data were available for prisoners in New South Wales.

## 9. Known Highest Level of Education

In all jurisdictions this item is coded 'as recorded'. It is not known to what extent the data include qualifications gained since reception. No data were available for New South Wales. No distinction is made in Western Australia between levels less than three years secondary education. As a result prisoners with less than three years' secondary education are coded as having no formal education.

## 10. Date of Most Recent Reception - The Current Episode

The date of reception is the date most recently received into a gazetted prison in the current jurisdiction, regardless of legal status changes since that date and regardless of any authorised temporary leaves of absence. Thus a prisoner having escaped or been released on parole which was subsequently revoked is counted from the date of reception after the prisoner's period at large. The time between the date of reception and the census date is therefore referred to as the current episode, although for some prisoners their most serious offence and sentence information may relate to a period commencing prior to this episode.

## 11. Most Serious Offence/Charge

Except in Tasmania, if the prisoner has been sentenced for one or more offences then the most serious offence is the offence for which the prisoner has received the longest sentence in this episode for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals, and regardless of whether the sentence for that offence has actually expired at census date. In Tasmania, the most serious offence is the offence for which the prisoner has received the longest aggregate sentence in this episode for all counts of that offence. Where sentences are equal, the offence with the lowest DANCO code (see Figure 2) is selected. Caution should be exercised in comparing offence codes between jurisdictions as they are not necessarily interpreted uniformly. 'Life' sentences followed by 'Governor's Pleasure' orders (or 'forensic patient' orders) are regarded as longer than any other. Only those offences for which sentences have been passed are counted.

Except in N.S.W. and the A.C.T., if the prisoner is unsentenced, whether convicted or not, the most serious offence is the charge which carries the longest statutory maximum penalty. Equal penalties are resolved in the same manner as before, using DANCO. In N.S.W. and the A.C.T. the lowest DANCO code was selected whenever no sentence has been passed. If the prisoner has been convicted, then only those offences for which convictions have been recorded are counted. In Western Australia, sentences commenced prior to an escape or breach of parole are not counted, but the escape/breach is itself counted as an offence.

An illustration of how complex the determination of most serious offence can be is shown below. This is a hypothetical (but not atypical) case.

The prisoner was received on remand 5/1/83 on 3 counts of Break, Enter and Stealing (B.E.S.) and Larceny of a Motor Vehicle (L.M/V.). Sentenced on 28/1/83 to 2 years for B.E.S. and 1 year concurrent for L.M/V. with non-parole period (N.P.P.) to expire 30/11/83. On 23/3/83 further sentenced to 4 years for Armed Robbery to commence from 23/3/83, new N.P.P. to expire 23/3/85. Released on parole on 23/3/85 the prisoner was revoked on 30/3/85 and returned to prison on 15/4/85. A further charge of L.M/V. was heard on 25/4/85 and the prisoner was sentenced to 6 months from that date. The prisoner was re-paroled on 1/11/85. The prisoner was again revoked on 1/2/87 following arrest for assault. A sentence of 3 years was passed on 20/3/87 to date from 1/2/87, N.P.P. to expire on 1/2/89.

Most Serious Offence would be recorded as Armed Robbery (4 years) in all jurisdictions except Western Australia, where the assault would be recorded since the 3 year sentence is longer than the period remaining to be served for the parole breaches (22 months).

## 12. Federal Offence/Charge

Federal Offences are offences against Commonwealth Legislation. They are most commonly offences related to prohibited importations such as illegal drugs, offences involving fraud or forgery, and offences against Commonwealth property or involving injury to Commonwealth officers. Persons imprisoned for such offences are generally held in the State or Territory of the sentencing court. Determining whether or not an offence is a federal offence can be quite difficult and prison records are frequently vague on this question, particularly while the court has not finalised the matter. For this reason the question was phrased 'Is any offence known to be a federal offence?'. This may have resulted in some undercounting of federal prisoners, particularly remandees.

**FIGURE 2 - DRAFT AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENCES****Offences Against the Person**

- 110 HOMICIDE
  - 111 Murder
  - 112 Attempted Murder
  - 113 Conspiracy to Murder
  - 114 Manslaughter (excluding by driving)
  - 115 Driving Causing Death
- 120 ASSAULTS (EXCLUDING SEXUAL ASSAULTS)
  - 121 Assault Occasioning Grievous Bodily Harm
  - 122 Assault Occasioning Actual Bodily Harm
  - 123 Aggravated Assault
  - 124 Other Assault
- 130 SEXUAL ASSAULTS AND OFFENCES
  - 131 Rape
  - 132 Carnal Knowledge
  - 133 Incest
  - 134 Indecent Assault
  - 135 Other Sexual Offences
- 140 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON
  - 141 Kidnapping and Abduction
  - 142 Illtreatment of Children
  - 143 Other Offences Against the Person (including acts endangering life) Not Elsewhere Classified

**Robbery and Extortion**

- 210 ROBBERY
  - 211 Armed Robbery
  - 212 Other Robbery
- 220 EXTORTION
  - 221 Extortion

**Breaking and Entering, Fraud, and Other Offences Involving Theft**

- 310 BREAKING AND ENTERING
  - 311 Breaking and Entering - Dwellings
  - 312 Breaking and Entering - Shops
  - 313 Breaking and Entering - Other Buildings
- 320 FRAUD AND MISAPPROPRIATION
  - 321 Fraud, Forgery and False Pretences
  - 322 Misappropriation
- 330 RECEIVING AND UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS
  - 331 Receiving
  - 332 Unlawful Possession of Stolen Goods
- 340 OTHER THEFT
  - 341 Motor Vehicle Theft
  - 342 Stealing from the Person
  - 343 Shoplifting
  - 344 Other Theft

**Property Damage and Environmental Offences**

- 410 PROPERTY DAMAGE
  - 411 Arson (person not therein)
  - 412 Other Property Damage
- 420 ENVIRONMENTAL OFFENCES
  - 421 Pollution
  - 422 Other Environmental Offences

**Offences Against Good Order**

- 510 OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND OPERATIONS
  - 511 Offences Against Government Security and Operations
- 520 OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES
  - 521 Breach of Maintenance Order
  - 522 Offences Against Enforcement of Order
- 530 PROSTITUTION AND RELATED OFFENCES
  - 531 Prostitution and Related Offences
- 540 OFFENSIVE BEHAVIOUR OFFENCES
  - 541 Offences Involving Drunkenness
  - 542 Other Offensive Behaviour
- 550 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF WEAPONS
  - 551 Unlawful Possession of Weapons
- 560 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER
  - 561 Liquor and Licensing Offences
  - 562 Betting and Gaming Offences
  - 563 Trespassing and Vagrancy
  - 564 Consorting
  - 565 Other Offences against Good Order

**Drug Offences**

- 610 POSSESSION/USE OF DRUGS
  - 611 Possession/Use of Narcotics
  - 612 Possession/Use of Cannabis/Marihuana
  - 613 Possession/Use of Other Drugs
- 620 DEALING AND TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS
  - 621 Dealing and Trafficking in Drugs
- 630 MANUFACTURING, GROWING AND OTHER DRUG OFFENCES
  - 631 Manufacturing/Growing Drugs
  - 632 Other Drug Offence

**Motor Vehicle, Traffic and Related Offences**

- 710 OFFENCES INVOLVING THE DRIVING OF A VEHICLE
  - 711 Driving Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs
  - 712 Dangerous, Reckless, Negligent Driving (excluding driving causing death or bodily harm)
  - 713 Other Offences Involving the Driving of Vehicle
- 720 ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENCES
  - 721 Licence Offences
  - 722 Registration/Insurance Offences
  - 723 Roadworthiness and Other Administrative Offences
- 730 OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE, TRAFFIC AND RELATED OFFENCES
  - 731 Other Motor Vehicle, Traffic and Related Offences

**Other Offences**

- 810 OTHER OFFENCES
  - 811 Other Offences



### 13. Level of Court

The rules adopted for coding the Level of Court were:

- i. Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- ii. Appeal Courts should be recorded only where courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- iii. For prisoners not under sentence, select the level of court at which most recently remanded in custody. Prisoners held under Department of Immigration supervision are coded as 'other'.

### 14. State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand in Custody

Legislation has been passed in recent years enabling prisoners sentenced or remanded in one jurisdiction to serve their period in custody in another jurisdiction, usually for reasons of proximity to family. Also, because of lack of suitable accommodation, sentenced prisoners from the A.C.T. have traditionally been housed in New South Wales prisons and some violent offenders sentenced prior to 1978 from the Northern Territory are housed in South Australia.

### 15. Legal Status of Prisoner

At Census date, the prisoner may be awaiting deportation, awaiting trial or verdict, convicted but awaiting sentence, detained as unfit to plead, under sentence, or awaiting the results of appeal. There are also several possibilities of dual status (e.g. under sentence for some offences and awaiting appeal results for others, under sentence and awaiting deportation, etc.) The counting rules were as follows:

- i. If the prisoner is convicted of any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which the prisoner may be on remand or held for deportation or as unfit to plead. Thus someone convicted on traffic charges but also awaiting trial for homicide is counted as a traffic offender. The prisoner's status may be convicted awaiting sentence, under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal, but cannot be unconvicted even though the charge of homicide is more serious.
- ii. If the convicted prisoner has been sentenced for any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which the prisoner may or may not be convicted. Thus someone sentenced for traffic offences and convicted, but not yet sentenced, for homicide is again counted as a traffic offender. The prisoner's status must be under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal.
- iii. If the sentenced prisoner has appealed against ALL of the prisoner's sentences then the prisoner is counted as under sentence awaiting determination of appeal. If any sentence is uncontested then this takes precedence over any offence(s) for which appeals are in progress. (Note: it is not certain that this distinction was well understood by all data coders, and it is possible that some prisoners have been coded 'under sentence awaiting appeal' when they should have been coded 'under sentence no appeal current'.)

### 16. Drug/Alcohol Involvement in Offences/Charges

Two issues are pursued in this set of questions:

- i. Were any offences, for which the prisoner is currently in prison, known to have been committed while under the influence of intoxicating substances (i.e. alcohol, illegal drugs, other substances).
- ii. Were any offences, for which the prisoner is currently in prison, known to have been committed to support a habit of substance abuse.

New South Wales, Western Australia, South Australia and the Australian Capital Territory were unable to supply data. Victorian data refer only to persons received during the year 1987-88 with a sentence of at least six months, and refer only to the influence of alcohol on the commission of the offence. Readers are cautioned not to interpret the data in this table as necessarily complete or representative of other jurisdictions.

### 17. Aggregate Sentence

This item is the longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode are ignored. Time served prior to any escape is included in all jurisdictions, and time served prior to a breach of parole is included in all jurisdictions except in Western Australia.

### 18. Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)

For prisoners with multiple sentences, the Type of Sentence is determined by the cumulative effect of all sentences imposed. 'Subject to Ministerial/Administrative Decision' includes unsentenced prisoners subject to deportation orders. 'Indefinite' refers to all sentences where a maximum term is specified and a minimum term or non-parole period is also set. The actual sentence to be served lies between these limits and is therefore described as 'Indefinite'.

## 19. Method of Calculation of Earliest Date of Release and Actual Expected Sentence

The period of imprisonment which a convicted prisoner actually serves depends upon the sentence(s) originally handed down, the system of remissions and the forms of parole available in the various jurisdictions. The Actual Expected Sentence is defined as the time elapsed between the Date of Reception for this episode and the Earliest Date of Release (as defined below). No account has been taken of time served prior to any escape or other breach of conditions so care must be taken in interpreting tables involving these variables. The rules governing date of release are complex and differ from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. Calculations of Earliest Date of Release in the various jurisdictions were made as follows:

### New South Wales

- i. If no Non-Parole Period has been set, or if a Non-Parole Period was set but the expiry date (less any applicable remission) has been passed, then the earliest date of release is the expiry date of the aggregate sentence less applicable remission.
- ii. Where a Non-Parole Period or Non-Probation Period has been set, then the earliest date of release is either the expiry date less any applicable remission or the expiry date of the aggregate sentence less applicable remission, whichever is earlier.

### Victoria

Calculation is based on the 'effective' sentence minus one-third; the effective sentence being the minimum sentence, if one has been imposed, otherwise the fixed term. Time spent in detention prior to the commencement of the sentence counts toward the actual sentence and is subject to remissions at the normal rate - i.e. one-third off.

### Queensland

- i. Sentences of less than 2 months - mandatory full-time date less any Special Remissions granted.
- ii. Sentences of 2 months and upward - mandatory full-time date less maximum remissions including Overtask Mark, Farm and Special Remissions plus any mandatory punishment penalties actually effective at Census date.
- iii. Sentences with parole recommendation - date from which parole recommendations become operative providing recommendation after Census date - otherwise ii. applies.
- iv. Sentences incorporating a bond - date from which parole recommendations become operative providing recommendation after Census date - otherwise ii. applies.
- v. Habitual criminals - calculate as for ii., then add two years.

### Western Australia

- i. Where no minimum sentence is specified - use total effective sentence minus one-third (two thirds time date), less any special time off granted by the Executive Director at Census date.
- ii. Where a minimum sentence has been specified - use minimum sentence less remission at the rate of three days per calendar month served (i.e. the Earliest Eligibility Date (EED) as presently calculated). If this date is already passed and parole was denied use the next Review date or 2/3 time date whichever comes first.

### South Australia

- i. Sentences under 3 months - aggregate sentence less any special time off granted by the Executive Director at Census date.
- ii. Sentence 3 months or more - aggregate sentence less one-third remission and less any special time off granted by the Executive Director at Census date.

### Tasmania

Calculation is based on the totality of sentence liable to be served, minus one-third, but shall not operate so as to reduce the sentence below three months.

### Northern Territory

Non-parole expiry date, release with remission for sentences in excess of 28 days, suspended sentence release date or fixed release date for terms under 28 days.

### Australian Capital Territory

Not applicable - no prisoners under sentence.

## 20. Current Security Classification of Prisoner

The various jurisdictions use differing rules for the classification of prisoners, to the extent that the terms Maximum, Medium and Minimum may have different meanings from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. They are, however, at least broadly comparable.



## 21. Comparisons with other Prison Statistics

It is important to realise that these statistics relate only to a point in time, that is, midnight on 30 June 1988. Since prison populations tend to be in a state of continual flux with new arrivals and departures being daily occurrences, many published figures are of the 'daily average' type. Some comparisons can be seen in the figures published monthly by the Australian Institute of Criminology, from data supplied by the State corrections departments, under the title Australian Prison Trends.

The precise time of the census is of particular importance in understanding apparent discrepancies between Prison Census figures and those resulting from other types of counts. The Australian Prison Trends publications differ also in the counting rules adopted with respect to prisoners serving sentences outside the prison walls, for example on various forms of work release, and record prisoners by sentencing jurisdiction rather than actual location. Thus, Australian Prison Trends each month records the number of Australian Capital Territory prisoners held in New South Wales prisons, but New South Wales periodic detainees are counted in the Census and not in Australian Prison Trends.

Because of different counting rules, disparities may be found between figures in this publication and those produced by corrections departments. Care should be taken to ensure that like is being compared with like.

## 22. Flow Statistics, Monthly Averages and Census Summary Statistics

Tables A and B compiled from Australian Prisons Trends data, show the monthly trends in prisoner numbers since the previous census. Table C summarises the total prisoner numbers by jurisdiction, sex and legal status at Census night 1988.

The flow of sentenced prisoners to prisons in Australia fell markedly from November 1987 onwards. Numbers recovered partially after January, but remained 500-600 lower per month than at the beginning of the year. This trend did not, however, have much effect on daily average prisoner numbers. There was a small increase in the remandee population during the year, but this was not sufficient to explain the fact that prisoner totals generally increased during 1987-88. The explanation must lie in the sentence lengths being served, which must be increasing.

**TABLE A - SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING 1987-88**

	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
NSW	686	785	654	613	468	321	212	337	398	335	407	361
VIC	243	212	229	215	231	160	153	189	236	207	234	184
QLD	392	373	398	466	363	388	332	403	432	435	438	452
WA	409	412	341	307	238	257	249	218	302	265	258	258
SA	344	333	368	346	295	266	238	287	318	263	290	266
TAS	87	84	102	69	57	35	46	55	73	56	90	76
NT	94	129	108	107	69	75	108	139	108	100	105	86
ACT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUS	2255	2328	2200	2123	1721	1502	1338	1628	1867	1661	1822	1683

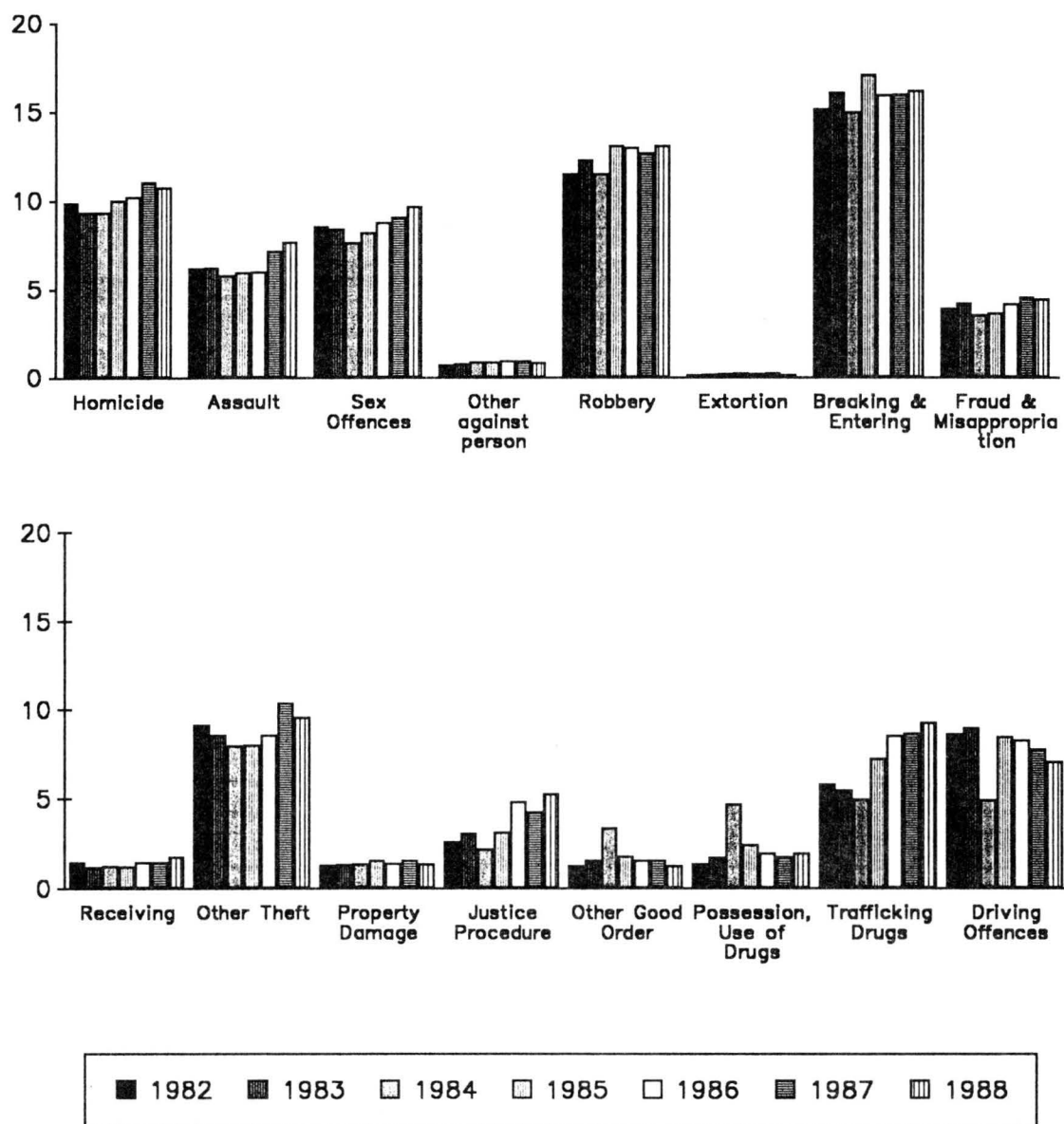
TABLE B - DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS JULY 87 - JUNE 88

		Nat. Prison Census Jun 87	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Nat. Prison Census Jun Jun 88	
NSW	M	4313	3868	3920	3965	3968	3911	3763	3685	3677	3742	3798	3877	3961	4436
	F	238	206	214	225	215	207	203	202	213	208	205	220	229	255
	T	4551	4074	4134	4190	4183	4118	3966	3887	3890	3950	4003	4097	4190	4691
VIC	M	1862	1880	1879	1923	1932	1892	1904	1920	1924	1873	1905	1902	1932	1948
	F	94	102	101	111	120	113	104	113	114	111	111	119	117	123
	T	1956	1982	1980	2034	2052	2005	2008	2033	2038	1984	2016	2021	2049	2071
QLD	M	2255	2210	2161	2177	2215	2245	2223	2200	2212	2245	2247	2276	2289	2263
	F	88	87	85	82	84	95	99	101	103	102	108	112	111	111
	T	2343	2297	2246	2259	2299	2340	2327	2301	2315	2347	2355	2388	2400	2374
WA	M	1546	1547	1560	1636	1645	1621	1551	1504	1506	1519	1519	1514	1528	1541
	F	81	79	87	87	87	93	93	92	84	84	81	88	103	108
	T	1627	1626	1647	1723	1723	1714	1644	1596	1590	1603	1600	1602	1631	1649
SA	M	830	828	833	840	843	815	778	751	740	753	763	776	783	804
	F	45	42	38	36	36	33	31	33	38	43	42	41	37	40
	T	875	870	871	876	879	848	809	784	778	796	805	817	820	844
TAS	M	267	277	294	323	317	292	263	247	245	251	265	279	289	290
	F	13	10	8	11	15	15	18	19	18	17	12	8	8	7
	T	280	287	302	334	332	307	281	266	263	268	277	287	297	297
NT	M	455	444	439	420	398	377	362	380	411	411	400	394	378	375
	F	12	10	12	12	11	9	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	T	467	454	451	432	409	386	368	386	417	417	406	400	384	381
ACT	M	13	91	91	83	79	88	85	79	75	69	66	71	69	13
	F	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	0	0	1	1
	T	14	94	95	86	82	91	88	82	79	71	66	71	70	14
AUS	M	11541	11145	11177	11367	11397	11241	10929	10766	10790	10863	10963	11089	11229	11670
	F	572	539	549	567	571	568	557	569	580	573	565	594	612	651
	T	12113	11684	11726	11934	11968	11809	11486	11335	11370	11436	11528	11683	11841	12321

TABLE C - SUMMARY STATISTICS FROM THE 1988 NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS

		NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
Sentenced	M	3738	1709	2051	1365	614	258	326	-	10067
	F	210	102	98	94	29	6	5	-	544
	T	3948	1811	2155	1459	643	264	331	-	10611
Remandee	M	698	239	170	144	190	31	49	13	1534
	F	45	21	13	11	11	1	1	1	104
	T	743	260	183	155	201	32	50	14	1638
Total(incl.prisoners of unknown legal status)	M	4436	1948	2263	1541	804	290	375	13	11670
	F	255	123	111	108	40	7	6	1	651
	T	4691	2071	2374	1649	844	297	381	14	12321

**FIGURE 3**  
**Changes in Offence Specific Rates of Imprisonment**  
**Australia**  
**1982 - 1988**



Rate per 100,000 Population

## THE STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT

The statistics contained in this report are presented in three parts:

### Part A: Summary Tables

The tables in this part show the basic characteristics of prisoners, their offences and sentences, and enable comparisons by sex and jurisdiction. Where appropriate, tables of percentages, rates per 100,000 relevant population, and graphic representations have been included.

### Part B: Crosstabulations by Most Serious Offence - Australia

In this part, aggregated figures for all jurisdictions are all used to produce tables showing the relevant characteristics of offenders and sentences and enabling comparisons between the various offence types.

### Part C: Interstate Comparisons of Legal Status and Sentence Lengths

The Legal Status of Offender, the Sentence for Most Serious Offence, the Aggregate Sentence and the Expected Duration of Imprisonment (calculated as the time between Date of Reception and Earliest Date of Release less any time at large due to escape or parole) are shown classified by Most Serious Offence for each jurisdiction. These tables should facilitate interjurisdictional comparison of overall sentencing practices for the various offence types and will be useful in evaluating differences in legislation, and parole rules.

## ACCESS TO ADDITIONAL TABULATIONS

The Ministers have determined that, because of the confidential nature of some of the information contained in the data files, requests for access to data or for the production of additional cross-tabulations, beyond those published in this report, will only be acceded to under the following conditions:

- i. The only persons who will have access to individual records will be officials of the contributing government departments (who will only have access to their own data) and appropriate staff of the Australian Institute of Criminology and Australian Bureau of Statistics (who will not release individual records under any circumstances).
- ii. Each State and Territory is free to publish its own data in any form at any time at the discretion of the relevant minister.
- iii. Where necessary, the Australian Institute of Criminology will provide aggregate crosstabulations of State and Territory data as requested by State and Territory authorities, such data pertaining only to that State or Territory.
- iv. All requests for additional data, except as provided for in iii. above, will be submitted to the Correctional Administrators for approval. In no circumstances will the confidentiality of individual records be breached, and copies of additional computer outputs resulting from such requests will be forwarded to the relevant State or Territory authorities.

Researchers wishing to gain access to additional tabulations should therefore initially contact correctional administrator(s) in the jurisdiction(s) concerned or, if national aggregate data are required, the Director, Australian Institute of Criminology, for submission to the Correctional Administrators' Conference.

**PART A - SUMMARY TABLES BY SEX  
AND JURISDICTION**



Table 1. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

## NEW SOUTH WALES

INSTITUTION	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Un- classified	TOTAL
<b>Male</b>					
Long Bay Prison Hospital	35	10	12	32	89
Long Bay Special Care Unit	11	4	5	0	20
Malabar Training Centre	0	0	235	0	235
Central Industrial Prison	262	63	103	11	439
Metropolitan Reception Prison	112	46	39	73	270
Metropolitan Remand Centre	32	3	0	267	302
Malabar P.D.C.	0	0	0	146	146
Parramatta Gaol	3	182	63	182	430
Parramatta P.D.C.	0	0	0	39	39
Maitland Gaol	74	25	21	46	166
Bathurst Gaol	6	118	83	19	226
Goulburn T.C.	134	64	125	18	341
Berrima T.C.	0	9	47	0	56
Grafton Gaol	8	36	31	19	94
Cooma Prison	0	49	59	2	110
Broken Hill Gaol	0	3	16	2	21
Emu Plains T.C.	0	0	110	0	110
Glen Innes Afforestation Camp	0	0	93	0	93
Oberon Afforestation Camp	0	0	77	0	77
Mannus Afforestation Camp	0	0	70	0	70
Silverwater W/R Centre	0	0	242	0	242
Silverwater P.D.C.	0	0	0	79	79
Cessnock C.C.	0	71	323	0	394
Tomago P.D.C.	0	0	0	77	77
Emu Plains P.D.C.	0	0	0	57	57
HM Prison Parklea	198	2	0	0	200
Kirkconnell Afforestation Camp	0	0	53	0	53
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1807</b>	<b>1069</b>	<b>4436</b>
<b>Female</b>					
Long Bay Prison Hospital	0	2	0	0	2
Mulawa T. & D.C.	40	16	27	44	127
Merinda P.D.C.	0	0	0	24	24
X Wing, Bathurst Gaol	0	0	55	0	55
Norma Parker Centre	0	0	39	0	39
HM Prison Parklea	6	1	1	0	8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>255</b>

(Continued..)

Table 1. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

## VICTORIA

INSTITUTION	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Un- classified	TOTAL
Male					
Pentridge Prison	450	0	0	0	450
Metropolitan Reception Prison	477	32	0	0	509
Ararat	0	159	53	0	212
Beechworth	0	77	36	0	113
Bendigo	0	58	26	1	85
Castlemaine	0	76	20	0	96
Dhurringile	0	0	95	0	95
Geelong	0	110	7	0	117
Morwell River	0	0	80	0	80
Sale	0	44	15	0	59
Won Wron	0	0	132	0	132
TOTAL	927	556	464	1	1948
Female					
Metropolitan Reception Prison	0	12	0	0	12
Tarrengower	0	0	24	0	24
Fairlea	0	84	0	3	87
TOTAL	0	96	24	3	123

(Continued..)



Table 1. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

## QUEENSLAND

INSTITUTION	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Un- classified	Unknown	TOTAL
<b>Male</b>						
Brisbane Male Division	104	266	107	136	2	615
Brisbane HDP *	0	0	62	0	0	62
Gold Coast HDP *	0	0	19	0	0	19
Townsville Male Division	101	241	109	24	3	478
Townsville HDP *	0	4	13	0	0	17
Rockhampton	10	90	89	52	0	241
Rockhampton HDP *	0	0	2	0	0	2
Wacol	10	188	164	1	1	364
Woodford	96	107	56	0	0	259
Palen Creek	0	0	68	0	0	68
Numinbah	0	0	81	0	0	81
Security Patients Hospital	46	0	0	0	0	46
HDP Other Locations *	0	0	10	1	0	11
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2263</b>
<b>Female</b>						
Brisbane HDP *	0	0	4	0	0	4
Brisbane Female Division	0	53	22	13	0	88
HDP Other Locations *	0	18	1	0	0	19
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>111</b>

\* Home Detention Program.

(Continued..)

Table 1. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

INSTITUTION	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Unknown	TOTAL
Male					
Albany Regional Prison	24	25	5	0	54
Barton's Mill Prison	0	0	91	0	91
Broome Regional Prison	1	7	40	0	48
Bunbury Regional Prison	4	20	81	0	105
Canning Vale Prison	9	226	43	0	278
C.W. Campbell Remand Centre	100	36	15	0	151
Eastern Goldfields Regional Prison	2	6	55	0	63
East Perth Police Gaol	0	0	14	0	14
Fremantle Prison	177	55	18	0	250
Greenough Regional Prison	3	9	73	0	85
Karnet Prison Farm	0	0	119	0	119
Pardelup Prison Farm	0	0	37	0	37
Roebourne Regional Prison	6	9	59	0	74
West Perth Work Release Centre	0	0	32	0	32
Wooroloo Prison Farm	0	0	104	0	104
Wyndham Regional Prison	5	1	24	0	30
Public Hospitals	1	2	3	0	6
TOTAL	332	396	813	0	1541
Female					
Bandyup Women's Prison	9	10	54	0	72
Broome Regional Prison	0	2	6	0	8
Eastern Goldfields Regional Prison	0	0	5	0	5
Greenough Regional Prison	0	0	8	0	8
Roebourne Regional Prison	0	1	5	0	6
West Perth Work Release Centre	0	0	4	0	4
Wyndham Regional Prison	0	0	2	0	2
Public Hospitals	1	0	1	0	2
TOTAL	10	13	85	0	108

Table 1. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

INSTITUTION	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	TOTAL
Male				
Yatala Labour Prison	173	23	1	197
James Nash House	20	0	0	20
Northfield Prison Complex	0	0	35	35
Cadell Training Centre	0	0	110	110
Port Augusta Gaol	16	48	19	83
Port Lincoln Gaol	7	21	13	41
Mount Gambier Gaol	1	14	4	19
Adelaide Remand Centre	159	0	0	159
Mobilong Prison	0	127	13	140
TOTAL	376	233	195	804
Female				
Yatala Labour Prison	2	0	0	2
James Nash House	3	0	0	3
Northfield Prison Complex	19	4	6	29
Port Augusta Gaol	0	2	3	5
Mount Gambier Gaol	1	0	0	1
TOTAL	25	6	9	40

## TASMANIA

INSTITUTION	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Un- classified	TOTAL
Male					
Risdon	107	57	31	46	241
Launceston	3	0	2	2	7
Hayes Prison Farm	18	10	13	1	42
TOTAL	128	67	46	49	290
Female					
Risdon	3	2	0	2	7
TOTAL	3	2	0	2	7

(Continued..)

Table 1. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX, INSTITUTION  
AND SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

## NORTHERN TERRITORY

INSTITUTION	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	TOTAL
Male				
Darwin Prison	57	79	59	195
Gunn Point Prison Farm	0	0	52	52
Alice Springs Prison	19	22	44	85
Groote Eylandt Police Prison	2	0	0	2
Katherine Police Prison	2	0	0	2
Tennant Creek	2	0	0	2
Beatrice Hill	0	0	37	37
TOTAL	82	101	192	375
Female				
Darwin Prison	1	5	0	6
TOTAL	1	5	0	6

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL  
TERRITORY

INSTITUTION	Maximum	TOTAL
Male		
Belconnen Remand Centre	13	13
TOTAL	13	13
Female		
Belconnen Remand Centre	1	1
TOTAL	1	1

Table 2. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE \*

## (a) NUMBERS

AGE GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Under 17 Years	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	6
17 Years	5	5	45	15	0	8	6	1	85
18 Years	109	32	95	70	23	13	28	2	372
19 Years	225	72	118	77	37	18	23	2	572
20-24 Years	1154	468	565	455	256	81	107	2	3088
25-29 Years	1001	447	457	326	193	51	79	3	2557
30-34 Years	781	370	331	235	125	47	33	0	1922
35-39 Years	489	235	219	147	63	27	21	3	1204
40-44 Years	288	147	204	104	50	17	14	0	824
45-49 Years	172	87	102	52	26	7	8	0	454
50-54 Years	111	39	49	31	19	11	4	0	264
55-59 Years	55	31	24	14	6	7	2	0	139
60-64 Years	21	9	21	7	3	2	1	0	64
65 Years & over	25	6	13	2	3	1	0	0	50
Unknown	0	0	17	3	0	0	49	0	69
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4436</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Females</b>									
18 Years	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	8
19 Years	7	1	5	4	0	0	0	0	17
20-24 Years	54	31	22	25	9	3	2	0	146
25-29 Years	88	32	30	24	12	1	3	0	190
30-34 Years	41	18	14	19	11	1	1	1	106
35-39 Years	22	18	14	17	2	1	0	0	74
40-44 Years	21	11	12	12	4	0	0	0	60
45-49 Years	10	4	8	2	0	1	0	0	25
50-54 Years	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	8
55-59 Years	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	7
60-64 Years	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
65 Years & over	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>651</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Under 17 Years	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	6
17 Years	5	5	45	15	0	8	6	1	85
18 Years	112	34	96	71	24	13	28	2	380
19 Years	232	73	123	81	37	18	23	2	589
20-24 Years	1208	499	587	480	265	84	109	2	3234
25-29 Years	1089	479	487	350	205	52	82	3	2747
30-34 Years	822	388	345	254	136	48	34	1	2028
35-39 Years	511	253	233	164	65	28	21	3	1278
40-44 Years	309	158	216	116	54	17	14	0	884
45-49 Years	182	91	110	54	26	8	8	0	479
50-54 Years	115	41	50	32	19	11	4	0	272
55-59 Years	58	33	25	15	6	7	2	0	146
60-64 Years	23	9	21	8	4	2	1	0	68
65 Years & over	25	8	13	2	3	1	0	0	52
Unknown	0	0	20	4	0	0	49	0	73
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4691</b>	<b>2071</b>	<b>2374</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12321</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 4.

Table 2. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE \*

## (b) PERCENTAGES BY AGE

AGE GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Under 17 Years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
17 Years	.1	.3	2.0	1.0	.0	2.8	1.6	7.7	.7
18 Years	2.5	1.6	4.2	4.5	2.9	4.5	7.5	15.4	3.2
19 Years	5.1	3.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	6.2	6.1	15.4	4.9
20-24 Years	26.0	24.0	25.0	29.5	31.8	27.9	28.5	15.4	26.5
25-29 Years	22.6	22.9	20.2	21.2	24.0	17.6	21.1	23.1	21.9
30-34 Years	17.6	19.0	14.6	15.2	15.5	16.2	8.8	.0	16.5
35-39 Years	11.0	12.1	9.7	9.5	7.8	9.3	5.6	23.1	10.3
40-44 Years	6.5	7.5	9.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	3.7	.0	7.1
45-49 Years	3.9	4.5	4.5	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.1	.0	3.9
50-54 Years	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.8	1.1	.0	2.3
55-59 Years	1.2	1.6	1.1	.9	.7	2.4	.5	.0	1.2
60-64 Years	.5	.5	.9	.5	.4	.7	.3	.0	.5
65 Years & over	.6	.3	.6	.1	.4	.3	.0	.0	.4
Unknown	.0	.0	.8	.2	.0	.0	13.1	.0	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>									
18 Years	1.2	1.6	.9	.9	2.5	.0	.0	.0	1.2
19 Years	2.7	.8	4.5	3.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.6
20-24 Years	21.2	25.2	19.8	23.1	22.5	42.9	33.3	.0	22.4
25-29 Years	34.5	26.0	27.0	22.2	30.0	14.3	50.0	.0	29.2
30-34 Years	16.1	14.6	12.6	17.6	27.5	14.3	16.7	100.0	16.3
35-39 Years	8.6	14.6	12.6	15.7	5.0	14.3	.0	.0	11.4
40-44 Years	8.2	8.9	10.8	11.1	10.0	.0	.0	.0	9.2
45-49 Years	3.9	3.3	7.2	1.9	.0	14.3	.0	.0	3.8
50-54 Years	1.6	1.6	.9	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.2
55-59 Years	1.2	1.6	.9	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
60-64 Years	.8	.0	.0	.9	2.5	.0	.0	.0	.6
65 Years & over	.0	1.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3
Unknown	.0	.0	2.7	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Under 17 Years	.0	.0	.1	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
17 Years	.1	.2	1.9	.9	.0	2.7	1.6	7.1	.7
18 Years	2.4	1.6	4.0	4.3	2.8	4.4	7.3	14.3	3.1
19 Years	4.9	3.5	5.2	4.9	4.4	6.1	6.0	14.3	4.8
20-24 Years	25.8	24.1	24.7	29.1	31.4	28.3	28.6	14.3	26.2
25-29 Years	23.2	23.1	20.5	21.2	24.3	17.5	21.5	21.4	22.3
30-34 Years	17.5	18.7	14.5	15.4	16.1	16.2	8.9	7.1	16.5
35-39 Years	10.9	12.2	9.8	9.9	7.7	9.4	5.5	21.4	10.4
40-44 Years	6.6	7.6	9.1	7.0	6.4	5.7	3.7	.0	7.2
45-49 Years	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	.0	3.9
50-54 Years	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.7	1.0	.0	2.2
55-59 Years	1.2	1.6	1.1	.9	.7	2.4	.5	.0	1.2
60-64 Years	.5	.4	.9	.5	.5	.7	.3	.0	.6
65 Years & over	.5	.4	.5	.1	.4	.3	.0	.0	.4
Unknown	.0	.0	.8	.2	.0	.0	12.9	.0	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 4.

**Figure 4**  
**Number of Prisoners by Age**

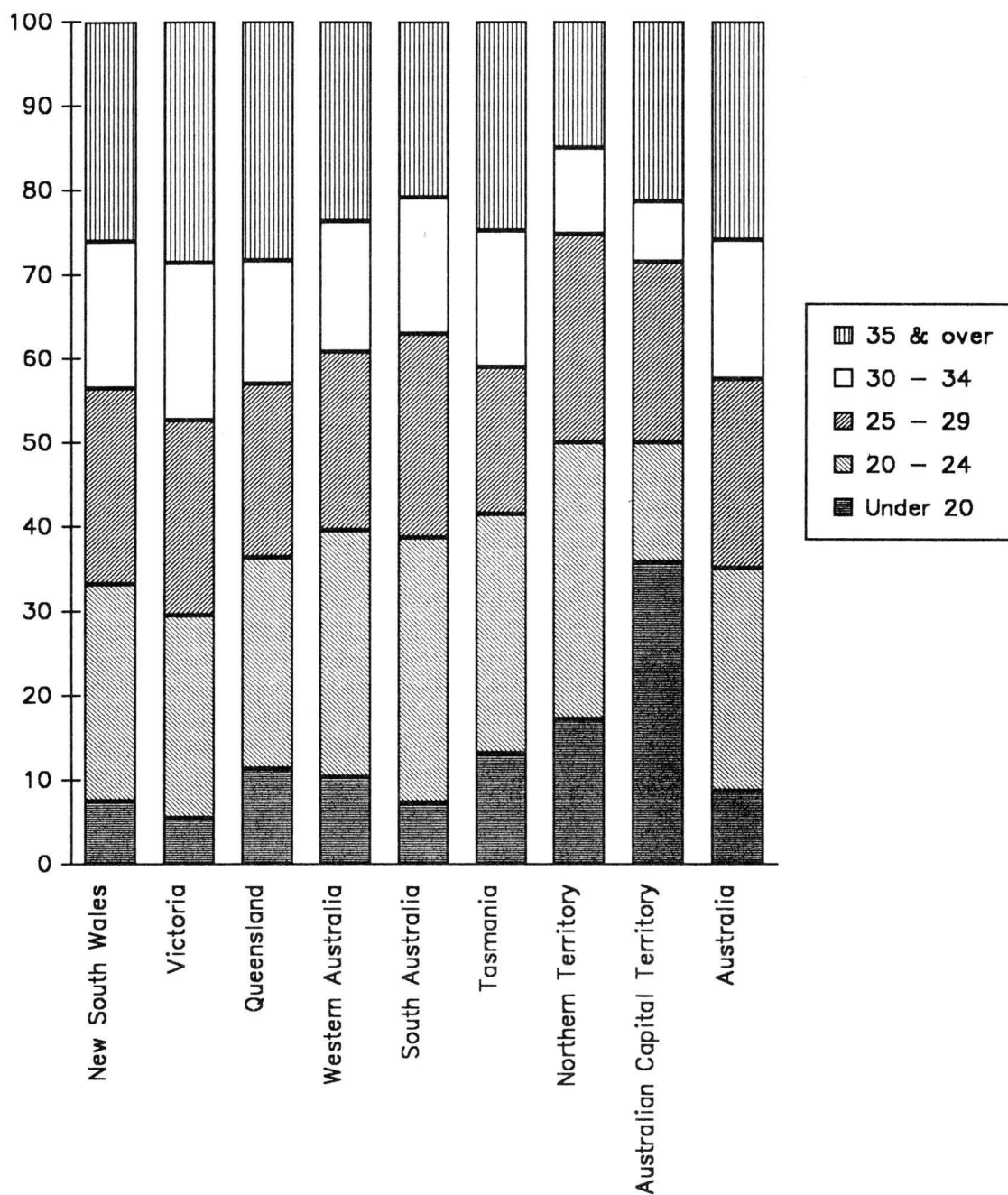


Table 2.(c) SEX AND AGE SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION  
BY JURISDICTION \*

AGE GROUP	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
17 Years	10.9	13.3	188.2	116.0	0	202.4	426.4	40.9	60.7
18 Years	242.5	84.7	410.4	540.7	195.7	326.1	2075.6	79.2	268.7
19 Years	519.6	198.6	521.4	615.6	318.8	498.8	1647.6	75.4	427.0
20-24 Years	511.7	266.8	503.3	714.1	437.1	466.2	1282.8	16.0	458.3
25-29 Years	421.6	251.1	401.8	488.3	322.8	270.3	874.8	24.7	367.5
30-34 Years	351.5	222.0	317.5	371.3	226.9	269.7	412.9	0	296.5
35-39 Years	224.5	145.9	211.8	237.7	118.2	161.1	266.2	24.9	189.9
40-44 Years	146.8	102.6	219.6	194.7	106.8	114.8	224.1	0	146.2
45-49 Years	110.6	75.5	139.6	125.1	70.9	58.9	181.4	0	101.8
50-54 Years	81.4	38.4	80.5	89.9	57.8	108.1	134.6	0	68.6
55-59 Years	40.4	30.9	40.4	43.0	17.6	67.9	85.1	0	36.6
60-64 Years	16.4	9.7	37.2	24.1	9.0	20.1	60.7	0	18.0
65 Years & over	9.5	3.1	10.6	3.3	4.2	4.7	0	0	6.8
TOTAL	216.2	126.8	233.5	282.7	155.7	180.8	655.8	14.0	196.8
<b>Females</b>									
18 Years	7.0	5.6	4.2	8.0	8.9	0	0	0	6.0
19 Years	16.9	2.9	23.1	33.5	0	0	0	0	13.3
20-24 Years	24.9	18.1	20.5	40.7	16.2	17.3	25.4	0	22.5
25-29 Years	37.8	18.2	27.3	37.2	20.7	5.3	35.1	0	27.9
30-34 Years	18.6	10.7	13.6	30.4	20.1	5.7	13.2	8.5	16.4
35-39 Years	10.4	11.1	13.9	28.6	3.8	6.0	0	0	11.9
40-44 Years	11.3	7.9	13.5	13.5	24.6	8.8	0	0	11.2
45-49 Years	6.8	3.6	11.8	5.2	0	8.7	0	0	5.9
50-54 Years	3.1	2.0	1.7	3.1	0	0	0	0	2.2
55-59 Years	2.3	2.1	1.7	3.3	0	0	0	0	1.9
60-64 Years	1.5	0	0	3.4	2.9	0	0	0	1.1
65 Years & over	0	.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2
TOTAL	12.1	7.7	11.4	19.9	7.5	4.2	12.0	1.1	10.7
<b>Total Persons</b>									
17 Years	5.6	6.8	96.0	59.0	0	103.7	215.7	20.6	31.0
18 Years	127.7	46.0	211.1	279.7	104.5	166.0	1074.9	39.7	140.3
19 Years	273.5	103.2	278.0	331.3	162.8	253.0	862.1	39.0	224.9
20-24 Years	273.0	143.8	267.5	383.7	231.9	241.7	668.9	8.1	244.2
25-29 Years	231.7	135.2	217.6	266.6	174.1	138.4	466.3	12.5	199.6
30-34 Years	185.6	116.0	166.6	201.8	123.7	137.2	218.2	4.3	156.7
35-39 Years	118.7	78.4	114.0	135.3	61.1	84.0	143.0	12.3	101.6
40-44 Years	80.9	56.1	118.9	113.5	58.4	58.7	126.1	0	80.3
45-49 Years	60.1	40.5	78.1	67.3	35.9	34.3	104.3	0	55.3
50-54 Years	43.2	20.5	42.1	47.7	29.2	54.5	77.5	0	36.1
55-59 Years	21.6	16.7	21.4	23.8	8.9	34.4	50.1	0	19.6
60-64 Years	8.8	4.7	18.5	13.8	5.9	9.9	33.7	0	9.4
65 Years & over	4.0	1.7	4.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	0	0	3.0
TOTAL	112.8	66.2	122.1	151.4	80.4	91.0	355.4	7.5	102.8

\* See Explanatory Note 4.



FIGURE 5

Age Specific Ratios per 100,000 Population  
by Jurisdiction

June 1987 - June 1988

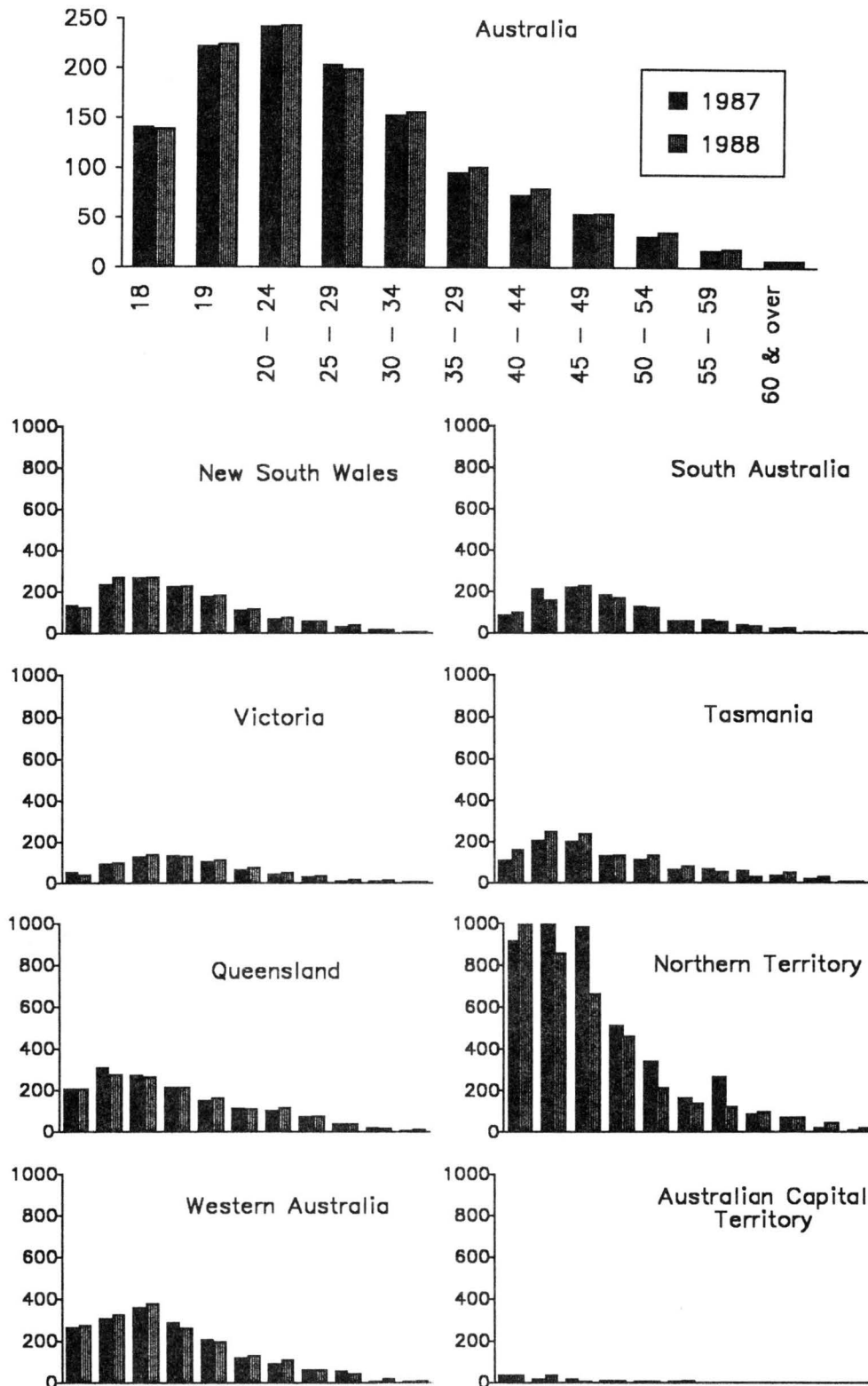


Table 3. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND ABORIGINALITY \*

## (a) NUMBERS

ABORIGINALITY	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	358	58	411	487	108	10	272	0	1704
Other	3871	1869	1839	1054	689	255	102	13	9692
Unknown	207	21	13	0	7	25	1	0	274
TOTAL	4436	1948	2263	1541	804	290	375	13	11670
Females									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	27	7	20	41	6	0	4	0	105
Other	226	115	91	67	34	4	2	1	540
Unknown	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	6
TOTAL	255	123	111	108	40	7	6	1	651
Total Persons									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	385	65	431	528	114	10	276	0	1809
Other	4097	1984	1930	1121	723	259	104	14	10232
Unknown	209	22	13	0	7	28	1	0	280
TOTAL	4691	2071	2374	1649	844	297	381	14	12321

(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
ABORIGINALITY

ABORIGINALITY	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	8.1	3.0	18.2	31.6	13.4	3.4	72.5	.0	14.6
Other	87.3	95.9	81.3	68.4	85.7	87.9	27.2	100.0	83.1
Unknown	4.7	1.1	.6	.0	.9	8.6	.3	.0	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	10.6	5.7	18.0	38.0	15.0	.0	66.7	.0	16.1
Other	88.6	93.5	82.0	62.0	85.0	57.1	33.3	100.0	82.9
Unknown	.8	.8	.0	.0	.0	42.9	.0	.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	8.2	3.1	18.2	32.0	13.5	3.4	72.4	.0	14.7
Other	87.3	95.8	81.3	68.0	85.7	87.2	27.3	100.0	83.0
Unknown	4.5	1.1	.5	.0	.8	9.4	.3	.0	2.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 5.

Table 3. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND ABORIGINALITY \*

(c) RATES PER 100,000

ABORIGINALITY	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	2317.5	1710.4	2560.9	4740.1	2809.6	577.4	3015.2	0	2853.3
Other	190.1	121.9	192.9	197.0	134.3	160.7	211.8	14.0	165.1
TOTAL	216.2	126.8	233.5	282.7	155.7	180.8	655.8	14.0	196.8
Females									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	164.0	185.8	116.2	384.7	143.4	0	39.6	0	162.8
Other	10.8	7.2	9.5	12.6	6.4	2.4	5.0	1.1	9.0
TOTAL	12.1	7.7	9.5	12.6	7.5	4.2	12.0	1.1	10.7
Total Persons									
Aboriginal, Torres St.	1206.4	907.9	1295.5	2522.3	1419.9	286.9	1444.2	0	1452.0
Other	99.3	63.6	101.0	105.0	69.4	80.2	118.1	7.5	86.2
TOTAL	112.8	66.2	122.1	151.4	80.4	91.0	355.4	7.5	102.8

\* See Explanatory Note 5.

Rates based on all persons aged 17 and over

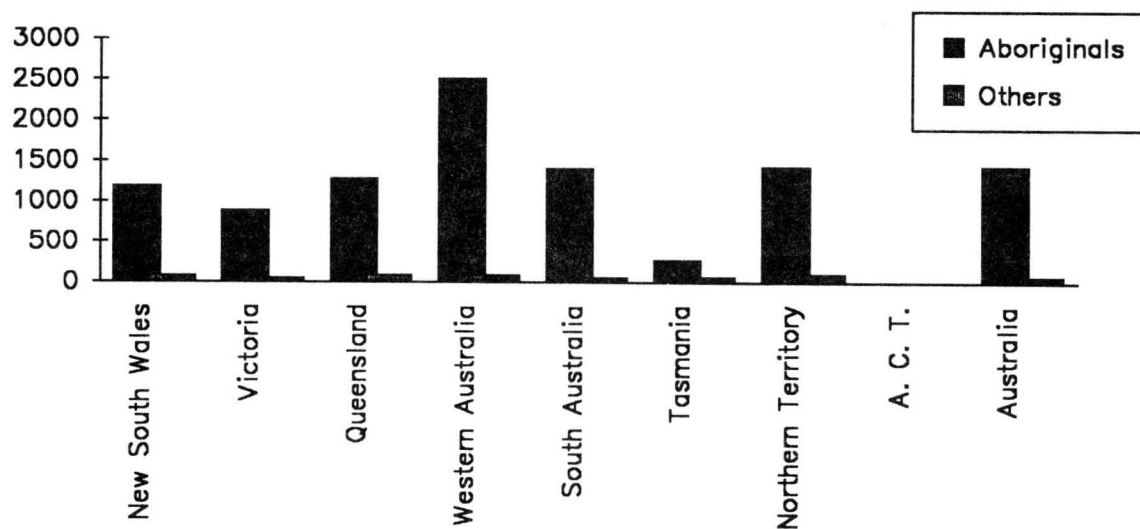
**Figure 6****Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population  
by Jurisdiction and Aboriginality**

Table 4. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

## Males

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
NSW	2851	106	343	91	77	6	16	5	3495
VIC	188	1282	175	92	56	15	18	1	1827
QLD	132	38	1249	39	19	5	21	0	1503
W A	23	13	19	922	15	2	15	0	1009
S A	42	32	39	41	462	1	14	0	631
TAS	28	57	30	10	6	231	0	0	362
N T	8	1	9	11	4	0	263	0	296
A C T	18	5	3	0	0	0	1	5	32
Australia unspecified	113	1	13	3	0	1	0	0	131
New Zealand	108	21	87	38	12	4	7	1	278
PNG	6	0	17	0	2	0	0	0	25
Oceania	33	0	5	2	1	0	0	0	41
Vietnam	36	9	4	4	4	0	0	0	57
Indochina	3	2	9	4	3	0	0	0	21
Asia	90	27	10	27	8	0	0	0	162
UK, Eire	199	103	112	148	68	7	9	0	646
Greece	25	29	2	10	4	0	0	0	70
Italy	43	43	9	15	17	0	0	0	127
Yugoslavia	74	48	17	13	2	0	0	1	155
Other W. Europe	96	24	42	31	20	1	3	0	217
E. Europe	53	26	18	6	7	0	0	0	110
USA	12	6	13	9	1	0	0	0	41
Canada	3	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	10
Other America	34	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	41
Africa	30	5	6	10	2	0	0	0	53
Lebanon	105	18	6	1	0	0	0	0	130
Turkey	30	33	0	2	2	0	0	0	67
Other Mid-East	26	5	5	3	0	0	0	0	39
Unknown	27	13	17	2	10	17	8	0	94
TOTAL	4436	1948	2263	1541	804	290	375	13	11670

Table 4. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

## Females

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
NSW	172	7	16	5	2	0	0	0	202
VIC	3	75	12	10	3	0	0	0	103
QLD	14	2	61	3	0	0	0	0	80
W A	1	0	0	64	0	0	0	0	65
S A	3	0	0	3	25	0	0	0	31
TAS	0	5	0	1	1	4	0	0	11
N T	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	0	7
A C T	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Australia unspecified	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	6
New Zealand	7	5	8	5	0	0	1	0	26
PNG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Indochina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia	6	3	2	3	1	0	0	0	15
UK, Eire	16	9	6	8	3	0	0	1	43
Greece	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Yugoslavia	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other W. Europe	7	3	2	4	1	0	0	0	17
E. Europe	3	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	8
USA	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Canada	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other America	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Africa	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lebanon	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
Turkey	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Mid-East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5
TOTAL	255	123	111	108	40	7	6	1	651

Table 4. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

## Total Persons

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
NSW	3023	113	359	96	79	6	16	5	3697
VIC	191	1357	187	102	59	15	18	1	1930
QLD	146	40	1310	42	19	5	21	0	1583
W A	24	13	19	986	15	2	15	0	1074
S A	45	32	39	44	487	1	14	0	662
TAS	28	62	30	11	7	235	0	0	373
N T	8	1	9	12	5	0	268	0	303
A C T	18	5	3	0	1	0	1	5	33
Australia unspecified	116	2	15	3	0	1	0	0	137
New Zealand	115	26	95	43	12	4	8	1	304
PNG	6	0	17	0	2	0	0	0	25
Oceania	34	0	5	2	1	0	0	0	42
Vietnam	36	9	4	4	5	0	0	0	58
Indochina	3	2	9	4	3	0	0	0	21
Asia	96	30	12	30	9	0	0	0	177
UK, Eire	215	112	118	156	71	7	9	1	689
Greece	25	30	2	10	4	0	0	0	71
Italy	43	48	9	15	17	0	0	0	132
Yugoslavia	77	49	17	13	2	0	0	1	159
Other W. Europe	103	27	44	35	21	1	3	0	234
E. Europe	56	30	18	7	7	0	0	0	118
USA	17	6	14	9	1	0	0	0	47
Canada	3	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	11
Other America	35	1	1	4	2	1	0	0	44
Africa	31	5	6	10	2	0	0	0	54
Lebanon	111	18	7	1	0	0	0	0	137
Turkey	30	34	0	2	2	0	0	0	68
Other Mid-East	26	5	5	3	0	0	0	0	39
Unknown	30	13	17	2	10	19	8	0	99
TOTAL	4691	2071	2374	1649	844	297	381	14	12321

Table 4. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND STATE/COUNTRY OF BIRTH

(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
STATE/COUNTRY OF  
BIRTH

BIRTHPLACE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Total Persons									
NSW	64.4	5.5	15.1	5.8	9.4	2.0	4.2	35.7	30.0
VIC	4.1	65.5	7.9	6.2	7.0	5.1	4.7	7.1	15.7
QLD	3.1	1.9	55.2	2.5	2.3	1.7	5.5	.0	12.8
W A	.5	.6	.8	59.8	1.8	.7	3.9	.0	8.7
S A	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.7	57.7	.3	3.7	.0	5.4
TAS	.6	3.0	1.3	.7	.8	79.1	.0	.0	3.0
N T	.2	.0	.4	.7	.6	.0	70.3	.0	2.5
A C T	.4	.2	.1	.0	.1	.0	.3	35.7	.3
Australia unspecified	2.5	.1	.6	.2	.0	.3	.0	.0	1.1
New Zealand	2.5	1.3	4.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	2.1	7.1	2.5
PNG	.1	.0	.7	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.2
Oceania	.7	.0	.2	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.3
Vietnam	.8	.4	.2	.2	.6	.0	.0	.0	.5
Indochina	.1	.1	.4	.2	.4	.0	.0	.0	.2
Asia	2.0	1.4	.5	1.8	1.1	.0	.0	.0	1.4
UK, Eire	4.6	5.4	5.0	9.5	8.4	2.4	2.4	7.1	5.6
Greece	.5	1.4	.1	.6	.5	.0	.0	.0	.6
Italy	.9	2.3	.4	.9	2.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Yugoslavia	1.6	2.4	.7	.8	.2	.0	.0	7.1	1.3
Other W. Europe	2.2	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.5	.3	.8	.0	1.9
E. Europe	1.2	1.4	.8	.4	.8	.0	.0	.0	1.0
USA	.4	.3	.6	.5	.1	.0	.0	.0	.4
Canada	.1	.0	.1	.2	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
Other America	.7	.0	.0	.2	.2	.3	.0	.0	.4
Africa	.7	.2	.3	.6	.2	.0	.0	.0	.4
Lebanon	2.4	.9	.3	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Turkey	.6	1.6	.0	.1	.2	.0	.0	.0	.6
Other Mid-East	.6	.2	.2	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3
Unknown	.6	.6	.7	.1	1.2	6.4	2.1	.0	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5. NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS \*PRISONERS HELD IN NEW  
SOUTH WALES

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Sydney	2668	60.1	188	73.7	2856	60.9
Hunter	355	8.0	16	6.3	371	7.9
Illawarra	153	3.4	6	2.4	159	3.4
Richmond-Tweed	76	1.7	0	.0	76	1.6
Mid-North Coast	136	3.1	1	.4	137	2.9
Northern	65	1.5	0	.0	65	1.4
North-Western	95	2.1	2	.8	97	2.1
Central-West	98	2.2	8	3.1	106	2.3
South-Eastern	64	1.4	2	.8	66	1.4
Murrumbidgee	47	1.1	2	.8	49	1.0
Murray	36	.8	0	.0	36	.8
Far West	11	.2	0	.0	11	.2
New South Wales unspecified	5	.1	0	.0	5	.1
Victoria	48	1.1	0	.0	48	1.0
Queensland	70	1.6	2	.8	72	1.5
Western Australia	10	.2	1	.4	11	.2
South Australia	11	.2	0	.0	11	.2
Tasmania	8	.2	0	.0	8	.2
Northern Territory	3	.1	0	.0	3	.1
Australian Capital Territory	43	1.0	0	.0	43	.9
Overseas	40	.9	4	1.6	44	.9
No Fixed Address	274	6.2	13	5.1	287	6.1
Unknown	120	2.7	10	3.9	130	2.8
TOTAL	4436	100.0	255	100.0	4691	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 6  
(Continued..)



Table 5 (Continued). NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS \*PRISONERS HELD IN  
VICTORIA

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Melbourne	1195	61.3	92	74.8	1287	62.1
Barwon	61	3.1	3	2.4	64	3.1
South-Western	20	1.0	0	.0	20	1.0
Central Highlands	46	2.4	11	8.9	57	2.8
Wimmera	12	.6	0	.0	12	.6
North Mallee	16	.8	1	.8	17	.8
Loddon-Campaspe	55	2.8	2	1.6	57	2.8
Goulburn	32	1.6	0	.0	32	1.5
North-Eastern	11	.6	0	.0	11	.5
East Gippsland	19	1.0	1	.8	20	1.0
Central Gippsland	48	2.5	0	.0	48	2.3
East Central	7	.4	1	.8	8	.4
New South Wales	14	.7	1	.8	15	.7
Queensland	11	.6	0	.0	11	.5
Western Australia	4	.2	1	.8	5	.2
South Australia	10	.5	0	.0	10	.5
Tasmania	4	.2	2	1.6	6	.3
Northern Territory	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
Australian Capital Territory	16	.8	1	.8	17	.8
No Fixed Address	312	16.0	4	3.3	316	15.3
Unknown	53	2.7	3	2.4	56	2.7
TOTAL	1948	100.0	123	100.0	2071	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 6. These data should be treated with caution.  
The "No Fixed Address" category also includes some persons whose last known  
address was unknown or overseas. (Continued..)

Table 5 (Continued). NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS \*PRISONERS HELD IN  
QUEENSLAND

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Brisbane	908	40.1	46	41.4	954	40.2
Moreton	221	9.8	19	17.1	240	10.1
Wide Bay-Burnett	68	3.0	2	1.8	70	2.9
Darling Downs	93	4.1	6	5.4	99	4.2
South-West	11	.5	1	.9	12	.5
Fitzroy	127	5.6	4	3.6	131	5.5
Central West	7	.3	1	.9	8	.3
Mackay	234	10.3	2	1.8	236	9.9
Northern	237	10.5	11	9.9	248	10.4
Far North	143	6.3	6	5.4	149	6.3
North-Western	35	1.5	5	4.5	40	1.7
New South Wales	50	2.2	1	.9	51	2.1
Victoria	24	1.1	2	1.8	26	1.1
Queensland	20	.9	1	.9	21	.9
Western Australia	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
South Australia	6	.3	0	.0	6	.3
Tasmania	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
Northern Territory	6	.3	0	.0	6	.3
Overseas	8	.4	2	1.8	10	.4
No Fixed Address	42	1.9	2	1.8	44	1.9
Unknown	20	.9	0	.0	20	.8
TOTAL	2263	100.0	111	100.0	2374	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 6  
(Continued..)

Table 5 (Continued). NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS \*PRISONERS HELD IN  
WESTERN AUSTRALIA

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Perth	825	53.5	60	55.6	885	53.7
South-West	87	5.6	2	1.9	89	5.4
Lower Great Southern	25	1.6	0	.0	25	1.5
Upper Great Southern	12	.8	0	.0	12	.7
Midlands	16	1.0	2	1.9	18	1.1
South-Eastern	76	4.9	8	7.4	84	5.1
Central	96	6.2	8	7.4	104	6.3
Pilbara	79	5.1	6	5.6	85	5.2
Kimberley	94	6.1	8	7.4	102	6.2
New South Wales	21	1.4	0	.0	21	1.3
Victoria	11	.7	2	1.9	13	.8
Queensland	2	.1	0	.0	2	.1
South Australia	7	.5	0	.0	7	.4
Tasmania	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Northern Territory	6	.4	0	.0	6	.4
Overseas	13	.8	2	1.9	15	.9
No Fixed Address	94	6.1	5	4.6	99	6.0
Unknown	76	4.9	5	4.6	81	4.9
TOTAL	1541	100.0	108	100.0	1649	100.0

PRISONERS HELD IN SOUTH  
AUSTRALIA

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Adelaide	513	63.8	31	77.5	544	64.5
Outer Adelaide	11	1.4	0	.0	11	1.3
Yorke and Lower North	13	1.6	0	.0	13	1.5
Murray Lands	36	4.5	1	2.5	37	4.4
South-East	13	1.6	1	2.5	14	1.7
Eyre	11	1.4	0	.0	11	1.3
Northern	34	4.2	3	7.5	37	4.4
New South Wales	9	1.1	0	.0	9	1.1
Victoria	16	2.0	0	.0	16	1.9
Queensland	3	.4	1	2.5	4	.5
South Australia unspecified	5	.6	1	2.5	6	.7
Tasmania	1	.1	0	.0	1	.1
Northern Territory	2	.2	0	.0	2	.2
No Fixed Address	69	8.6	1	2.5	70	8.3
Unknown	68	8.5	1	2.5	69	8.2
TOTAL	804	100.0	40	100.0	844	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 6  
(Continued..)

Table 5 (Continued). NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION,  
SEX AND LOCATION OF LAST KNOWN ADDRESS \*PRISONERS HELD IN  
TASMANIA

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Southern	50	17.2	2	28.6	52	17.5
Northern	86	29.7	3	42.9	89	30.0
Mersey-Lyell	124	42.8	0	.0	124	41.8
New South Wales	1	.3	0	.0	1	.3
Victoria	4	1.4	0	.0	4	1.3
Queensland	3	1.0	0	.0	3	1.0
Northern Territory	1	.3	0	.0	1	.3
No Fixed Address	5	1.7	0	.0	5	1.7
Unknown	16	5.5	2	28.6	18	6.1
TOTAL	290	100.0	7	100.0	297	100.0

PRISONERS HELD IN  
NORTHERN TERRITORY

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Darwin	110	29.3	2	33.3	112	29.4
Balance of Northern Territory	254	67.7	4	66.7	258	67.7
Victoria	2	.5	0	.0	2	.5
Queensland	4	1.1	0	.0	4	1.0
Western Australia	1	.3	0	.0	1	.3
South Australia	3	.8	0	.0	3	.8
Unknown	1	.3	0	.0	1	.3
TOTAL	375	100.0	6	100.0	381	100.0

PRISONERS HELD IN  
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL  
TERRITORY

LOCATION OF ADDRESS	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Australian Capital Territory	10	76.9	0	.0	10	71.4
New South Wales	2	15.4	1	100.0	3	21.4
Unknown/Not Stated	1	7.7	0	.0	1	7.1
TOTAL	13	100.0	1	100.0	14	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 6

Table 6. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS AT RECEPTION \*

## (a) NUMBERS

MARITAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Never Married	2529	1133	1368	1091	446	140	255	10	6972
Married	1319	561	698	376	248	87	93	3	3385
Separated	119	56	73	37	37	25	7	0	354
Divorced	321	100	89	26	54	20	9	0	619
Widowed	22	13	30	8	5	1	4	0	83
Unknown	126	85	5	3	14	17	7	0	257
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4436</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Females</b>									
Never Married	113	52	46	52	20	1	5	0	289
Married	83	38	31	37	10	3	0	1	203
Separated	19	9	9	6	3	1	1	0	48
Divorced	26	15	18	10	3	0	0	0	72
Widowed	11	8	4	3	2	0	0	0	28
Unknown	3	1	3	0	2	2	0	0	11
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>651</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Never Married	2642	1185	1414	1143	466	141	260	10	7261
Married	1402	599	729	413	258	90	93	4	3588
Separated	138	65	82	43	40	26	8	0	402
Divorced	347	115	107	36	57	20	9	0	691
Widowed	33	21	34	11	7	1	4	0	111
Unknown	129	86	8	3	16	19	7	0	268
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4691</b>	<b>2071</b>	<b>2374</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12321</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 7.

Table 6. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS AT RECEPTION \*

## (b) PERCENTAGES BY MARITAL STATUS

MARITAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Never Married	57.0	58.2	60.5	70.8	55.5	48.3	68.0	76.9	59.7
Married	29.7	28.8	30.8	24.4	30.8	30.0	24.8	23.1	29.0
Separated	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.4	4.6	8.6	1.9	.0	3.0
Divorced	7.2	5.1	3.9	1.7	6.7	6.9	2.4	.0	5.3
Widowed	.5	.7	1.3	.5	.6	.3	1.1	.0	.7
Unknown	2.8	4.4	.2	.2	1.7	5.9	1.9	.0	2.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>									
Never Married	44.3	42.3	41.4	48.1	50.0	14.3	83.3	.0	44.4
Married	32.5	30.9	27.9	34.3	25.0	42.9	.0	100.0	31.2
Separated	7.5	7.3	8.1	5.6	7.5	14.3	16.7	.0	7.4
Divorced	10.2	12.2	16.2	9.3	7.5	.0	.0	.0	11.1
Widowed	4.3	6.5	3.6	2.8	5.0	.0	.0	.0	4.3
Unknown	1.2	.8	2.7	.0	5.0	28.6	.0	.0	1.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Never Married	56.3	57.2	59.6	69.3	55.2	47.5	68.2	71.4	58.9
Married	29.9	28.9	30.7	25.0	30.6	30.3	24.4	28.6	29.1
Separated	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.6	4.7	8.8	2.1	.0	3.3
Divorced	7.4	5.6	4.5	2.2	6.8	6.7	2.4	.0	5.6
Widowed	.7	1.0	1.4	.7	.8	.3	1.0	.0	.9
Unknown	2.7	4.2	.3	.2	1.9	6.4	1.8	.0	2.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 7.

Table 7. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST/CHARGE \*

## (a) NUMBERS

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Employed	0	834	1104	417	228	64	56	4	2707
Unemployed	0	1015	1057	998	485	173	317	8	4053
Home Duties	0	0	2	6	1	0	0	0	9
Student	0	7	5	12	11	2	0	0	37
Other	0	46	50	108	42	24	0	0	270
Unknown	4436	46	45	0	37	27	2	1	4594
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4436</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Females</b>									
Employed	0	22	24	43	3	0	0	0	92
Unemployed	0	82	73	31	17	0	6	1	210
Home Duties	0	9	5	31	5	3	0	0	53
Other	0	9	7	3	14	0	0	0	33
Unknown	255	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	263
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>651</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Employed	0	856	1128	460	231	64	56	4	2799
Unemployed	0	1097	1130	1029	502	173	323	9	4263
Home Duties	0	9	7	37	6	3	0	0	62
Student	0	7	5	12	11	2	0	0	37
Other	0	55	57	111	56	24	0	0	303
Unknown	4691	47	47	0	38	31	2	1	4857
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4691</b>	<b>2071</b>	<b>2374</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12321</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 8.

Table 7. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST/CHARGE \*(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
EMPLOYMENT STATUS

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Employed	.0	42.8	48.8	27.1	28.4	22.1	14.9	30.8	23.2
Unemployed	.0	52.1	46.7	64.8	60.3	59.7	84.5	61.5	34.7
Home Duties	.0	.0	.1	.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
Student	.0	.4	.2	.8	1.4	.7	.0	.0	.3
Other	.0	2.4	2.2	7.0	5.2	8.3	.0	.0	2.3
Unknown	100.0	2.4	2.0	.0	4.6	9.3	.5	7.7	39.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>									
Employed	.0	17.9	21.6	39.8	7.5	.0	.0	.0	14.1
Unemployed	.0	66.7	65.8	28.7	42.5	.0	100.0	100.0	32.3
Home Duties	.0	7.3	4.5	28.7	12.5	42.9	.0	.0	8.1
Other	.0	7.3	6.3	2.8	35.0	.0	.0	.0	5.1
Unknown	100.0	.8	1.8	.0	2.5	57.1	.0	.0	40.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Employed	.0	41.3	47.5	27.9	27.4	21.5	14.7	28.6	22.7
Unemployed	.0	53.0	47.6	62.4	59.5	58.2	84.8	64.3	34.6
Home Duties	.0	.4	.3	2.2	.7	1.0	.0	.0	.5
Student	.0	.3	.2	.7	1.3	.7	.0	.0	.3
Other	.0	2.7	2.4	6.7	6.6	8.1	.0	.0	2.5
Unknown	100.0	2.3	2.0	.0	4.5	10.4	.5	7.1	39.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 8.



Table 8. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION \*

## (a) NUMBERS

LEVEL ATTAINED	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Tertiary	0	49	24	9	16	3	6	0	107
Technical, Trade	0	10	8	158	12	1	4	1	194
Other Post-Secondary	0	0	4	0	8	14	2	0	28
Complete Secondary	0	55	246	24	136	76	26	0	563
Part Secondary	0	1400	1601	127	562	165	189	0	4044
Primary, No Formal Schooling	0	123	328	1215	53	10	142	0	1871
Unknown	4436	311	52	8	17	21	6	12	4863
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4436</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Females</b>									
Tertiary	0	1	0	4	2	0	0	0	7
Technical, Trade	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
Complete Secondary	0	15	10	4	10	3	1	0	43
Part Secondary	0	89	83	10	23	2	2	0	209
Primary, No Formal Schooling	0	9	15	86	4	0	3	0	117
Unknown	255	9	3	2	0	2	0	1	272
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>651</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Tertiary	0	50	24	13	18	3	6	0	114
Technical, Trade	0	10	8	160	13	1	4	1	197
Other Post-Secondary	0	0	4	0	8	14	2	0	28
Complete Secondary	0	70	256	28	146	79	27	0	606
Part Secondary	0	1489	1684	137	585	167	191	0	4253
Primary, No Formal Schooling	0	132	343	1301	57	10	145	0	1988
Unknown	4691	320	55	10	17	23	6	13	5135
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4691</b>	<b>2071</b>	<b>2374</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12321</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 9

Table 8. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND KNOWN HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION \*

(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
LEVEL OF EDUCATION

LEVEL ATTAINED	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Tertiary	.0	2.5	1.1	.6	2.0	1.0	1.6	.0	.9
Technical, Trade	.0	.5	.4	10.3	1.5	.3	1.1	7.7	1.7
Other Post-Secondary	.0	.0	.2	.0	1.0	4.8	.5	.0	.2
Complete Secondary	.0	2.8	10.9	1.6	16.9	26.2	6.9	.0	4.8
Part Secondary	.0	71.9	70.7	8.2	69.9	56.9	50.4	.0	34.7
Primary, No Formal Schooling	.0	6.3	14.5	78.8	6.6	3.4	37.9	.0	16.0
Unknown	100.0	16.0	2.3	.5	2.1	7.2	1.6	92.3	41.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>									
Tertiary	.0	.8	.0	3.7	5.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Technical, Trade	.0	.0	.0	1.9	2.5	.0	.0	.0	.5
Complete Secondary	.0	12.2	9.0	3.7	25.0	42.9	16.7	.0	6.6
Part Secondary	.0	72.4	74.8	9.3	57.5	28.6	33.3	.0	32.1
Primary, No Formal Schooling	.0	7.3	13.5	79.6	10.0	.0	50.0	.0	18.0
Unknown	100.0	7.3	2.7	1.9	.0	28.6	.0	100.0	41.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Tertiary	.0	2.4	1.0	.8	2.1	1.0	1.6	.0	.9
Technical, Trade	.0	.5	.3	9.7	1.5	.3	1.0	7.1	1.6
Other Post-Secondary	.0	.0	.2	.0	.9	4.7	.5	.0	.2
Complete Secondary	.0	3.4	10.8	1.7	17.3	26.6	7.1	.0	4.9
Part Secondary	.0	71.9	70.9	8.3	69.3	56.2	50.1	.0	34.5
Primary, No Formal Schooling	.0	6.4	14.4	78.9	6.8	3.4	38.1	.0	16.1
Unknown	100.0	15.5	2.3	.6	2.0	7.7	1.6	92.9	41.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 9

Table 9. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN PRIOR ADULT IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE \*

## (a) NUMBERS

PRIOR IMPRISONMENT	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
Yes	2602	1552	1273	1086	582	175	287	6	7563
No	1700	396	973	455	216	99	79	6	3924
Unknown	134	0	17	0	6	16	9	1	183
TOTAL	4436	1948	2263	1541	804	290	375	13	11670
Females									
Yes	129	82	45	67	18	1	3	0	345
No	117	41	66	41	22	4	2	1	294
Unknown	9	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	12
TOTAL	255	123	111	108	40	7	6	1	651
Total Persons									
Yes	2731	1634	1318	1153	600	176	290	6	7908
No	1817	437	1039	496	238	103	81	7	4218
Unknown	143	0	17	0	6	18	10	1	195
TOTAL	4691	2071	2374	1649	844	297	381	14	12321

(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
PRIOR IMPRISONMENT

PRIOR IMPRISONMENT	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
Yes	58.7	79.7	56.3	70.5	72.4	60.3	76.5	46.2	64.8
No	38.3	20.3	43.0	29.5	26.9	34.1	21.1	46.2	33.6
Unknown	3.0	.0	.8	.0	.7	5.5	2.4	7.7	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Yes	50.6	66.7	40.5	62.0	45.0	14.3	50.0	.0	53.0
No	45.9	33.3	59.5	38.0	55.0	57.1	33.3	100.0	45.2
Unknown	3.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	28.6	16.7	.0	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Yes	58.2	78.9	55.5	69.9	71.1	59.3	76.1	42.9	64.2
No	38.7	21.1	43.8	30.1	28.2	34.7	21.3	50.0	34.2
Unknown	3.0	.0	.7	.0	.7	6.1	2.6	7.1	1.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* In Victoria includes episodes on remand as well as episodes under sentence.

Table 10. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER \*

## (a) NUMBERS

LEGAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Under Sentence	3501	1686	1998	1286	612	256	326	0	9665
Awaiting Appeal	224	9	46	74	2	0	0	0	355
Unfit to Plead +	13	14	13	5	0	2	0	0	47
Unconvicted	682	234	166	134	172	31	49	13	1481
Awaiting Sentence	7	5	1	9	17	0	0	0	39
Awaiting Deport'n	9	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	14
Unknown	0	0	36	32	0	1	0	0	69
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4436</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Females</b>									
Under Sentence	195	100	96	90	29	6	5	0	521
Awaiting Appeal	12	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	18
Unfit to Plead +	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Unconvicted	44	21	13	8	10	1	1	1	99
Awaiting Sentence	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	5
Unknown	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>651</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Under Sentence	3696	1786	2094	1376	641	262	331	0	10186
Awaiting Appeal	236	9	48	78	2	0	0	0	373
Unfit to Plead +	16	16	13	5	0	2	0	0	52
Unconvicted	726	255	179	142	182	32	50	14	1580
Awaiting Sentence	8	5	1	12	18	0	0	0	44
Awaiting Deport'n	9	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	14
Unknown	0	0	36	35	0	1	0	0	72
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4691</b>	<b>2071</b>	<b>2374</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12321</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 15.

+ Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity.

Table 10. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER \*(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
LEGAL STATUS

LEGAL STATUS	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Under Sentence	78.9	86.6	88.3	83.5	76.1	88.3	86.9	.0	82.8
Awaiting Appeal	5.0	.5	2.0	4.8	.2	.0	.0	.0	3.0
Unfit to Plead +	.3	.7	.6	.3	.0	.7	.0	.0	.4
Unconvicted	15.4	12.0	7.3	8.7	21.4	10.7	13.1	100.0	12.7
Awaiting Sentence	.2	.3	.0	.6	2.1	.0	.0	.0	.3
Awaiting Deport'n	.2	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
Unknown	.0	.0	1.6	2.1	.0	.3	.0	.0	.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>									
Under Sentence	76.5	81.3	86.5	83.3	72.5	85.7	83.3	.0	80.0
Awaiting Appeal	4.7	.0	1.8	3.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.8
Unfit to Plead +	1.2	1.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.8
Unconvicted	17.3	17.1	11.7	7.4	25.0	14.3	16.7	100.0	15.2
Awaiting Sentence	.4	.0	.0	2.8	2.5	.0	.0	.0	.8
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	2.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Under Sentence	78.8	86.2	88.2	83.4	75.9	88.2	86.9	.0	82.7
Awaiting Appeal	5.0	.4	2.0	4.7	.2	.0	.0	.0	3.0
Unfit to Plead +	.3	.8	.5	.3	.0	.7	.0	.0	.4
Unconvicted	15.5	12.3	7.5	8.6	21.6	10.8	13.1	100.0	12.8
Awaiting Sentence	.2	.2	.0	.7	2.1	.0	.0	.0	.4
Awaiting Deport'n	.2	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
Unknown	.0	.0	1.5	2.1	.0	.3	.0	.0	.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 15.

+ Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity.

**Figure 7**  
**Number of Prisoners by Legal Status**

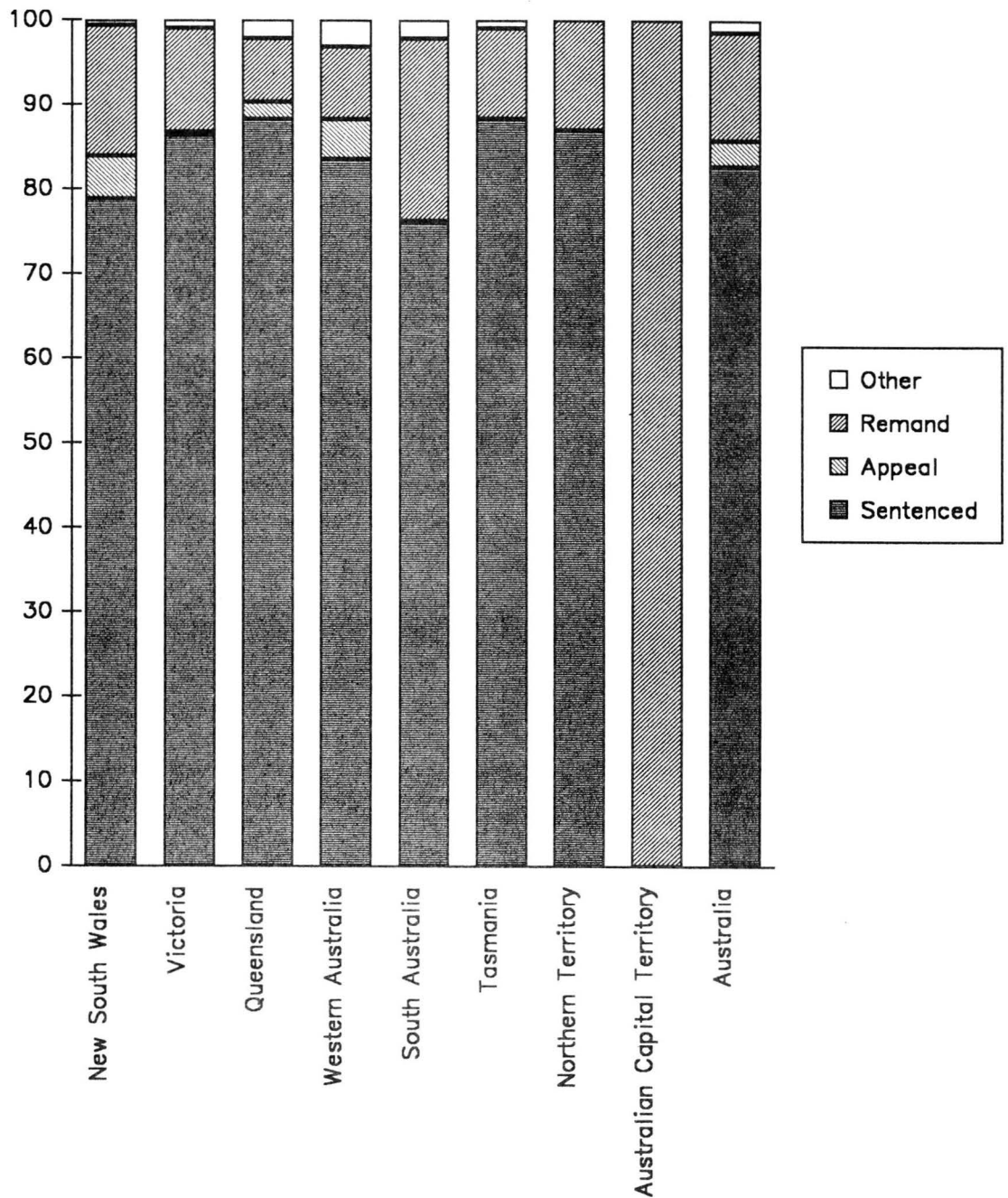


Table 11. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND \*

## (a) NUMBERS

LEVEL OF COURT	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Supreme	579	271	873	356	319	137	126	1	2662
District, County	2286	809	724	701	98	1	0	0	4619
Magistrate	1534	809	631	398	319	152	248	11	4102
Childrens	3	0	1	19	0	0	1	1	25
Other	34	10	9	20	60	0	0	0	133
Unknown	0	49	25	47	8	0	0	0	129
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4436</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Females</b>									
Supreme	32	13	40	12	11	3	3	1	115
District, County	113	41	41	42	7	0	0	0	244
Magistrate	110	66	30	50	19	4	3	0	282
Other	0	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	6
Unknown	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>651</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Supreme	611	284	913	368	330	140	129	2	2777
District, County	2399	850	765	743	105	1	0	0	4863
Magistrate	1644	875	661	448	338	156	251	11	4384
Childrens	3	0	1	19	0	0	1	1	25
Other	34	12	9	21	63	0	0	0	139
Unknown	0	50	25	50	8	0	0	0	133
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4691</b>	<b>2071</b>	<b>2374</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12321</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 13.

Table 11. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND \*(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
LEVEL OF COURT

LEVEL OF COURT	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Supreme	13.1	13.9	38.6	23.1	39.7	47.2	33.6	7.7	22.8
District, County	51.5	41.5	32.0	45.5	12.2	.3	.0	.0	39.6
Magistrate	34.6	41.5	27.9	25.8	39.7	52.4	66.1	84.6	35.1
Childrens	.1	.0	.0	1.2	.0	.0	.3	7.7	.2
Other	.8	.5	.4	1.3	7.5	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Unknown	.0	2.5	1.1	3.0	1.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>									
Supreme	12.5	10.6	36.0	11.1	27.5	42.9	50.0	100.0	17.7
District, County	44.3	33.3	36.9	38.9	17.5	.0	.0	.0	37.5
Magistrate	43.1	53.7	27.0	46.3	47.5	57.1	50.0	.0	43.3
Other	.0	1.6	.0	.9	7.5	.0	.0	.0	.9
Unknown	.0	.8	.0	2.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Supreme	13.0	13.7	38.5	22.3	39.1	47.1	33.9	14.3	22.5
District, County	51.1	41.0	32.2	45.1	12.4	.3	.0	.0	39.5
Magistrate	35.0	42.3	27.8	27.2	40.0	52.5	65.9	78.6	35.6
Childrens	.1	.0	.0	1.2	.0	.0	.3	7.1	.2
Other	.7	.6	.4	1.3	7.5	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Unknown	.0	2.4	1.1	3.0	.9	.0	.0	.0	1.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 13.



Table 12.(a) NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE \*

OFFENCE/CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Male</b>									
Homicide	436	247	271	89	85	48	45	1	1222
Assault	391	106	154	111	65	16	60	0	903
Sex Offences	306	170	348	172	89	12	51	2	1150
Other Against Person	51	15	8	12	10	0	0	0	96
Robbery	686	302	225	148	114	13	11	1	1500
Extortion	13	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	20
Break and Enter	706	319	354	239	135	62	44	2	1861
Fraud & Misappropriation	183	58	85	64	31	7	8	0	436
Receiving	98	25	36	10	25	3	4	0	201
Other Theft	457	170	194	119	47	34	43	1	1065
Property Damage	52	27	30	7	17	12	4	0	149
Environmental	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Justice Procedures	80	161	54	129	101	20	55	2	602
Offensive Behaviour	4	5	1	2	2	0	1	0	15
Possession of Weapon	24	14	6	4	1	1	0	0	50
Other Against Good Order	25	15	8	16	12	3	7	2	88
Possession, Use Drugs	117	9	70	14	9	1	1	0	221
Trafficking Drugs	461	203	80	106	20	7	2	1	880
Manufacture Drugs	67	5	45	19	6	0	3	0	145
Driving Offences	146	22	113	70	8	49	25	0	433
Administrative Offences	113	59	104	78	20	1	5	1	381
Other Traffic Offences	1	1	16	5	0	0	0	0	23
Other Offences	17	9	29	5	5	1	6	0	72
Unknown	0	0	30	122	0	0	0	0	152
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4436</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Female</b>									
Homicide	25	15	17	7	4	2	3	0	73
Assault	9	2	2	4	2	2	1	0	22
Sex Offences	3	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	7
Other Against Person	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Robbery	27	21	11	5	3	0	1	0	68
Extortion	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Break and Enter	32	17	11	11	6	0	0	0	77
Fraud & Misappropriation	33	19	21	26	6	1	1	0	107
Receiving	7	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	14
Other Theft	42	19	8	7	3	2	0	0	81
Property Damage	2	3	5	3	0	0	0	0	13
Justice Procedures	9	7	4	10	5	0	0	0	35
Possession of Weapon	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other Against Good Order	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	1	6
Possession, Use Drugs	11	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	17
Trafficking Drugs	41	15	14	10	2	0	0	0	82
Manufacture Drugs	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	6
Driving Offences	3	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	9
Administrative Offences	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	5
Other Offences	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	7
Unknown	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>651</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 11.

Table 12.(a) NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE \*

OFFENCE/CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Total Persons									
Homicide	461	262	288	96	89	50	48	1	1295
Assault	400	108	156	115	67	18	61	0	925
Sex Offences	309	171	349	172	91	12	51	2	1157
Other Against Person	58	15	8	12	10	0	0	0	103
Robbery	713	323	236	153	117	13	12	1	1568
Extortion	14	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	21
Break and Enter	738	336	365	250	141	62	44	2	1938
Fraud & Misappropriation	216	77	106	90	37	8	9	0	543
Receiving	105	29	37	10	27	3	4	0	215
Other Theft	499	189	202	126	50	36	43	1	1146
Property Damage	54	30	35	10	17	12	4	0	162
Environmental	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Justice Procedures	89	168	58	139	106	20	55	2	637
Offensive Behaviour	4	5	1	2	2	0	1	0	15
Possession of Weapon	25	14	7	4	1	1	0	0	52
Other Against Good Order	25	15	8	19	14	3	7	3	94
Possession, Use Drugs	128	9	75	14	10	1	1	0	238
Trafficking Drugs	502	218	94	116	22	7	2	1	962
Manufacture Drugs	69	5	47	21	6	0	3	0	151
Driving Offences	149	22	113	74	10	49	25	0	442
Administrative Offences	113	59	106	81	20	1	5	1	386
Other Traffic Offences	1	1	16	5	0	0	0	0	23
Other Offences	17	9	35	6	5	1	6	0	79
Unknown	0	0	30	134	0	0	0	0	164
TOTAL	4691	2071	2374	1649	844	297	381	14	12321

\* See Explanatory Note 11.

Table 12.(b) PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE \*

OFFENCE/CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Male</b>									
Homicide	9.8	12.7	12.0	5.8	10.6	16.6	12.0	7.7	10.5
Assault	8.8	5.4	6.8	7.2	8.1	5.5	16.0	.0	7.7
Sex Offences	6.9	8.7	15.4	11.2	11.1	4.1	13.6	15.4	9.9
Other Against Person	1.1	.8	.4	.8	1.2	.0	.0	.0	.8
Robbery	15.5	15.5	9.9	9.6	14.2	4.5	2.9	7.7	12.9
Extortion	.3	.2	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	15.9	16.4	15.6	15.5	16.8	21.4	11.7	15.4	15.9
Fraud & Misappropriation	4.1	3.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	2.4	2.1	.0	3.7
Receiving	2.2	1.3	1.6	.6	3.1	1.0	1.1	.0	1.7
Other Theft	10.3	8.7	8.6	7.7	5.8	11.7	11.5	7.7	9.1
Property Damage	1.2	1.4	1.3	.5	2.1	4.1	1.1	.0	1.3
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	1.8	8.3	2.4	8.4	12.6	6.9	14.7	15.4	5.2
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.3	.0	.1	.2	.0	.3	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.5	.7	.3	.3	.1	.3	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.6	.8	.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.9	15.4	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	2.6	.5	3.1	.9	1.1	.3	.3	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	10.4	10.4	3.5	6.9	2.5	2.4	.5	7.7	7.5
Manufacture Drugs	1.5	.3	2.0	1.2	.7	.0	.8	.0	1.2
Driving Offences	3.3	1.1	5.0	4.5	1.0	16.9	6.7	.0	3.7
Administrative Offences	2.5	3.0	4.6	5.1	2.5	.3	1.3	7.7	3.3
Other Traffic Offences	.0	.1	.7	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	.4	.5	1.3	.3	.6	.3	1.6	.0	.6
Unknown	.0	.0	1.3	7.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Female</b>									
Homicide	9.8	12.2	15.3	6.5	10.0	28.6	50.0	.0	11.2
Assault	3.5	1.6	1.8	3.7	5.0	28.6	16.7	.0	3.4
Sex Offences	1.2	.8	.9	.0	5.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Other Against Person	2.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Robbery	10.6	17.1	9.9	4.6	7.5	.0	16.7	.0	10.4
Extortion	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	12.5	13.8	9.9	10.2	15.0	.0	.0	.0	11.8
Fraud & Misappropriation	12.9	15.4	18.9	24.1	15.0	14.3	16.7	.0	16.4
Receiving	2.7	3.3	.9	.0	5.0	.0	.0	.0	2.2
Other Theft	16.5	15.4	7.2	6.5	7.5	28.6	.0	.0	12.4
Property Damage	.8	2.4	4.5	2.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.0
Justice Procedures	3.5	5.7	3.6	9.3	12.5	.0	.0	.0	5.4
Possession of Weapon	.4	.0	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3
Other Against Good Order	.0	.0	.0	2.8	5.0	.0	.0	100.0	.9
Possession, Use Drugs	4.3	.0	4.5	.0	2.5	.0	.0	.0	2.6
Trafficking Drugs	16.1	12.2	12.6	9.3	5.0	.0	.0	.0	12.6
Manufacture Drugs	.8	.0	1.8	1.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.9
Driving Offences	1.2	.0	.0	3.7	5.0	.0	.0	.0	1.4
Administrative Offences	.0	.0	1.8	2.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.8
Other Offences	.0	.0	5.4	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	11.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 11.

Table 12.(b) PERCENTAGE OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE \*

OFFENCE/CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Total Persons									
Homicide	9.8	12.7	12.1	5.8	10.5	16.8	12.6	7.1	10.5
Assault	8.5	5.2	6.6	7.0	7.9	6.1	16.0	.0	7.5
Sex Offences	6.6	8.3	14.7	10.4	10.8	4.0	13.4	14.3	9.4
Other Against Person	1.2	.7	.3	.7	1.2	.0	.0	.0	.8
Robbery	15.2	15.6	9.9	9.3	13.9	4.4	3.1	7.1	12.7
Extortion	.3	.2	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	15.7	16.2	15.4	15.2	16.7	20.9	11.5	14.3	15.7
Fraud & Misappropriation	4.6	3.7	4.5	5.5	4.4	2.7	2.4	.0	4.4
Receiving	2.2	1.4	1.6	.6	3.2	1.0	1.0	.0	1.7
Other Theft	10.6	9.1	8.5	7.6	5.9	12.1	11.3	7.1	9.3
Property Damage	1.2	1.4	1.5	.6	2.0	4.0	1.0	.0	1.3
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	1.9	8.1	2.4	8.4	12.6	6.7	14.4	14.3	5.2
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.2	.0	.1	.2	.0	.3	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.5	.7	.3	.2	.1	.3	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.5	.7	.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	21.4	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	2.7	.4	3.2	.8	1.2	.3	.3	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	10.7	10.5	4.0	7.0	2.6	2.4	.5	7.1	7.8
Manufacture Drugs	1.5	.2	2.0	1.3	.7	.0	.8	.0	1.2
Driving Offences	3.2	1.1	4.8	4.5	1.2	16.5	6.6	.0	3.6
Administrative Offences	2.4	2.8	4.5	4.9	2.4	.3	1.3	7.1	3.1
Other Traffic Offences	.0	.0	.7	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	.4	.4	1.5	.4	.6	.3	1.6	.0	.6
Unknown	.0	.0	1.3	8.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 11.

**Figure 8**  
**Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence**

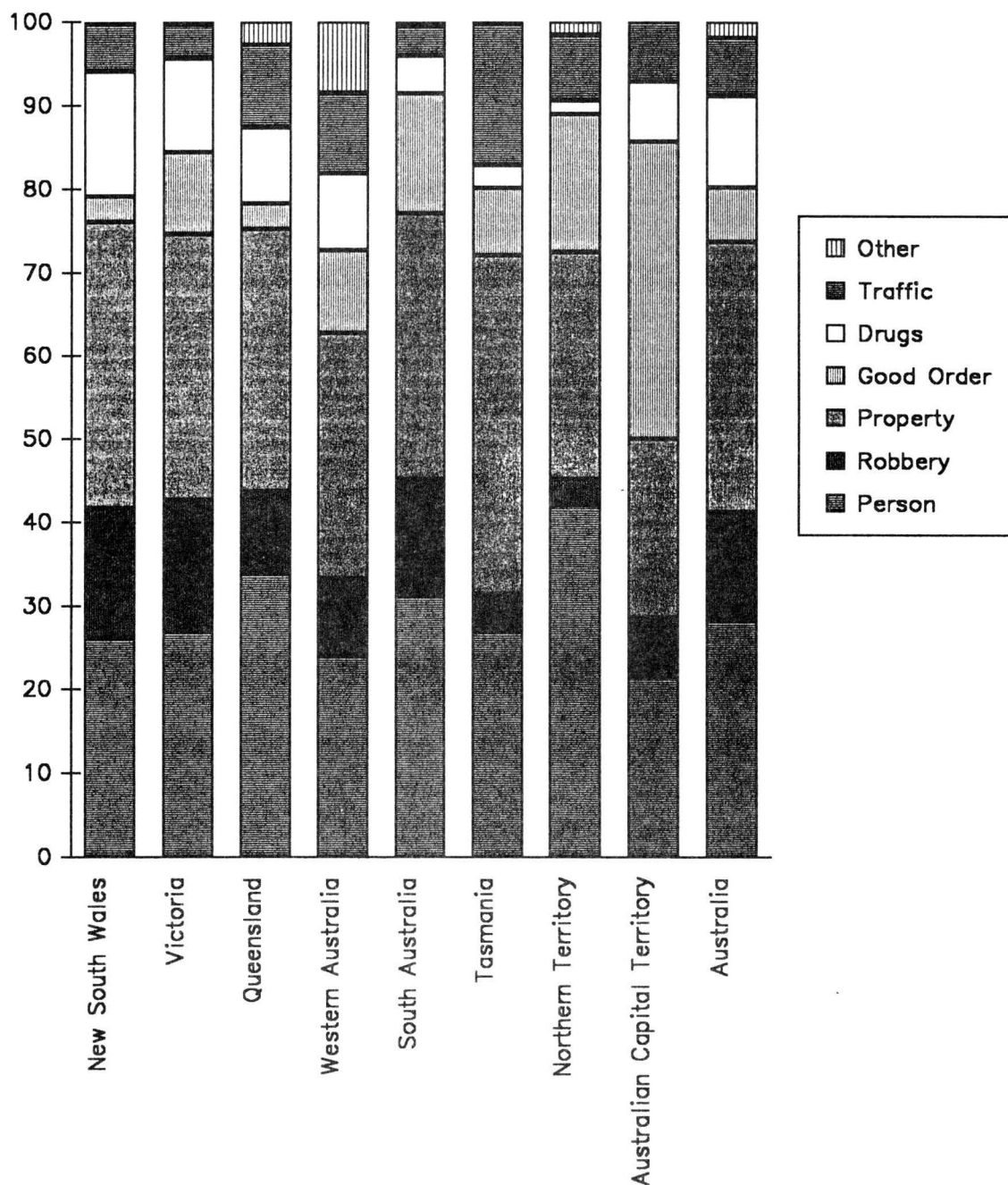


TABLE 12.(c) SEX SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION \*  
BY JURISDICTION AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE

OFFENCE/CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Homicide	21.2	16.1	28.0	16.3	16.5	29.9	78.7	1.1	20.6
Assault	19.1	6.9	15.9	20.4	12.6	10.0	104.9	.0	15.2
Sex Offences	14.9	11.1	35.9	31.5	17.2	7.5	89.2	2.1	19.4
Other Against Person	2.5	1.0	.8	2.2	1.9	.0	.0	.0	1.6
Robbery	33.4	19.7	23.2	27.1	22.1	8.1	19.2	1.1	25.3
Extortion	.6	.3	.1	.0	.4	.0	.0	.0	.3
Break and Enter	34.4	20.8	36.5	43.8	26.1	38.7	77.0	2.1	31.4
Fraud & Misappropriation	8.9	3.8	8.8	11.7	6.0	4.4	14.0	.0	7.4
Receiving	4.8	1.6	3.7	1.8	4.8	1.9	7.0	.0	3.4
Other Theft	22.3	11.1	20.0	21.8	9.1	21.2	75.2	1.1	18.0
Property Damage	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.3	3.3	7.5	7.0	.0	2.5
Environmental	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Justice Procedures	3.9	10.5	5.6	23.7	19.6	12.5	96.2	2.1	10.2
Offensive Behaviour	.2	.3	.1	.4	.4	.0	1.7	.0	.3
Possession of Weapon	1.2	.9	.6	.7	.2	.6	.0	.0	.8
Other Against Good Order	1.2	1.0	.8	2.9	2.3	1.9	12.2	2.1	1.5
Possession, Use Drugs	5.7	.6	7.2	2.6	1.7	.6	1.7	.0	3.7
Trafficking Drugs	22.5	13.2	8.3	19.4	3.9	4.4	3.5	1.1	14.8
Manufacture Drugs	3.3	.3	4.6	3.5	1.2	.0	5.2	.0	2.4
Driving Offences	7.1	1.4	11.7	12.8	1.5	30.6	43.7	.0	7.3
Administrative Offences	5.5	3.8	10.7	14.3	3.9	.6	8.7	1.1	6.4
Other Traffic Offences	.0	.1	1.7	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4
Other Offences	.8	.6	3.0	.9	1.0	.6	10.5	.0	1.2
Unknown	.0	.0	3.1	22.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.6
TOTAL	216.2	126.8	233.5	282.7	155.7	180.8	655.8	14.0	196.8
<b>Females</b>									
Homicide	1.2	.9	1.7	1.3	.8	1.2	6.0	.0	1.2
Assault	.4	.1	.2	.7	.4	1.2	2.0	.0	.4
Sex Offences	.1	.1	.1	.0	.4	.0	.0	.0	.1
Other Against Person	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Robbery	1.3	1.3	1.1	.9	.6	.0	2.0	.0	1.1
Extortion	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Break and Enter	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.1	.0	.0	.0	1.3
Fraud & Misappropriation	1.6	1.2	2.2	4.8	1.1	.6	2.0	.0	1.8
Receiving	.3	.3	.1	.0	.4	.0	.0	.0	.2
Other Theft	2.0	1.2	.8	1.3	.6	1.2	.0	.0	1.3
Property Damage	.1	.2	.5	.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
Justice Procedures	.4	.4	.4	1.8	.9	.0	.0	.0	.6
Possession of Weapon	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Other Against Good Order	.0	.0	.0	.6	.4	.0	.0	1.1	.3
Possession, Use Drugs	.5	.0	.5	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	1.4
Trafficking Drugs	1.9	.9	1.4	1.8	.4	.0	.0	.0	.1
Manufacture Drugs	.1	.0	.2	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Driving Offences	.1	.0	.0	.7	.4	.0	.0	.0	.1
Administrative Offences	.0	.0	.2	.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other Offences	.0	.0	.6	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	2.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
TOTAL	12.1	7.7	11.4	19.9	7.5	4.2	12.0	1.1	10.7

\* Rates based on all persons aged 17 and over

TABLE 12.(c) SEX SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION \*  
BY JURISDICTION AND MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE

Total Persons

OFFENCE/CHARGE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Homicide	11.1	8.4	14.8	8.8	8.5	15.3	44.8	.5	10.8
Assault	9.6	3.5	8.0	10.6	6.4	5.5	56.9	.0	7.7
Sex Offences	7.4	5.5	18.0	15.8	8.7	3.7	47.6	1.1	9.7
Other Against Person	1.4	.5	.4	1.1	1.0	.0	.0	.0	.9
Robbery	17.1	10.3	12.1	14.1	11.1	4.0	11.2	.5	13.1
Extortion	.3	.1	.1	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	17.8	10.7	18.8	23.0	13.4	19.0	41.0	1.1	16.2
Fraud & Misappropriation	5.2	2.5	5.5	8.3	3.5	2.5	8.4	.0	4.5
Receiving	2.5	.9	1.9	.9	2.6	.9	3.7	.0	1.8
Other Theft	12.0	6.0	10.4	11.6	4.8	11.0	40.1	.5	9.6
Property Damage	1.3	1.0	1.8	.9	1.6	3.7	3.7	.0	1.4
Environmental	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	2.1	5.4	3.0	12.8	10.1	6.1	51.3	1.1	5.3
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.0	.9	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.6	.4	.4	.4	.1	.3	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.6	.5	.4	1.7	1.3	.9	6.5	1.6	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	3.1	.3	3.9	1.3	1.0	.3	.9	.0	2.0
Trafficking Drugs	12.1	7.0	4.8	10.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	.5	8.0
Manufacture Drugs	1.7	.2	2.4	1.9	.6	.0	2.8	.0	1.3
Driving Offences	3.6	.7	5.8	6.8	1.0	15.0	23.3	.0	3.7
Administrative Offences	2.7	1.9	5.5	7.4	1.9	.3	4.7	.5	3.2
Other Traffic Offences	.0	.0	.8	.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	.4	.3	1.8	.6	.5	.3	5.6	.0	.7
Unknown	.0	.0	1.5	12.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.4
TOTAL	112.8	66.2	122.1	151.4	80.4	91.0	355.4	7.5	102.8

\* Rates based on all persons aged 17 and over

Table 13. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS \*

## (a) NUMBERS

FEDERAL OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
Yes	284	136	56	0	23	0	1	11	511
No	4152	1812	2086	0	781	99	374	2	9306
Unknown	0	0	121	1541	0	191	0	0	1853
TOTAL	4436	1948	2263	1541	804	290	375	13	11670
Females									
Yes	36	18	13	0	3	0	0	1	71
No	219	105	97	0	37	5	6	0	469
Unknown	0	0	1	108	0	2	0	0	111
TOTAL	255	123	111	108	40	7	6	1	651
Total Persons									
Yes	320	154	69	0	26	0	1	12	582
No	4371	1917	2183	0	818	104	380	2	9775
Unknown	0	0	122	1649	0	193	0	0	1964
TOTAL	4691	2071	2374	1649	844	297	381	14	12321

(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
FEDERAL OFFENDER  
STATUS

FEDERAL OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
Yes	6.4	7.0	2.5	.0	2.9	.0	.3	84.6	4.4
No	93.6	93.0	92.2	.0	97.1	34.1	99.7	15.4	79.7
Unknown	.0	.0	5.3	100.0	.0	65.9	.0	.0	15.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Yes	14.1	14.6	11.7	.0	7.5	.0	.0	100.0	10.9
No	85.9	85.4	87.4	.0	92.5	71.4	100.0	.0	72.0
Unknown	.0	.0	.9	100.0	.0	28.6	.0	.0	17.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Yes	6.8	7.4	2.9	.0	3.1	.0	.3	85.7	4.7
No	93.2	92.6	92.0	.0	96.9	35.0	99.7	14.3	79.3
Unknown	.0	.0	5.1	100.0	.0	65.0	.0	.0	15.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 12.



Table 14. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN ALCOHOL/DRUG INVOLVEMENT IN OFFENCES/CHARGES \*

## (a) NUMBERS

Under influence of.. Support Habit of..	VIC	QLD	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>						
Influence of -Alcohol	398	249	123	217	1	988
-Drugs	0	116	17	8	1	142
-Other	0	3	3	2	1	9
Support Habit -Alcohol	0	12	17	35	1	65
-Drugs	0	44	7	3	1	55
-Other	0	3	1	1	1	6
<b>Females</b>						
Influence of -Alcohol	6	2	0	4	0	12
-Drugs	0	19	0	0	0	19
Support Habit -Drugs	0	1	0	0	1	2
<b>Total Persons</b>						
Influence of -Alcohol	404	251	123	221	1	1000
-Drugs	0	135	17	8	1	161
-Other	0	3	3	2	1	9
Support Habit -Alcohol	0	12	17	35	1	65
-Drugs	0	45	7	3	2	57
-Other	0	3	1	1	1	6

\* See Explanatory Note 16.

Table 14. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
KNOWN ALCOHOL/DRUG INVOLVEMENT IN OFFENCES/CHARGES \*(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
INVOLVEMENT

Under influence of.. Support Habit of..	VIC	QLD	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>						
Influence of -Alcohol	20.4	11.0	42.4	57.9	7.7	8.5
-Drugs	.0	5.1	5.9	2.1	7.7	1.2
-Other	.0	.1	1.0	.5	7.7	.1
Support Habit -Alcohol	.0	.5	5.9	9.3	7.7	.6
-Drugs	.0	1.9	2.4	.8	7.7	.5
-Other	.0	.1	.3	.3	7.7	.1
<b>Females</b>						
Influence of -Alcohol	4.9	1.8	.0	66.7	.0	1.8
-Drugs	.0	17.1	.0	.0	.0	2.9
Support Habit -Drugs	.0	.9	.0	.0	100.0	.3
<b>Total Persons</b>						
Influence of -Alcohol	19.5	10.6	41.4	58.0	7.1	8.1
-Drugs	.0	5.7	5.7	2.1	7.1	1.3
-Other	.0	.1	1.0	.5	7.1	.5
Support Habit -Alcohol	.0	.5	5.7	9.2	7.1	.5
-Drugs	.0	1.9	2.4	.8	14.3	.5
-Other	.0	.1	.3	.3	7.1	.0

Table 15. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TYPE OF SENTENCE \*

## (a) NUMBERS

SENTENCE TYPE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Life	213	93	143	57	49	30	6	591
Governor's Pleasure	13	19	12	29	14	2	1	90
Administrative	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Indefinite	1742	1088	139	483	341	70	242	4105
Fixed Term	1367	508	1672	637	199	150	70	4603
Fine Default Only	5	1	90	101	11	3	7	218
Periodic	398	0	0	0	0	0	0	398
Unknown	0	0	1	58	0	1	0	60
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3738</b>	<b>1709</b>	<b>2057</b>	<b>1365</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>10067</b>
<b>Females</b>								
Life	10	3	4	3	3	2	0	25
Governor's Pleasure	3	2	0	0	2	0	0	7
Indefinite	73	54	20	34	14	1	5	201
Fixed Term	99	43	71	44	6	3	0	266
Fine Default Only	1	0	3	9	4	0	0	17
Periodic	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Unknown	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>544</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Life	223	96	147	60	52	32	6	616
Governor's Pleasure	16	21	12	29	16	2	1	97
Administrative	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Indefinite	1815	1142	159	517	355	71	247	4306
Fixed Term	1466	551	1743	681	205	153	70	4869
Fine Default Only	6	1	93	110	15	3	7	235
Periodic	422	0	0	0	0	0	0	422
Unknown	0	0	1	62	0	1	0	64
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3948</b>	<b>1811</b>	<b>2155</b>	<b>1459</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>10611</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 18.

Table 15. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TYPE OF SENTENCE \*

## (b) PERCENTAGES BY SENTENCE TYPE

SENTENCE TYPE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Life	5.7	5.4	7.0	4.2	8.0	11.6	1.8	5.9
Governor's								
Pleasure	.3	1.1	.6	2.1	2.3	.8	.3	.9
Administrative	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.8	.0	.0
Indefinite	46.6	63.7	6.8	35.4	55.5	27.1	74.2	40.8
Fixed Term	36.6	29.7	81.3	46.7	32.4	58.1	21.5	45.7
Fine Default Only	.1	.1	4.4	7.4	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.2
Periodic	10.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	4.2	.0	.4	.0	.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Females</b>								
Life	4.8	2.9	4.1	3.2	10.3	33.3	.0	4.6
Governor's								
Pleasure	1.4	2.0	.0	.0	6.9	.0	.0	1.3
Indefinite	34.8	52.9	20.4	36.2	48.3	16.7	100.0	36.9
Fixed Term	47.1	42.2	72.4	46.8	20.7	50.0	.0	48.9
Fine Default Only	.5	.0	3.1	9.6	13.8	.0	.0	3.1
Periodic	11.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.4
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	4.3	.0	.0	.0	.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Life	5.6	5.3	6.8	4.1	8.1	12.1	1.8	5.8
Governor's								
Pleasure	.4	1.2	.6	2.0	2.5	.8	.3	.9
Administrative	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.8	.0	.0
Indefinite	46.0	63.1	7.4	35.4	55.2	26.9	74.6	40.6
Fixed Term	37.1	30.4	80.9	46.7	31.9	58.0	21.1	45.9
Fine Default Only	.2	.1	4.3	7.5	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.2
Periodic	10.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	4.2	.0	.4	.0	.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 18.

Table 16. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE \*

## (a) NUMBERS

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Periodic	398	0	0	0	0	0	0	398
Under 1 month	7	5	15	20	9	4	11	71
1 and under 3 months	18	16	99	57	11	28	5	234
3 and under 6 months	108	64	135	118	34	32	25	516
6 and under 12 months	419	173	250	162	54	52	43	1153
1 and under 2 years	393	238	250	157	65	39	80	1222
2 and under 5 years	693	426	558	345	144	46	73	2285
5 and under 10 years	823	412	429	305	162	15	54	2200
10 years and over	653	263	166	82	72	7	28	1271
Life, Governor's Pleasure	226	111	154	117	63	35	7	713
Unknown	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3738</b>	<b>1709</b>	<b>2057</b>	<b>1365</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>10067</b>
<b>Females</b>								
Periodic	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Under 1 month	1	2	0	0	3	1	0	7
1 and under 3 months	3	2	3	12	1	0	0	21
3 and under 6 months	17	7	14	17	0	0	0	55
6 and under 12 months	37	20	7	9	5	1	1	80
1 and under 2 years	27	18	16	15	2	1	1	80
2 and under 5 years	32	26	30	22	8	1	0	119
5 and under 10 years	38	15	20	6	5	0	0	84
10 years and over	18	7	4	4	0	0	3	36
Life, Governor's Pleasure	13	5	4	9	5	2	0	38
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>544</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Periodic	422	0	0	0	0	0	0	422
Under 1 month	8	7	15	20	12	5	11	78
1 and under 3 months	21	18	102	69	12	28	5	255
3 and under 6 months	125	71	149	135	34	32	25	571
6 and under 12 months	456	193	257	171	59	53	44	1233
1 and under 2 years	420	256	266	172	67	40	81	1302
2 and under 5 years	725	452	588	367	152	47	73	2404
5 and under 10 years	861	427	449	311	167	15	54	2284
10 years and over	671	270	170	86	72	7	31	1307
Life, Governor's Pleasure	239	116	158	126	68	37	7	751
Unknown	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3948</b>	<b>1811</b>	<b>2155</b>	<b>1459</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>10611</b>

\* See Explanatory Note 17.

Table 16. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE \*

## (b) PERCENTAGES BY AGGREGATE SENTENCE

SENTENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Periodic	10.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Under 1 month	.2	.3	.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.4	.7
1 and under 3 months	.5	.9	4.8	4.2	1.8	10.9	1.5	2.3
3 and under 6 months	2.9	3.7	6.6	8.6	5.5	12.4	7.7	5.1
6 and under 12 months	11.2	10.1	12.2	11.9	8.8	20.2	13.2	11.5
1 and under 2 years	10.5	13.9	12.2	11.5	10.6	15.1	24.5	12.1
2 and under 5 years	18.5	24.9	27.1	25.3	23.5	17.8	22.4	22.7
5 and under 10 years	22.0	24.1	20.9	22.3	26.4	5.8	16.6	21.9
10 years and over	17.5	15.4	8.1	6.0	11.7	2.7	8.6	12.6
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.0	6.5	7.5	8.6	10.3	13.6	2.1	7.1
Unknown	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>								
Periodic	11.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.4
Under 1 month	.5	2.0	.0	.0	10.3	16.7	.0	1.3
1 and under 3 months	1.4	2.0	3.1	12.8	3.4	.0	.0	3.9
3 and under 6 months	8.1	6.9	14.3	18.1	.0	.0	.0	10.1
6 and under 12 months	17.6	19.6	7.1	9.6	17.2	16.7	20.0	14.7
1 and under 2 years	12.9	17.6	16.3	16.0	6.9	16.7	20.0	14.7
2 and under 5 years	15.2	25.5	30.6	23.4	27.6	16.7	.0	21.9
5 and under 10 years	18.1	14.7	20.4	6.4	17.2	.0	.0	15.4
10 years and over	8.6	6.9	4.1	4.3	.0	.0	60.0	6.6
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.2	4.9	4.1	9.6	17.2	33.3	.0	7.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Periodic	10.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Under 1 month	.2	.4	.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	3.3	.7
1 and under 3 months	.5	1.0	4.7	4.7	1.9	10.6	1.5	2.4
3 and under 6 months	3.2	3.9	6.9	9.3	5.3	12.1	7.6	5.4
6 and under 12 months	11.6	10.7	11.9	11.7	9.2	20.1	13.3	11.6
1 and under 2 years	10.6	14.1	12.3	11.8	10.4	15.2	24.5	12.3
2 and under 5 years	18.4	25.0	27.3	25.2	23.6	17.8	22.1	22.7
5 and under 10 years	21.8	23.6	20.8	21.3	26.0	5.7	16.3	21.5
10 years and over	17.0	14.9	7.9	5.9	11.2	2.7	9.4	12.3
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.1	6.4	7.3	8.6	10.6	14.0	2.1	7.1
Unknown	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 17.

Table 17. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED IN CURRENT EPISODE \*

## (a) NUMBERS

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Periodic	398	0	0	0	0	0	0	398
Under 1 month	335	164	320	211	80	39	46	1195
1 and under 3 months	548	278	326	226	86	75	60	1599
3 and under 6 months	489	238	255	168	76	31	79	1336
6 and under 12 months	591	331	356	238	93	38	37	1684
1 and under 2 years	622	286	365	266	142	29	57	1767
2 and under 5 years	569	268	309	215	102	30	42	1535
5 and under 10 years	124	106	76	39	27	5	5	382
10 years and over	62	38	49	2	8	11	0	170
Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3738</b>	<b>1709</b>	<b>2057</b>	<b>1365</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>10067</b>
<b>Females</b>								
Periodic	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Under 1 month	25	18	20	27	5	1	1	97
1 and under 3 months	50	25	21	24	4	0	0	124
3 and under 6 months	27	22	18	12	5	1	1	86
6 and under 12 months	30	22	19	12	6	2	0	91
1 and under 2 years	18	3	9	8	5	0	0	43
2 and under 5 years	30	7	8	10	2	2	0	59
5 and under 10 years	4	4	1	1	2	0	3	15
10 years and over	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>544</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Periodic	422	0	0	0	0	0	0	422
Under 1 month	360	182	340	238	85	40	47	1292
1 and under 3 months	598	303	347	250	90	75	60	1723
3 and under 6 months	516	260	273	180	81	32	80	1422
6 and under 12 months	621	353	375	250	99	40	37	1775
1 and under 2 years	640	289	374	274	147	29	57	1810
2 and under 5 years	599	275	317	225	104	32	42	1594
5 and under 10 years	128	110	77	40	29	5	8	397
10 years and over	64	39	51	2	8	11	0	175
Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3948</b>	<b>1811</b>	<b>2155</b>	<b>1459</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>10611</b>

\* i.e. Time served since most recent receipt.

Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is not counted.

Table 17. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED IN CURRENT EPISODE \*

## (b) PERCENTAGES BY TIME SERVED

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Periodic	10.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Under 1 month	9.0	9.6	15.6	15.5	13.0	15.1	14.1	11.9
1 and under 3 months	14.7	16.3	15.8	16.6	14.0	29.1	18.4	15.9
3 and under 6 months	13.1	13.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.0	24.2	13.3
6 and under 12 months	15.8	19.4	17.3	17.4	15.1	14.7	11.3	16.7
1 and under 2 years	16.6	16.7	17.7	19.5	23.1	11.2	17.5	17.6
2 and under 5 years	15.2	15.7	15.0	15.8	16.6	11.6	12.9	15.2
5 and under 10 years	3.3	6.2	3.7	2.9	4.4	1.9	1.5	3.8
10 years and over	1.7	2.2	2.4	.1	1.3	4.3	.0	1.7
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>								
Periodic	11.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.4
Under 1 month	11.9	17.6	20.4	28.7	17.2	16.7	20.0	17.8
1 and under 3 months	23.8	24.5	21.4	25.5	13.8	.0	.0	22.8
3 and under 6 months	12.9	21.6	18.4	12.8	17.2	16.7	20.0	15.8
6 and under 12 months	14.3	21.6	19.4	12.8	20.7	33.3	.0	16.7
1 and under 2 years	8.6	2.9	9.2	8.5	17.2	.0	.0	7.9
2 and under 5 years	14.3	6.9	8.2	10.6	6.9	33.3	.0	10.8
5 and under 10 years	1.9	3.9	1.0	1.1	6.9	.0	60.0	2.8
10 years and over	1.0	1.0	2.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Periodic	10.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Under 1 month	9.1	10.0	15.8	16.3	13.2	15.2	14.2	12.2
1 and under 3 months	15.1	16.7	16.1	17.1	14.0	28.4	18.1	16.2
3 and under 6 months	13.1	14.4	12.7	12.3	12.6	12.1	24.2	13.4
6 and under 12 months	15.7	19.5	17.4	17.1	15.4	15.2	11.2	16.7
1 and under 2 years	16.2	16.0	17.4	18.8	22.9	11.0	17.2	17.1
2 and under 5 years	15.2	15.2	14.7	15.4	16.2	12.1	12.7	15.0
5 and under 10 years	3.2	6.1	3.6	2.7	4.5	1.9	2.4	3.7
10 years and over	1.6	2.2	2.4	.1	1.2	4.2	.0	1.6
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* i.e. Time served since most recent receiptal.

Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is not counted.



Table 18. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON \*

## (a) NUMBERS

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Periodic	398	0	0	0	0	0	0	398
Under 1 month	9	10	57	75	11	10	16	188
1 and under 3 months	135	71	191	131	31	42	32	633
3 and under 6 months	501	216	236	180	77	50	67	1327
6 and under 12 months	531	365	247	216	94	45	66	1564
1 and under 2 years	583	341	389	226	99	38	64	1740
2 and under 5 years	1014	391	496	312	171	31	62	2477
5 and under 10 years	304	153	247	94	61	5	11	875
10 years and over	37	54	37	6	8	2	1	145
Life, Governor's Pleasure	226	91	154	104	62	35	7	679
Unknown	0	17	3	21	0	0	0	41
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3738</b>	<b>1709</b>	<b>2057</b>	<b>1365</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>10067</b>
<b>Females</b>								
Periodic	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Under 1 month	1	1	2	9	3	1	0	17
1 and under 3 months	26	10	14	20	1	0	0	71
3 and under 6 months	45	24	9	15	4	1	2	100
6 and under 12 months	32	22	14	16	5	1	0	90
1 and under 2 years	23	19	20	15	8	1	0	86
2 and under 5 years	40	18	30	7	3	0	0	98
5 and under 10 years	6	1	4	2	0	0	3	16
10 years and over	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Life, Governor's Pleasure	13	5	4	9	5	2	0	38
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>544</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Periodic	422	0	0	0	0	0	0	422
Under 1 month	10	11	59	84	14	11	16	205
1 and under 3 months	161	81	205	151	32	42	32	704
3 and under 6 months	546	240	245	195	81	51	69	1427
6 and under 12 months	563	387	261	232	99	46	66	1654
1 and under 2 years	606	360	409	241	107	39	64	1826
2 and under 5 years	1054	409	526	319	174	31	62	2575
5 and under 10 years	310	154	251	96	61	5	14	891
10 years and over	37	56	38	6	8	2	1	148
Life, Governor's Pleasure	239	96	158	113	67	37	7	717
Unknown	0	17	3	22	0	0	0	42
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3948</b>	<b>1811</b>	<b>2155</b>	<b>1459</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>10611</b>

\* i.e. Time between most recent reception and earliest possible release date.

Table 18. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON \*(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
TIME TO SERVE

OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>								
Periodic	10.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Under 1 month	.2	.6	2.8	5.5	1.8	3.9	4.9	1.9
1 and under 3 months	3.6	4.2	9.3	9.6	5.0	16.3	9.8	6.3
3 and under 6 months	13.4	12.6	11.5	13.2	12.5	19.4	20.6	13.2
6 and under 12 months	14.2	21.4	12.0	15.8	15.3	17.4	20.2	15.5
1 and under 2 years	15.6	20.0	18.9	16.6	16.1	14.7	19.6	17.3
2 and under 5 years	27.1	22.9	24.1	22.9	27.9	12.0	19.0	24.6
5 and under 10 years	8.1	9.0	12.0	6.9	9.9	1.9	3.4	8.7
10 years and over	1.0	3.2	1.8	.4	1.3	.8	.3	1.4
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.0	5.3	7.5	7.6	10.1	13.6	2.1	6.7
Unknown	.0	1.0	.1	1.5	.0	.0	.0	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>								
Periodic	11.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.4
Under 1 month	.5	1.0	2.0	9.6	10.3	16.7	.0	3.1
1 and under 3 months	12.4	9.8	14.3	21.3	3.4	.0	.0	13.1
3 and under 6 months	21.4	23.5	9.2	16.0	13.8	16.7	40.0	18.4
6 and under 12 months	15.2	21.6	14.3	17.0	17.2	16.7	.0	16.5
1 and under 2 years	11.0	18.6	20.4	16.0	27.6	16.7	.0	15.8
2 and under 5 years	19.0	17.6	30.6	7.4	10.3	.0	.0	18.0
5 and under 10 years	2.9	1.0	4.1	2.1	.0	.0	60.0	2.9
10 years and over	.0	2.0	1.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.2	4.9	4.1	9.6	17.2	33.3	.0	7.0
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	1.1	.0	.0	.0	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>								
Periodic	10.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.0
Under 1 month	.3	.6	2.7	5.8	2.2	4.2	4.8	1.9
1 and under 3 months	4.1	4.5	9.5	10.3	5.0	15.9	9.7	6.6
3 and under 6 months	13.8	13.3	11.4	13.4	12.6	19.3	20.8	13.4
6 and under 12 months	14.3	21.4	12.1	15.9	15.4	17.4	19.9	15.6
1 and under 2 years	15.3	19.9	19.0	16.5	16.6	14.8	19.3	17.2
2 and under 5 years	26.7	22.6	24.4	21.9	27.1	11.7	18.7	24.3
5 and under 10 years	7.9	8.5	11.6	6.6	9.5	1.9	4.2	8.4
10 years and over	.9	3.1	1.8	.4	1.2	.8	.3	1.4
Life, Governor's Pleasure	6.1	5.3	7.3	7.7	10.4	14.0	2.1	6.8
Unknown	.0	.9	.1	1.5	.0	.0	.0	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* i.e. Time between most recent reception and earliest possible release date.

Table 19. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND JURISDICTION OF SENTENCE OR REMAND IN CUSTODY ORDER \*

## (a) NUMBERS

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
Males									
New South Wales	4327	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4329
Victoria	31	1948	0	0	2	0	0	0	1981
Queensland	13	0	2235	0	0	0	0	0	2248
Western Australia	7	0	0	1541	3	0	0	0	1551
South Australia	1	0	0	0	796	0	0	0	797
Tasmania	1	0	1	0	0	290	0	0	292
Northern Territory	1	0	0	0	3	0	375	0	379
Aust. Capital Territory	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	68
Unknown	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	25
TOTAL	4436	1948	2263	1541	804	290	375	13	11670
Females									
New South Wales	254	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	254
Victoria	0	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	123
Queensland	1	0	111	0	0	0	0	0	112
Western Australia	0	0	0	108	0	0	0	0	108
South Australia	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	40
Tasmania	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Northern Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Aust. Capital Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
TOTAL	255	123	111	108	40	7	6	1	651
Total Persons									
New South Wales	4581	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4583
Victoria	31	2071	0	0	2	0	0	0	2104
Queensland	14	0	2346	0	0	0	0	0	2360
Western Australia	7	0	0	1649	3	0	0	0	1659
South Australia	1	0	0	0	836	0	0	0	837
Tasmania	1	0	1	0	0	297	0	0	299
Northern Territory	1	0	0	0	3	0	381	0	385
Aust. Capital Territory	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	69
Unknown	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	25
TOTAL	4691	2071	2374	1649	844	297	381	14	12321

\* See Explanatory Note 14.

Table 19. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND JURISDICTION OF SENTENCE OR REMAND IN CUSTODY ORDER \*

(b) PERCENTAGES BY JURISDICTION OF SENTENCE/REMAND

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
	.	.	.	.	.	.			
Males									
New South Wales	97.5	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	37.1
Victoria	.7	100.0	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	17.0
Queensland	.3	.0	98.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	19.3
Western Australia	.2	.0	.0	100.0	.4	.0	.0	.0	13.3
South Australia	.0	.0	.0	.0	99.0	.0	.0	.0	6.8
Tasmania	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	2.5
Northern Territory	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	.0	100.0	.0	3.2
Aust. Capital Territory	1.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.6
Unknown	.0	.0	1.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
New South Wales	99.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	39.0
Victoria	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	18.9
Queensland	.4	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	17.2
Western Australia	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	16.6
South Australia	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	6.1
Tasmania	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	1.1
Northern Territory	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.9
Aust. Capital Territory	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
New South Wales	97.7	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	37.2
Victoria	.7	100.0	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	17.1
Queensland	.3	.0	98.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	19.2
Western Australia	.1	.0	.0	100.0	.4	.0	.0	.0	13.5
South Australia	.0	.0	.0	.0	99.1	.0	.0	.0	6.8
Tasmania	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	2.4
Northern Territory	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	.0	100.0	.0	3.1
Aust. Capital Territory	1.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.6
Unknown	.0	.0	1.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* See Explanatory Note 14.

Table 20. NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND \*

## (a) NUMBERS

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Under 1 month	221	74	51	75	77	19	13	8	538
1 and under 3 months	153	49	52	30	51	6	16	3	360
3 and under 6 months	146	71	44	30	36	6	12	1	346
6 and under 12 months	98	33	20	9	19	0	7	1	187
One year and over	80	12	3	0	7	0	1	0	103
TOTAL	698	239	170	144	190	31	49	13	1534
<b>Females</b>									
Under 1 month	14	11	2	9	5	1	0	1	43
1 and under 3 months	11	5	7	2	2	0	1	0	28
3 and under 6 months	4	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	10
6 and under 12 months	14	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	19
One year and over	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
TOTAL	45	21	13	11	11	1	1	1	104
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Under 1 month	235	85	53	84	82	20	13	9	581
1 and under 3 months	164	54	59	32	53	6	17	3	388
3 and under 6 months	150	74	46	30	37	6	12	1	356
6 and under 12 months	112	35	21	9	21	0	7	1	206
One year and over	82	12	4	0	8	0	1	0	107
TOTAL	743	260	183	155	201	32	50	14	1638

## (b) PERCENTAGES BY TIME SERVED

TIME SERVED	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T	A C T	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Under 1 month	31.7	31.0	30.0	52.1	40.5	61.3	26.5	61.5	35.1
1 and under 3 months	21.9	20.5	30.6	20.8	26.8	19.4	32.7	23.1	23.5
3 and under 6 months	20.9	29.7	25.9	20.8	18.9	19.4	24.5	7.7	22.6
6 and under 12 months	14.0	13.8	11.8	6.3	10.0	.0	14.3	7.7	12.2
One year and over	11.5	5.0	1.8	.0	3.7	.0	2.0	.0	6.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>									
Under 1 month	31.1	52.4	15.4	81.8	45.5	100.0	.0	100.0	41.3
1 and under 3 months	24.4	23.8	53.8	18.2	18.2	.0	100.0	.0	26.9
3 and under 6 months	8.9	14.3	15.4	.0	9.1	.0	.0	.0	9.6
6 and under 12 months	31.1	9.5	7.7	.0	18.2	.0	.0	.0	18.3
One year and over	4.4	.0	7.7	.0	9.1	.0	.0	.0	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Total Persons</b>									
Under 1 month	31.6	32.7	29.0	54.2	40.8	62.5	26.0	64.3	35.5
1 and under 3 months	22.1	20.8	32.2	20.6	26.4	18.8	34.0	21.4	23.7
3 and under 6 months	20.2	28.5	25.1	19.4	18.4	18.8	24.0	7.1	21.7
6 and under 12 months	15.1	13.5	11.5	5.8	10.4	.0	14.0	7.1	12.6
One year and over	11.0	4.6	2.2	.0	4.0	.0	2.0	.0	6.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* i.e. Time served since most recent reception.



**PART B - CROSSTABULATIONS BY  
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE -  
AUSTRALIA**

Table 21.(a) NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AGE AND SEX - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50 + Years	Unknown	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>										
Homicide	47	217	233	208	150	137	88	131	11	1222
Assault	93	266	206	130	88	51	25	33	11	903
Sex Offences	55	200	212	202	151	135	80	102	13	1150
Other Against Person	6	18	21	17	18	10	2	4	0	96
Robbery	93	462	409	290	144	66	22	13	1	1500
Extortion	0	4	8	3	2	2	1	0	0	20
Break and Enter	283	718	466	214	104	38	19	14	5	1861
Fraud & Misappropriation	14	54	83	78	66	54	37	50	0	436
Receiving	11	59	45	42	21	12	6	5	0	201
Other Theft	214	405	190	123	57	37	14	21	4	1065
Property Damage	28	49	27	22	5	13	2	3	0	149
Environmental	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	4
Justice Procedures	56	207	145	84	40	32	13	20	5	602
Offensive Behaviour	1	2	6	3	0	1	0	2	0	15
Possession of Weapon	3	9	18	11	6	1	2	0	0	50
Other Against Good Order	8	27	19	12	11	3	3	3	2	88
Possession, Use Drugs	10	34	54	56	31	22	10	4	0	221
Trafficking Drugs	10	84	179	207	169	107	68	56	0	880
Manufacture Drugs	1	15	25	30	25	22	13	14	0	145
Driving Offences	27	97	83	81	53	39	24	18	11	433
Administrative Offences	46	115	76	64	35	18	10	13	4	381
Other Traffic Offences	3	9	8	2	0	0	1	0	0	23
Other Offences	10	4	14	13	8	8	6	7	2	72
Unknown	16	33	29	30	19	14	7	4	0	152
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1035</b>	<b>3088</b>	<b>2557</b>	<b>1922</b>	<b>1204</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>11670</b>
<b>Females</b>										
Homicide	1	10	19	11	10	10	5	7	0	73
Assault	2	6	6	2	3	2	1	0	0	22
Sex Offences	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	7
Other Against Person	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	7
Robbery	3	21	24	10	8	2	0	0	0	68
Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Break and Enter	5	29	33	6	2	1	0	0	1	77
Fraud & Misappropriation	0	15	29	17	13	16	10	7	0	107
Receiving	0	5	6	1	1	0	1	0	0	14
Other Theft	4	25	27	8	6	6	2	2	1	81
Property Damage	2	5	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	13
Justice Procedures	3	8	12	6	3	1	0	1	1	35
Possession of Weapon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Other Against Good Order	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	6
Possession, Use Drugs	2	1	2	5	1	2	2	2	0	17
Trafficking Drugs	0	10	17	24	16	11	2	2	0	82
Manufacture Drugs	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	6
Driving Offences	0	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	9
Administrative Offences	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other Offences	0	0	1	2	1	3	0	0	0	7
Unknown	1	5	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>651</b>



Table 21.(a) NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AGE AND SEX - AUSTRALIA

Total Persons

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50 + Years	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	48	227	252	219	160	147	93	138	11	1295
Assault	95	272	212	132	91	53	26	33	11	925
Sex Offences	55	200	215	203	153	136	80	102	13	1157
Other Against Person	6	19	22	18	19	12	3	4	0	103
Robbery	96	483	433	300	152	68	22	13	1	1568
Extortion	0	4	8	4	2	2	1	0	0	21
Break and Enter	288	747	499	220	106	39	19	14	6	1938
Fraud & Misappropriation	14	69	112	95	79	70	47	57	0	543
Receiving	11	64	51	43	22	12	7	5	0	215
Other Theft	218	430	217	131	63	43	16	23	5	1146
Property Damage	30	54	30	23	6	13	3	3	0	162
Environmental	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	4
Justice Procedures	59	215	157	90	43	33	13	21	6	637
Offensive Behaviour	1	2	6	3	0	1	0	2	0	15
Possession of Weapon	4	9	18	11	7	1	2	0	0	52
Other Against Good Order	8	29	19	14	12	3	3	3	3	94
Possession, Use Drugs	12	35	56	61	32	24	12	6	0	238
Trafficking Drugs	10	94	196	231	185	118	70	58	0	962
Manufacture Drugs	1	15	26	33	27	22	13	14	0	151
Driving Offences	27	99	84	83	55	41	24	18	11	442
Administrative Offences	47	116	78	65	35	18	10	13	4	386
Other Traffic Offences	3	9	8	2	0	0	1	0	0	23
Other Offences	10	4	15	15	9	11	6	7	2	79
Unknown	17	38	32	32	19	15	7	4	0	164
TOTAL	1060	3234	2747	2028	1278	884	479	538	73	12321

Table 21.(b) PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
PERCENTAGES BY AGE AND SEX - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50 + Years	Unknown	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>										
Homicide	4.5	7.0	9.1	10.8	12.5	16.6	19.4	25.3	15.9	10.5
Assault	9.0	8.6	8.1	6.8	7.3	6.2	5.5	6.4	15.9	7.7
Sex Offences	5.3	6.5	8.3	10.5	12.5	16.4	17.6	19.7	18.8	9.9
Other Against Person	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.5	1.2	.4	.8	.0	.8
Robbery	9.0	15.0	16.0	15.1	12.0	8.0	4.8	2.5	1.4	12.9
Extortion	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	27.3	23.3	18.2	11.1	8.6	4.6	4.2	2.7	7.2	15.9
Fraud & Misappropriation	1.4	1.7	3.2	4.1	5.5	6.6	8.1	9.7	.0	3.7
Receiving	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	.0	1.7
Other Theft	20.7	13.1	7.4	6.4	4.7	4.5	3.1	4.1	5.8	9.1
Property Damage	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	.4	1.6	.4	.6	.0	1.3
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	5.4	6.7	5.7	4.4	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.9	7.2	5.2
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.1	.2	.2	.0	.1	.0	.4	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.3	.3	.7	.6	.5	.1	.4	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.8	.9	.7	.6	.9	.4	.7	.6	2.9	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	.8	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	1.0	2.7	7.0	10.8	14.0	13.0	15.0	10.8	.0	7.5
Manufacture Drugs	.1	.5	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.7	.0	1.2
Driving Offences	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.3	3.5	15.9	3.7
Administrative Offences	4.4	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	5.8	3.3
Other Traffic Offences	.3	.3	.3	.1	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	1.0	.1	.5	.7	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.9	.6
Unknown	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	.8	.0	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>										
Homicide	4.0	6.8	10.0	10.4	13.5	16.7	20.0	33.3	.0	11.2
Assault	8.0	4.1	3.2	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.0	.0	.0	3.4
Sex Offences	.0	.0	1.6	.9	2.7	1.7	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Other Against Person	.0	.7	.5	.9	1.4	3.3	4.0	.0	.0	1.1
Robbery	12.0	14.4	12.6	9.4	10.8	3.3	.0	.0	.0	10.4
Extortion	.0	.0	.0	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	20.0	19.9	17.4	5.7	2.7	1.7	.0	.0	25.0	11.8
Fraud & Misappropriation	.0	10.3	15.3	16.0	17.6	26.7	40.0	33.3	.0	16.4
Receiving	.0	3.4	3.2	.9	1.4	.0	4.0	.0	.0	2.2
Other Theft	16.0	17.1	14.2	7.5	8.1	10.0	8.0	9.5	25.0	12.4
Property Damage	8.0	3.4	1.6	.9	1.4	.0	4.0	.0	.0	2.0
Justice Procedures	12.0	5.5	6.3	5.7	4.1	1.7	.0	4.8	25.0	5.4
Possession of Weapon	4.0	.0	.0	.0	1.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3
Other Against Good Order	.0	1.4	.0	1.9	1.4	.0	.0	.0	25.0	.9
Possession, Use Drugs	8.0	.7	1.1	4.7	1.4	3.3	8.0	9.5	.0	2.6
Trafficking Drugs	.0	6.8	8.9	22.6	21.6	18.3	8.0	9.5	.0	12.6
Manufacture Drugs	.0	.0	.5	2.8	2.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	.9
Driving Offences	.0	1.4	.5	1.9	2.7	3.3	.0	.0	.0	1.4
Administrative Offences	4.0	.7	1.1	.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.8
Other Offences	.0	.0	.5	1.9	1.4	5.0	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Unknown	4.0	3.4	1.6	1.9	.0	1.7	.0	.0	.0	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 21.(b) PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
PERCENTAGES BY AGE AND SEX - AUSTRALIA

## Total Persons

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50 + Years	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	4.5	7.0	9.2	10.8	12.5	16.6	19.4	25.7	15.1	10.5
Assault	9.0	8.4	7.7	6.5	7.1	6.0	5.4	6.1	15.1	7.5
Sex Offences	5.2	6.2	7.8	10.0	12.0	15.4	16.7	19.0	17.8	9.4
Other Against Person	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.5	1.4	.6	.7	.0	.8
Robbery	9.1	14.9	15.8	14.8	11.9	7.7	4.6	2.4	1.4	12.7
Extortion	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	27.2	23.1	18.2	10.8	8.3	4.4	4.0	2.6	8.2	15.7
Fraud & Misappropriation	1.3	2.1	4.1	4.7	6.2	7.9	9.8	10.6	.0	4.4
Receiving	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	.9	.0	1.7
Other Theft	20.6	13.3	7.9	6.5	4.9	4.9	3.3	4.3	6.8	9.3
Property Damage	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	.5	1.5	.6	.6	.0	1.3
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.2	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	5.6	6.6	5.7	4.4	3.4	3.7	2.7	3.9	8.2	5.2
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.1	.2	.1	.0	.1	.0	.4	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.4	.3	.7	.5	.5	.1	.4	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.8	.9	.7	.7	.9	.3	.6	.6	4.1	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.1	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	.9	2.9	7.1	11.4	14.5	13.3	14.6	10.8	.0	7.8
Manufacture Drugs	.1	.5	.9	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	.0	1.2
Driving Offences	2.5	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	3.3	15.1	3.6
Administrative Offences	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	5.5	3.1
Other Traffic Offences	.3	.3	.3	.1	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	.9	.1	.5	.7	.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.7	.6
Unknown	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	.7	.0	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 21.(c) AGE AND SEX SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION  
BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50 + Years	TOTAL
<b>Males</b>									
Homicide	11.4	32.2	33.5	32.1	23.7	24.3	19.7	7.1	20.6
Assault	22.5	39.5	29.6	20.1	13.9	9.0	5.6	1.8	15.2
Sex Offences	13.3	29.7	30.5	31.2	23.8	23.9	17.9	5.5	19.4
Other Against Person	1.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.8	.4	.2	1.6
Robbery	22.5	68.6	58.8	44.7	22.7	11.7	4.9	.7	25.3
Extortion	.0	.6	1.1	.5	.3	.4	.2	.0	.3
Break and Enter	68.6	106.6	67.0	33.0	16.4	6.7	4.3	.8	31.4
Fraud & Misappropriation	3.4	8.0	11.9	12.0	10.4	9.6	8.3	2.7	7.4
Receiving	2.7	8.8	6.5	6.5	3.3	2.1	1.3	.3	3.4
Other Theft	51.9	60.1	27.3	19.0	9.0	6.6	3.1	1.1	18.0
Property Damage	6.8	7.3	3.9	3.4	.8	2.3	.4	.2	2.5
Environmental	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.4	.2	.0	.1
Justice Procedures	13.6	30.7	20.8	13.0	6.3	5.7	2.9	1.1	10.2
Offensive Behaviour	.2	.3	.9	.5	.0	.2	.0	.1	.3
Possession of Weapon	.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	.9	.2	.4	.0	.8
Other Against Good Order	1.9	4.0	2.7	1.9	1.7	.5	.7	.2	1.5
Possession, Use Drugs	2.4	5.0	7.8	8.6	4.9	3.9	2.2	.2	3.7
Trafficking Drugs	2.4	12.5	25.7	31.9	26.6	19.0	15.3	3.0	14.8
Manufacture Drugs	.2	2.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.9	2.9	.8	2.4
Driving Offences	6.5	14.4	11.9	12.5	8.4	6.9	5.4	1.0	7.3
Administrative Offences	11.2	17.1	10.9	9.9	5.5	3.2	2.2	.7	6.4
Other Traffic Offences	.7	1.3	1.1	.3	.0	.0	.2	.0	.4
Other Offences	2.4	.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	.4	1.2
Unknown	3.9	4.9	4.2	4.6	3.0	2.5	1.6	.2	2.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>458.3</b>	<b>367.5</b>	<b>296.5</b>	<b>189.9</b>	<b>146.2</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>196.8</b>
<b>Females</b>									
Homicide	.3	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	.3	1.2
Assault	.5	.9	.9	.3	.5	.4	.2	.0	.4
Sex Offences	.0	.0	.4	.2	.3	.2	.0	.0	.1
Other Against Person	.0	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.0	.1
Robbery	.8	3.2	3.5	1.5	1.3	.4	.0	.0	1.1
Extortion	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Break and Enter	1.3	4.5	4.8	.9	.3	.2	.0	.0	1.3
Fraud & Misappropriation	.0	2.3	4.3	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.4	.3	1.8
Receiving	.0	.8	.9	.2	.2	.0	.2	.0	.2
Other Theft	1.0	3.8	4.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	.5	.1	1.3
Property Damage	.5	.8	.4	.2	.2	.0	.2	.0	.2
Justice Procedures	.8	1.2	1.8	.9	.5	.2	.0	.0	.6
Possession of Weapon	.3	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other Against Good Order	.0	.3	.0	.3	.2	.0	.0	.0	.1
Possession, Use Drugs	.5	.2	.3	.8	.2	.4	.5	.1	.3
Trafficking Drugs	.0	1.5	2.5	3.7	2.6	2.1	.5	.1	1.4
Manufacture Drugs	.0	.0	.1	.5	.3	.0	.0	.0	.1
Driving Offences	.0	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4	.0	.0	.1
Administrative Offences	.3	.2	.3	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Other Offences	.0	.0	.1	.3	.2	.6	.0	.0	.1
Unknown	.3	.8	.4	.3	.0	.2	.0	.0	.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>

Table 21.(c) AGE AND SEX SPECIFIC RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION  
BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE - AUSTRALIA

Total Persons

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50 + Years	TOTAL
Homicide	6.0	17.1	18.3	16.9	12.7	13.4	10.7	3.5	10.8
Assault	11.8	20.5	15.4	10.2	7.2	4.8	3.0	.8	7.7
Sex Offences	6.8	15.1	15.6	15.7	12.2	12.4	9.2	2.6	9.7
Other Against Person	.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	.9
Robbery	11.9	36.5	31.5	23.2	12.1	6.2	2.5	.3	13.1
Extortion	.0	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.1	.0	.2
Break and Enter	35.7	56.4	36.3	17.0	8.4	3.5	2.2	.4	16.2
Fraud & Misappropriation	1.7	5.2	8.1	7.3	6.3	6.4	5.4	1.4	4.5
Receiving	1.4	4.8	3.7	3.3	1.7	1.1	.8	.1	1.8
Other Theft	27.0	32.5	15.8	10.1	5.0	3.9	1.8	.6	9.6
Property Damage	3.7	4.1	2.2	1.8	.5	1.2	.3	.1	1.4
Environmental	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	7.3	16.2	11.4	7.0	3.4	3.0	1.5	.5	5.3
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.2	.4	.2	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1
Possession of Weapon	.5	.7	1.3	.9	.6	.1	.2	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	1.5	2.6	4.1	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.4	.2	2.0
Trafficking Drugs	1.2	7.1	14.2	17.9	14.7	10.7	8.1	1.5	8.0
Manufacture Drugs	.1	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	.4	1.3
Driving Offences	3.3	7.5	6.1	6.4	4.4	3.7	2.8	.5	3.7
Administrative Offences	5.8	8.8	5.7	5.0	2.8	1.6	1.2	.3	3.2
Other Traffic Offences	.4	.7	.6	.2	.0	.0	.1	.0	.2
Other Offences	1.2	.3	1.1	1.2	.7	1.0	.7	.2	.7
Unknown	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.4	.8	.1	1.4
TOTAL	131.4	244.2	199.6	156.7	101.6	80.3	55.3	13.6	102.8

Table 22. NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND ABORIGINALITY - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Aboriginal T.S.I.		Other		Unknown		TOTAL
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Homicide	164	12.7	1083	83.6	48	3.7	1295
Assault	295	31.9	613	66.3	17	1.8	925
Sex Offences	237	20.5	893	77.2	27	2.3	1157
Other Against Person	7	6.8	93	90.3	3	2.9	103
Robbery	125	8.0	1411	90.0	32	2.0	1568
Extortion	3	14.3	17	81.0	1	4.8	21
Break and Enter	305	15.7	1594	82.2	39	2.0	1938
Fraud & Misappropriation	17	3.1	516	95.0	10	1.8	543
Receiving	11	5.1	196	91.2	8	3.7	215
Other Theft	196	17.1	920	80.3	30	2.6	1146
Property Damage	22	13.6	139	85.8	1	.6	162
Environmental	0	.0	1	100.0	0	.0	1
Government Security	0	.0	4	100.0	0	.0	4
Justice Procedures	163	25.6	466	73.2	8	1.3	637
Offensive Behaviour	4	26.7	11	73.3	0	.0	15
Possession of Weapon	4	7.7	47	90.4	1	1.9	52
Other Against Good Order	25	26.6	67	71.3	2	2.1	94
Possession, Use Drugs	9	3.8	224	94.1	5	2.1	238
Trafficking Drugs	10	1.0	930	96.7	22	2.3	962
Manufacture Drugs	4	2.6	143	94.7	4	2.6	151
Driving Offences	96	21.7	334	75.6	12	2.7	442
Administrative Offences	62	16.1	318	82.4	6	1.6	386
Other Traffic Offences	5	21.7	18	78.3	0	.0	23
Other Offences	8	10.1	70	88.6	1	1.3	79
Unknown	37	22.6	124	75.6	3	1.8	164
TOTAL	1809	14.7	10232	83.0	280	2.3	12321

Table 22.(a) RATIOS OF PRISONERS PER 100,000 POPULATION \*  
BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE AND ABORIGINALITY - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Aboriginal T.S.I.	Other	TOTAL
Homicide	131.6	9.1	10.8
Assault	236.8	5.2	7.7
Sex Offences	190.2	7.5	9.7
Other Against Person	5.6	.8	.9
Robbery	100.3	11.9	13.1
Extortion	2.4	.1	.2
Break and Enter	244.8	13.4	16.2
Fraud & Misappropriation	13.6	4.3	4.5
Receiving	8.8	1.7	1.8
Other Theft	157.3	7.8	9.6
Property Damage	17.7	1.2	1.4
Environmental	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	130.8	3.9	5.3
Offensive Behaviour	3.2	.1	.1
Possession of Weapon	3.2	.4	.4
Other Against Good Order	20.1	.6	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	7.2	1.9	2.0
Trafficking Drugs	8.0	7.8	8.0
Manufacture Drugs	3.2	1.2	1.3
Driving Offences	77.1	2.8	3.7
Administrative Offences	49.8	2.7	3.2
Other Traffic Offences	4.0	.2	.2
Other Offences	6.4	.6	.7
Unknown	29.7	1.0	1.4
TOTAL	1452.0	86.2	102.8

\* Rates based on all persons aged 17 and over

Table 23. NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND KNOWN PRIOR IMPRISONMENT UNDER SENTENCE - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Previously Imprisoned		Not Previously Imprisoned		Unknown		TOTAL
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Homicide	703	54.3	556	42.9	36	2.8	1295
Assault	605	65.4	303	32.8	17	1.8	925
Sex Offences	612	52.9	531	45.9	14	1.2	1157
Other Against Person	64	62.1	36	35.0	3	2.9	103
Robbery	1156	73.7	397	25.3	15	1.0	1568
Extortion	15	71.4	5	23.8	1	4.8	21
Break and Enter	1452	74.9	474	24.5	12	.6	1938
Fraud & Misappropriation	300	55.2	232	42.7	11	2.0	543
Receiving	151	70.2	59	27.4	5	2.3	215
Other Theft	784	68.4	340	29.7	22	1.9	1146
Property Damage	101	62.3	58	35.8	3	1.9	162
Environmental	1	100.0	0	.0	0	.0	1
Government Security	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	.0	4
Justice Procedures	530	83.2	104	16.3	3	.5	637
Offensive Behaviour	11	73.3	4	26.7	0	.0	15
Possession of Weapon	37	71.2	15	28.8	0	.0	52
Other Against Good Order	63	67.0	29	30.9	2	2.1	94
Possession, Use Drugs	112	47.1	120	50.4	6	2.5	238
Trafficking Drugs	445	46.3	500	52.0	17	1.8	962
Manufacture Drugs	66	43.7	82	54.3	3	2.0	151
Driving Offences	283	64.0	152	34.4	7	1.6	442
Administrative Offences	277	71.8	104	26.9	5	1.3	386
Other Traffic Offences	15	65.2	8	34.8	0	.0	23
Other Offences	32	40.5	45	57.0	2	2.5	79
Unknown	91	55.5	62	37.8	11	6.7	164
TOTAL	7908	64.2	4218	34.2	195	1.6	12321



Table 24. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER - AUSTRALIA

## (a) NUMBERS

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	974	52	39	223	3	0	4	1295
Assault	760	24	6	130	2	0	3	925
Sex Offences	980	60	4	109	2	0	2	1157
Other Against Person	75	6	1	16	3	0	2	103
Robbery	1256	52	1	251	6	1	1	1568
Extortion	16	0	0	4	1	0	0	21
Break and Enter	1642	42	1	243	5	0	5	1938
Fraud & Misappropriation	494	10	0	37	0	1	1	543
Receiving	179	10	0	25	1	0	0	215
Other Theft	1009	19	0	112	2	0	4	1146
Property Damage	124	4	0	31	1	0	2	162
Environmental	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
Justice Procedures	581	10	0	42	0	1	3	637
Offensive Behaviour	13	0	0	2	0	0	0	15
Possession of Weapon	44	1	0	7	0	0	0	52
Other Against Good Order	77	1	0	15	1	0	0	94
Possession, Use Drugs	193	8	0	36	1	0	0	238
Trafficking Drugs	722	48	0	183	7	2	0	962
Manufacture Drugs	133	10	0	8	0	0	0	151
Driving Offences	424	8	0	8	0	0	2	442
Administrative Offences	375	2	0	6	0	0	3	386
Other Traffic Offences	21	0	0	1	1	0	0	23
Other Offences	62	0	0	9	0	8	0	79
Unknown	29	5	0	81	8	1	40	164
TOTAL	10186	373	52	1580	44	14	72	12321

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 24. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND LEGAL STATUS OF PRISONER - AUSTRALIA(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
LEGAL STATUS

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	9.6	13.9	75.0	14.1	6.8	.0	5.6	10.5
Assault	7.5	6.4	11.5	8.2	4.5	.0	4.2	7.5
Sex Offences	9.6	16.1	7.7	6.9	4.5	.0	2.8	9.4
Other Against Person	.7	1.6	1.9	1.0	6.8	.0	2.8	.8
Robbery	12.3	13.9	1.9	15.9	13.6	7.1	1.4	12.7
Extortion	.2	.0	.0	.3	2.3	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	16.1	11.3	1.9	15.4	11.4	.0	6.9	15.7
Fraud & Misappropriation	4.8	2.7	.0	2.3	.0	7.1	1.4	4.4
Receiving	1.8	2.7	.0	1.6	2.3	.0	.0	1.7
Other Theft	9.9	5.1	.0	7.1	4.5	.0	5.6	9.3
Property Damage	1.2	1.1	.0	2.0	2.3	.0	2.8	1.3
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.3	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	5.7	2.7	.0	2.7	.0	7.1	4.2	5.2
Offensive Behaviour	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.4	.3	.0	.4	.0	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.8	.3	.0	.9	2.3	.0	.0	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	1.9	2.1	.0	2.3	2.3	.0	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	7.1	12.9	.0	11.6	15.9	14.3	.0	7.8
Manufacture Drugs	1.3	2.7	.0	.5	.0	.0	.0	1.2
Driving Offences	4.2	2.1	.0	.5	.0	.0	2.8	3.6
Administrative Offences	3.7	.5	.0	.4	.0	.0	4.2	3.1
Other Traffic Offences	.2	.0	.0	.1	2.3	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	.6	.0	.0	.6	.0	57.1	.0	.6
Unknown	.3	1.3	.0	5.1	18.2	7.1	55.6	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 25. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND - AUSTRALIA

## (a) NUMBERS

OFFENCE	Supreme	District, County	Magistrate	Childrens	Other	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	974	163	140	1	4	13	1295
Assault	155	384	375	4	2	5	925
Sex Offences	495	557	81	6	7	11	1157
Other Against Person	18	75	9	0	0	1	103
Robbery	502	881	160	0	8	17	1568
Extortion	1	14	6	0	0	0	21
Break and Enter	125	911	878	4	8	12	1938
Fraud & Misappropriation	24	288	224	0	5	2	543
Receiving	13	80	121	0	1	0	215
Other Theft	41	341	751	3	5	5	1146
Property Damage	41	51	66	1	0	3	162
Environmental	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	0	2	2	0	0	0	4
Justice Procedures	34	150	368	3	72	10	637
Offensive Behaviour	1	3	11	0	0	0	15
Possession of Weapon	3	21	28	0	0	0	52
Other Against Good Order	7	30	52	1	0	4	94
Possession, Use Drugs	66	77	94	0	1	0	238
Trafficking Drugs	193	541	209	0	8	11	962
Manufacture Drugs	42	84	24	0	1	0	151
Driving Offences	2	75	360	1	3	1	442
Administrative Offences	3	54	323	1	3	2	386
Other Traffic Offences	0	5	18	0	0	0	23
Other Offences	8	13	42	0	11	5	79
Unknown	29	62	42	0	0	31	164
TOTAL	2777	4863	4384	25	139	133	12321

Table 25. NUMBERS OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND LEVEL OF COURT OF SENTENCE OR MOST RECENT REMAND - AUSTRALIA

(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
LEVEL OF COURT

OFFENCE	Supreme	District, County	Magistrate	Childrens	Other	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	35.1	3.4	3.2	4.0	2.9	9.8	10.5
Assault	5.6	7.9	8.6	16.0	1.4	3.8	7.5
Sex Offences	17.8	11.5	1.8	24.0	5.0	8.3	9.4
Other Against Person	.6	1.5	.2	.0	.0	.8	.8
Robbery	18.1	18.1	3.6	.0	5.8	12.8	12.7
Extortion	.0	.3	.1	.0	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	4.5	18.7	20.0	16.0	5.8	9.0	15.7
Fraud & Misappropriation	.9	5.9	5.1	.0	3.6	1.5	4.4
Receiving	.5	1.6	2.8	.0	.7	.0	1.7
Other Theft	1.5	7.0	17.1	12.0	3.6	3.8	9.3
Property Damage	1.5	1.0	1.5	4.0	.0	2.3	1.3
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	1.2	3.1	8.4	12.0	51.8	7.5	5.2
Offensive Behaviour	.0	.1	.3	.0	.0	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.1	.4	.6	.0	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.3	.6	1.2	4.0	.0	3.0	.8
Possession, Use Drugs	2.4	1.6	2.1	.0	.7	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	6.9	11.1	4.8	.0	5.8	8.3	7.8
Manufacture Drugs	1.5	1.7	.5	.0	.7	.0	1.2
Driving Offences	.1	1.5	8.2	4.0	2.2	.8	3.6
Administrative Offences	.1	1.1	7.4	4.0	2.2	1.5	3.1
Other Traffic Offences	.0	.1	.4	.0	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	.3	.3	1.0	.0	7.9	3.8	.6
Unknown	1.0	1.3	1.0	.0	.0	23.3	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 26. NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE  
AND FEDERAL OFFENDER STATUS - AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Federal Offender		Not Federal Offender		Unknown		TOTAL
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Homicide	17	1.3	1165	90.0	113	8.7	1295
Assault	9	1.0	790	85.4	126	13.6	925
Sex Offences	11	1.0	955	82.5	191	16.5	1157
Other Against Person	1	1.0	88	85.4	14	13.6	103
Robbery	31	2.0	1367	87.2	170	10.8	1568
Extortion	0	.0	21	100.0	0	.0	21
Break and Enter	19	1.0	1606	82.9	313	16.2	1938
Fraud & Misappropriation	75	13.8	357	65.7	111	20.4	543
Receiving	6	2.8	195	90.7	14	6.5	215
Other Theft	10	.9	978	85.3	158	13.8	1146
Property Damage	5	3.1	138	85.2	19	11.7	162
Environmental	0	.0	1	100.0	0	.0	1
Government Security	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	.0	4
Justice Procedures	11	1.7	475	74.6	151	23.7	637
Offensive Behaviour	0	.0	13	86.7	2	13.3	15
Possession of Weapon	2	3.8	45	86.5	5	9.6	52
Other Against Good Order	16	17.0	57	60.6	21	22.3	94
Possession, Use Drugs	42	17.6	177	74.4	19	8.0	238
Trafficking Drugs	279	29.0	546	56.8	137	14.2	962
Manufacture Drugs	5	3.3	123	81.5	23	15.2	151
Driving Offences	1	.2	326	73.8	115	26.0	442
Administrative Offences	2	.5	298	77.2	86	22.3	386
Other Traffic Offences	0	.0	16	69.6	7	30.4	23
Other Offences	38	48.1	31	39.2	10	12.7	79
Unknown	0	.0	5	3.0	159	97.0	164
TOTAL	582	4.7	9775	79.3	1964	15.9	12321

Table 27. NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY MOST SERIOUS CHARGE  
AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND - AUSTRALIA

(a) NUMBERS

CHARGE	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	One year and over	TOTAL
Homicide	33	40	63	64	26	226
Assault	57	33	24	10	8	132
Sex Offences	25	28	38	13	7	111
Other Against Person	4	3	5	4	3	19
Robbery	68	62	64	45	19	258
Extortion	2	0	3	0	0	5
Break and Enter	112	80	40	15	1	248
Fraud & Misappropriation	20	5	6	4	3	38
Receiving	16	8	1	1	0	26
Other Theft	57	39	12	4	2	114
Property Damage	14	5	10	1	2	32
Government Security	1	0	0	0	0	1
Justice Procedures	24	9	7	0	3	43
Offensive Behaviour	1	0	1	0	0	2
Possession of Weapon	1	3	2	1	0	7
Other Against Good Order	11	0	2	3	0	16
Possession, Use Drugs	16	10	6	4	1	37
Trafficking Drugs	49	36	52	28	27	192
Manufacture Drugs	1	3	1	1	2	8
Driving Offences	6	1	0	1	0	8
Administrative Offences	5	0	1	0	0	6
Other Traffic Offences	1	0	0	1	0	2
Other Offences	8	3	1	2	3	17
Unknown	49	20	17	4	0	90
TOTAL	581	388	356	206	107	1638

Table 27. NUMBER OF REMANDEES BY MOST SERIOUS CHARGE  
AND TIME ALREADY SERVED ON REMAND - AUSTRALIA(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
TIME SERVED

CHARGE	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	One year and over	TOTAL
Homicide	5.7	10.3	17.7	31.1	24.3	13.8
Assault	9.8	8.5	6.7	4.9	7.5	8.1
Sex Offences	4.3	7.2	10.7	6.3	6.5	6.8
Other Against Person	.7	.8	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.2
Robbery	11.7	16.0	18.0	21.8	17.8	15.8
Extortion	.3	.0	.8	.0	.0	.3
Break and Enter	19.3	20.6	11.2	7.3	.9	15.1
Fraud & Misappropriation	3.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.3
Receiving	2.8	2.1	.3	.5	.0	1.6
Other Theft	9.8	10.1	3.4	1.9	1.9	7.0
Property Damage	2.4	1.3	2.8	.5	1.9	2.0
Government Security	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Justice Procedures	4.1	2.3	2.0	.0	2.8	2.6
Offensive Behaviour	.2	.0	.3	.0	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.2	.8	.6	.5	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	1.9	.0	.6	1.5	.0	1.0
Possession, Use Drugs	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.9	.9	2.3
Trafficking Drugs	8.4	9.3	14.6	13.6	25.2	11.7
Manufacture Drugs	.2	.8	.3	.5	1.9	.5
Driving Offences	1.0	.3	.0	.5	.0	.5
Administrative Offences	.9	.0	.3	.0	.0	.4
Other Traffic Offences	.2	.0	.0	.5	.0	.1
Other Offences	1.4	.8	.3	1.0	2.8	1.0
Unknown	8.4	5.2	4.8	1.9	.0	5.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 28. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND TYPE OF SENTENCE - AUSTRALIA

## (a) NUMBERS

OFFENCE	Life	Governors Pleasure	Admin've	In- definite	Fixed Term	Fine Default Only	Periodic	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	594	45	0	265	124	1	14	22	1065
Assault	2	8	0	290	426	12	52	0	790
Sex Offences	6	18	1	595	408	2	14	0	1044
Other Against Person	0	3	0	56	20	0	3	0	82
Robbery	3	5	1	932	356	1	10	1	1309
Extortion	0	0	0	14	1	0	1	0	16
Break and Enter	0	3	0	697	943	7	35	0	1685
Fraud & Misappropriation	1	0	0	197	269	5	32	0	504
Receiving	0	0	0	56	121	5	7	0	189
Other Theft	0	0	0	212	726	26	64	0	1028
Property Damage	0	1	0	45	69	5	8	0	128
Environmental	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Government Security	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Justice Procedures	0	12	0	183	320	26	12	38	591
Offensive Behaviour	0	0	0	1	12	0	0	0	13
Possession of Weapon	0	0	0	17	22	3	3	0	45
Other Against Good Order	0	1	0	30	34	11	2	0	78
Possession, Use Drugs	2	0	0	69	96	17	17	0	201
Trafficking Drugs	7	0	0	501	224	3	35	0	770
Manufacture Drugs	0	0	0	57	72	4	10	0	143
Driving Offences	0	0	0	41	267	75	48	1	432
Administrative Offences	0	0	0	13	290	19	55	0	377
Other Traffic Offences	0	0	0	0	12	9	0	0	21
Other Offences	1	1	0	16	39	4	0	1	62
Unknown	0	0	0	19	14	0	0	1	34
TOTAL	616	97	2	4306	4869	235	422	64	10611



Table 28. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND TYPE OF SENTENCE - AUSTRALIA(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
TYPE OF SENTENCE

OFFENCE	Life	Governors Pleasure	Admin've	In- definite	Fixed Term	Fine Default Only	Periodic	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	96.4	46.4	.0	6.2	2.5	.4	3.3	34.4	10.0
Assault	.3	8.2	.0	6.7	8.7	5.1	12.3	.0	7.4
Sex Offences	1.0	18.6	50.0	13.8	8.4	.9	3.3	.0	9.8
Other Against Person	.0	3.1	.0	1.3	.4	.0	.7	.0	.8
Robbery	.5	5.2	50.0	21.6	7.3	.4	2.4	1.6	12.3
Extortion	.0	.0	.0	.3	.0	.0	.2	.0	.2
Break and Enter	.0	3.1	.0	16.2	19.4	3.0	8.3	.0	15.9
Fraud & Misappropriation	.2	.0	.0	4.6	5.5	2.1	7.6	.0	4.7
Receiving	.0	.0	.0	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.7	.0	1.8
Other Theft	.0	.0	.0	4.9	14.9	11.1	15.2	.0	9.7
Property Damage	.0	1.0	.0	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.9	.0	1.2
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	.0	12.4	.0	4.2	6.6	11.1	2.8	59.4	5.6
Offensive Behaviour	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.0	.0	.0	.4	.5	1.3	.7	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.0	1.0	.0	.7	.7	4.7	.5	.0	.7
Possession, Use Drugs	.3	.0	.0	1.6	2.0	7.2	4.0	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	1.1	.0	.0	11.6	4.6	1.3	8.3	.0	7.3
Manufacture Drugs	.0	.0	.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	.0	1.3
Driving Offences	.0	.0	.0	1.0	5.5	31.9	11.4	1.6	4.1
Administrative Offences	.0	.0	.0	.3	6.0	8.1	13.0	.0	3.6
Other Traffic Offences	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	3.8	.0	.0	.2
Other Offences	.2	1.0	.0	.4	.8	1.7	.0	1.6	.6
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	.4	.3	.0	.0	1.6	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 29. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE - AUSTRALIA

(a) NUMBERS

OFFENCE	Period ic	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P.	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	14	1	1	0	2	9	48	129	199	662	0	1065
Assault	52	5	21	66	129	112	189	145	60	11	0	790
Sex Offences	14	1	0	2	12	38	248	465	238	24	2	1044
Other Against Person	3	0	1	2	3	5	16	30	19	3	0	82
Robbery	10	0	0	2	12	22	241	586	426	9	1	1309
Extortion	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	4	0	0	16
Break and Enter	35	2	11	61	171	359	649	330	61	6	0	1685
Fraud & Misappropriation	32	3	6	23	88	98	171	70	13	0	0	504
Receiving	7	3	6	15	47	41	41	22	7	0	0	189
Other Theft	64	13	25	99	270	244	237	57	15	4	0	1028
Property Damage	8	1	5	13	20	14	41	20	5	1	0	128
Environmental	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3
Justice Procedures	12	7	38	58	115	104	164	63	18	12	0	591
Offensive Behaviour	0	0	2	6	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	13
Possession of Weapon	3	1	2	4	10	5	13	4	3	0	0	45
Other Against Good Order	2	8	4	9	13	15	15	5	5	2	0	78
Possession, Use Drugs	17	7	14	9	21	18	41	47	25	2	0	201
Trafficking Drugs	35	0	3	10	31	77	184	232	191	7	0	770
Manufacture Drugs	10	3	3	3	8	12	45	47	12	0	0	143
Driving Offences	48	11	76	77	131	61	21	2	1	4	0	432
Administrative Offences	55	5	33	98	129	46	8	2	0	1	0	377
Other Traffic Offences	0	5	3	3	4	5	0	0	0	0	1	21
Other Offences	0	2	1	10	12	12	12	8	2	3	0	62
Unknown	0	0	0	0	2	1	11	17	3	0	0	34
TOTAL	422	78	255	571	1233	1302	2404	2284	1307	751	4	10611

Table 29. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE - AUSTRALIA(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE

OFFENCE	Period ic	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P.	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	3.3	1.3	.4	.0	.2	.7	2.0	5.6	15.2	88.1	.0	10.0
Assault	12.3	6.4	8.2	11.6	10.5	8.6	7.9	6.3	4.6	1.5	.0	7.4
Sex Offences	3.3	1.3	.0	.4	1.0	2.9	10.3	20.4	18.2	3.2	50.0	9.8
Other Against Person	.7	.0	.4	.4	.2	.4	.7	1.3	1.5	.4	.0	.8
Robbery	2.4	.0	.0	.4	1.0	1.7	10.0	25.7	32.6	1.2	25.0	12.3
Extortion	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.3	.1	.3	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	8.3	2.6	4.3	10.7	13.9	27.6	27.0	14.4	4.7	.8	.0	15.9
Fraud & Misappropriation	7.6	3.8	2.4	4.0	7.1	7.5	7.1	3.1	1.0	.0	.0	4.7
Receiving	1.7	3.8	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.1	1.7	1.0	.5	.0	.0	1.8
Other Theft	15.2	16.7	9.8	17.3	21.9	18.7	9.9	2.5	1.1	.5	.0	9.7
Property Damage	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	.9	.4	.1	.0	1.2
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	2.8	9.0	14.9	10.2	9.3	8.0	6.8	2.8	1.4	1.6	.0	5.6
Offensive Behaviour	.0	.0	.8	1.1	.2	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.7	1.3	.8	.7	.8	.4	.5	.2	.2	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.5	10.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	.6	.2	.4	.3	.0	.7
Possession, Use Drugs	4.0	9.0	5.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	.3	.0	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	8.3	.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	5.9	7.7	10.2	14.6	.9	.0	7.3
Manufacture Drugs	2.4	3.8	1.2	.5	.6	.9	1.9	2.1	.9	.0	.0	1.3
Driving Offences	11.4	14.1	29.8	13.5	10.6	4.7	.9	.1	.1	.5	.0	4.1
Administrative Offences	13.0	6.4	12.9	17.2	10.5	3.5	.3	.1	.0	.1	.0	3.6
Other Traffic Offences	.0	6.4	1.2	.5	.3	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	25.0	.2
Other Offences	.0	2.6	.4	1.8	1.0	.9	.5	.4	.2	.4	.0	.6
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.1	.5	.7	.2	.0	.0	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 30. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON \* - AUSTRALIA

(a) NUMBERS

OFFENCE	Period ic	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P.	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	14	0	2	10	26	39	150	118	53	645	8	1065
Assault	52	18	73	147	145	139	147	52	6	10	1	790
Sex Offences	14	3	1	31	69	196	458	216	30	19	7	1044
Other Against Person	3	1	2	2	10	12	32	14	2	2	2	82
Robbery	10	0	4	16	92	217	659	267	34	6	4	1309
Extortion	1	0	0	1	1	8	4	0	1	0	0	16
Break and Enter	35	5	75	217	442	457	406	38	2	5	3	1685
Fraud & Misappropriation	32	5	33	110	124	110	81	8	0	0	1	504
Receiving	7	2	23	51	38	38	23	6	1	0	0	189
Other Theft	64	26	111	277	271	194	73	8	0	3	1	1028
Property Damage	8	4	13	22	19	34	22	4	1	0	1	128
Environmental	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Government Security	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Justice Procedures	12	27	70	141	128	114	70	10	0	9	10	591
Offensive Behaviour	0	1	7	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	13
Possession of Weapon	3	2	6	9	7	13	5	0	0	0	0	45
Other Against Good Order	2	12	9	18	12	12	6	4	1	1	1	78
Possession, Use Drugs	17	11	18	26	23	30	54	18	1	2	1	201
Trafficking Drugs	35	5	10	56	96	144	295	110	12	7	0	770
Manufacture Drugs	10	4	5	10	17	28	56	11	2	0	0	143
Driving Offences	48	44	119	133	58	18	8	0	0	4	0	432
Administrative Offences	55	25	107	128	52	7	1	0	1	1	0	377
Other Traffic Offences	0	6	3	4	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	21
Other Offences	0	4	12	12	14	7	5	5	0	3	0	62
Unknown	0	0	0	3	1	7	19	2	1	0	1	34
TOTAL	422	205	704	1427	1654	1826	2575	891	148	717	42	10611

\* i.e. Time between most recent reception and earliest possible release.

Table 30. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON \* - AUSTRALIA(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
EXPECTED TIME TO  
SERVE

OFFENCE	Period ic	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P.	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	3.3	.0	.3	.7	1.6	2.1	5.8	13.2	35.8	90.0	19.0	10.0
Assault	12.3	8.8	10.4	10.3	8.8	7.6	5.7	5.8	4.1	1.4	2.4	7.4
Sex Offences	3.3	1.5	.1	2.2	4.2	10.7	17.8	24.2	20.3	2.6	16.7	9.8
Other Against Person	.7	.5	.3	.1	.6	.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	.3	4.8	.8
Robbery	2.4	.0	.6	1.1	5.6	11.9	25.6	30.0	23.0	.8	9.5	12.3
Extortion	.2	.0	.0	.1	.1	.4	.2	.0	.7	.0	.0	.2
Break and Enter	8.3	2.4	10.7	15.2	26.7	25.0	15.8	4.3	1.4	.7	7.1	15.9
Fraud & Misappropriation	7.6	2.4	4.7	7.7	7.5	6.0	3.1	.9	.0	.0	2.4	4.7
Receiving	1.7	1.0	3.3	3.6	2.3	2.1	.9	.7	.7	.0	.0	1.8
Other Theft	15.2	12.7	15.8	19.4	16.4	10.6	2.8	.9	.0	.4	2.4	9.7
Property Damage	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	.9	.4	.7	.0	2.4	1.2
Environmental	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Justice Procedures	2.8	13.2	9.9	9.9	7.7	6.2	2.7	1.1	.0	1.3	23.8	5.6
Offensive Behaviour	.0	.5	1.0	.2	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Possession of Weapon	.7	1.0	.9	.6	.4	.7	.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4
Other Against Good Order	.5	5.9	1.3	1.3	.7	.7	.2	.4	.7	.1	2.4	.7
Possession, Use Drugs	4.0	5.4	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	.7	.3	2.4	1.9
Trafficking Drugs	8.3	2.4	1.4	3.9	5.8	7.9	11.5	12.3	8.1	1.0	.0	7.3
Manufacture Drugs	2.4	2.0	.7	.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.4	.0	.0	1.3
Driving Offences	11.4	21.5	16.9	9.3	3.5	1.0	.3	.0	.0	.6	.0	4.1
Administrative Offences	13.0	12.2	15.2	9.0	3.1	.4	.0	.0	.7	.1	.0	3.6
Other Traffic Offences	.0	2.9	.4	.3	.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.4	.2
Other Offences	.0	2.0	1.7	.8	.8	.4	.2	.6	.0	.4	.0	.6
Unknown	.0	.0	.0	.2	.1	.4	.7	.2	.7	.0	2.4	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* i.e. Time between most recent reception and earliest possible release.

Table 31. NUMBER OF SENTENCED FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE - AUSTRALIA

## (a) NUMBERS

OFFENCE	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P.	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	9	15
Assault	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	1	0	8
Sex Offences	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	1	0	8
Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	6	9	9	0	24
Break and Enter	0	0	1	1	2	5	5	1	0	15
Fraud & Misappropriation	0	0	4	11	11	27	16	1	0	70
Receiving	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	6
Other Theft	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	6
Property Damage	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	4
Government Security	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Justice Procedures	1	0	0	3	1	1	1	2	1	10
Possession of Weapon	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Other Against Good Order	1	0	1	2	3	3	0	3	0	13
Possession, Use Drugs	0	1	0	0	0	3	19	14	0	37
Trafficking Drugs	0	1	0	1	7	16	59	123	1	208
Manufacture Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	5
Driving Offences	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Administrative Offences	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Other Offences	2	1	5	8	7	3	1	1	0	28
TOTAL	5	3	12	30	36	77	125	163	11	462

Table 31. NUMBER OF SENTENCED FEDERAL OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AND AGGREGATE SENTENCE - AUSTRALIA(b) PERCENTAGES BY  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE

OFFENCE	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P.	TOTAL
Homicide	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	6.7	.0	33.3	60.0	100.0
Assault	.0	.0	.0	.0	12.5	37.5	37.5	12.5	.0	100.0
Sex Offences	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	12.5	75.0	12.5	.0	100.0
Robbery	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	25.0	37.5	37.5	.0	100.0
Break and Enter	.0	.0	6.7	6.7	13.3	33.3	33.3	6.7	.0	100.0
Fraud & Misappropriation	.0	.0	5.7	15.7	15.7	38.6	22.9	1.4	.0	100.0
Receiving	16.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	16.7	50.0	16.7	.0	100.0
Other Theft	.0	.0	.0	.0	33.3	66.7	.0	.0	.0	100.0
Property Damage	.0	.0	25.0	50.0	.0	.0	25.0	.0	.0	100.0
Government Security	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0
Justice Procedures	10.0	.0	.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	100.0
Possession of Weapon	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0
Other Against Good Order	7.7	.0	7.7	15.4	23.1	23.1	.0	23.1	.0	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	.0	2.7	.0	.0	.0	8.1	51.4	37.8	.0	100.0
Trafficking Drugs	.0	.5	.0	.5	3.4	7.7	28.4	59.1	.5	100.0
Manufacture Drugs	.0	.0	.0	20.0	.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	.0	100.0
Driving Offences	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0
Administrative Offences	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0
Other Offences	7.1	3.6	17.9	28.6	25.0	10.7	3.6	3.6	.0	100.0
TOTAL	1.1	.6	2.6	6.5	7.8	16.7	27.1	35.3	2.4	100.0





**PART C - INTERSTATE COMPARISONS  
OF LEGAL STATUS AND SENTENCE  
LENGTH**

Table 32. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## NEW SOUTH WALES

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	331	31	9	89	1	0	0	461
Other Violence	565	58	7	136	1	0	0	767
Robbery/Extortion	558	32	0	136	1	0	0	727
Property Offences	1350	52	0	207	3	0	0	1612
Justice/Security	70	7	0	14	0	0	0	91
Other Good Order	46	1	0	7	0	0	0	54
Possession Drugs	99	6	0	22	1	0	0	128
Trafficking Drugs	415	45	0	108	1	2	0	571
Motoring Offences	254	4	0	5	0	0	0	263
Other	8	0	0	2	0	7	0	17
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	3696	236	16	726	8	9	0	4691

## VICTORIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	181	0	16	65	0	0	0	262
Other Violence	267	4	0	23	0	0	0	294
Robbery/Extortion	270	1	0	52	4	0	0	327
Property Offences	606	3	0	52	0	0	0	661
Justice/Security	161	0	0	9	0	0	0	170
Other Good Order	32	0	0	2	0	0	0	34
Possession Drugs	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Trafficking Drugs	172	1	0	49	1	0	0	223
Motoring Offences	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	82
Other	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1786	9	16	255	5	0	0	2071

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 32. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## QUEENSLAND

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	239	6	9	32	0	0	2	288
Other Violence	458	16	3	30	0	0	6	513
Robbery/Extortion	208	5	0	22	0	1	1	237
Property Offences	682	14	1	47	0	0	2	746
Justice/Security	49	0	0	8	0	1	0	58
Other Good Order	14	0	0	2	0	0	0	16
Possession Drugs	62	1	0	12	0	0	0	75
Trafficking Drugs	117	1	0	23	0	0	0	141
Motoring Offences	228	5	0	1	1	0	0	235
Other	32	0	0	2	0	1	0	35
Unknown	5	0	0	0	0	0	25	30
TOTAL	2094	48	13	179	1	3	36	2374

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	66	15	5	9	0	0	1	96
Other Violence	276	11	0	11	0	0	1	299
Robbery/Extortion	132	14	0	7	0	0	0	153
Property Offences	434	15	0	25	2	0	10	486
Justice/Security	132	4	0	0	0	0	3	139
Other Good Order	22	1	0	2	0	0	0	25
Possession Drugs	12	1	0	1	0	0	0	14
Trafficking Drugs	120	11	0	4	2	0	0	137
Motoring Offences	152	1	0	2	0	0	5	160
Other	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Unknown	24	5	0	81	8	1	15	134
TOTAL	1376	78	5	142	12	1	35	1649

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 32. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	76	0	0	11	2	0	0	89
Other Violence	133	1	0	28	6	0	0	168
Robbery/Extortion	84	0	0	33	2	0	0	119
Property Offences	181	1	0	85	4	1	0	272
Justice/Security	98	0	0	8	0	0	0	106
Other Good Order	9	0	0	7	1	0	0	17
Possession Drugs	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	10
Trafficking Drugs	20	0	0	5	3	0	0	28
Motoring Offences	26	0	0	4	0	0	0	30
Other	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	641	2	0	182	18	1	0	844

## TASMANIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	42	0	0	7	0	0	1	50
Other Violence	24	0	1	5	0	0	0	30
Robbery/Extortion	11	0	1	1	0	0	0	13
Property Offences	105	0	0	16	0	0	0	121
Justice/Security	18	0	0	2	0	0	0	20
Other Good Order	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Possession Drugs	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Motoring Offences	49	0	0	1	0	0	0	50
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	262	0	2	32	0	0	1	297

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 32. NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## NORTHERN TERRITORY

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	39	0	0	9	0	0	0	48
Other Violence	92	0	0	20	0	0	0	112
Robbery/Extortion	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	12
Property Offences	91	0	0	13	0	0	0	104
Justice/Security	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
Other Good Order	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	8
Possession Drugs	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
Motoring Offences	29	0	0	1	0	0	0	30
Other	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	6
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	331	0	0	50	0	0	0	381

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL  
TERRITORY

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other Violence	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Property Offences	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Justice/Security	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Other Good Order	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	14

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 32a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## NEW SOUTH WALES

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	21	0	0	7	0	0	28
Other Violence	91	5	0	16	0	0	112
Robbery/Extortion	41	1	0	9	0	0	51
Property Offences	119	1	0	24	0	0	144
Justice/Security	6	0	0	3	0	0	9
Other Good Order	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	2	0	0	3	0	0	5
Trafficking Drugs	6	1	0	2	0	0	9
Motoring Offences	23	0	0	0	0	0	23
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	313	8	0	64	0	0	385

## VICTORIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	4	0	1	4	0	0	9
Other Violence	15	0	0	2	0	0	17
Robbery/Extortion	5	0	0	1	0	0	6
Property Offences	20	0	0	1	0	0	21
Justice/Security	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	56	0	1	8	0	0	65

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 32a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## QUEENSLAND

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	51	1	0	7	0	1	60
Other Violence	138	5	1	4	0	1	149
Robbery/Extortion	35	1	0	1	0	0	37
Property Offences	112	1	1	2	0	0	116
Justice/Security	14	0	0	3	0	0	17
Other Good Order	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Trafficking Drugs	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	37	1	0	0	0	0	38
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
TOTAL	400	9	2	17	0	3	431

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	17	2	0	3	0	0	22
Other Violence	126	3	0	9	0	1	139
Robbery/Extortion	18	1	0	0	0	0	19
Property Offences	153	2	0	11	2	4	172
Justice/Security	58	0	0	0	0	1	59
Other Good Order	17	0	0	1	0	0	18
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	58	0	0	0	0	4	62
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	9	0	0	17	2	8	36
TOTAL	456	8	0	42	4	18	528

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 32a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	7	0	0	1	0	0	8
Other Violence	29	0	0	7	1	0	37
Robbery/Extortion	6	0	0	1	1	0	8
Property Offences	20	0	0	7	0	0	27
Justice/Security	23	0	0	2	0	0	25
Other Good Order	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	6	0	0	1	0	0	7
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	92	0	0	20	2	0	114

## TASMANIA

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other Violence	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Robbery/Extortion	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Property Offences	3	0	0	1	0	0	4
Justice/Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	8	0	0	2	0	0	10

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity



Table 32a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE/CHARGE,  
LEGAL STATUS AND JURISDICTION

## NORTHERN TERRITORY

OFFENCE/CHARGE	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead *	Un-Convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Unknown	TOTAL
Homicide	29	0	0	7	0	0	36
Other Violence	72	0	0	12	0	0	84
Robbery/Extortion	4	0	0	1	0	0	5
Property Offences	61	0	0	6	0	0	67
Justice/Security	49	0	0	0	0	0	49
Other Good Order	6	0	0	1	0	0	7
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	23	0	0	1	0	0	24
Other	2	0	0	1	0	0	3
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	247	0	0	29	0	0	276

\* Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 33. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## NEW SOUTH WALES

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	14	0	0	0	1	6	5	30	89	226	0	371
Other Violence	69	1	7	20	46	48	134	179	116	10	0	630
Robbery/Extortion	11	0	0	0	2	5	87	231	252	2	0	590
Property Offences	146	3	7	60	252	265	354	249	66	0	0	1402
Justice/Security	12	0	1	10	25	10	7	9	3	0	0	77
Other Good Order	5	1	0	2	11	5	14	6	3	0	0	47
Possession Drugs	17	1	2	2	12	12	17	26	16	0	0	105
Trafficking Drugs	45	1	0	4	14	44	98	128	125	1	0	460
Motoring Offences	103	1	4	27	91	24	7	1	0	0	0	258
Other	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	0	0	8
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	422	8	21	125	456	420	725	861	671	239	0	3948

## VICTORIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	31	46	111	0	197
Other Violence	0	0	1	7	19	20	58	106	59	1	0	271
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	3	59	114	95	0	0	271
Property Offences	0	4	5	29	93	164	219	81	13	1	0	609
Justice/Security	0	1	3	9	29	31	54	23	8	3	0	161
Other Good Order	0	0	1	5	4	3	12	2	5	0	0	32
Possession Drugs	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	0	0	9
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	2	1	12	18	34	66	40	0	0	173
Motoring Offences	0	2	5	18	34	16	4	1	1	0	1	82
Other	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	6
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	7	18	71	193	256	452	427	270	116	1	1811

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 33. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## QUEENSLAND

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	1	0	1	1	20	48	39	144	0	254
Other Violence	0	2	7	10	30	38	139	165	78	7	1	477
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	6	9	46	119	32	0	0	213
Property Offences	0	5	20	45	106	145	288	81	7	0	0	697
Justice/Security	0	1	10	9	11	8	9	0	1	0	0	49
Other Good Order	0	2	2	2	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	14
Possession Drugs	0	2	8	7	5	6	18	12	3	2	0	63
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	3	7	9	13	50	21	10	5	0	118
Motoring Offences	0	3	50	62	74	34	10	0	0	0	0	233
Other	0	0	1	6	9	8	6	2	0	0	0	32
Unknown	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	5
TOTAL	0	15	102	149	257	266	588	449	170	158	1	2155

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	86
Other Violence	0	1	5	17	24	24	68	100	32	15	1	287
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	4	3	41	70	22	5	1	146
Property Offences	0	5	12	57	72	84	157	49	3	10	0	449
Justice/Security	0	1	14	11	21	23	47	15	1	3	0	136
Other Good Order	0	3	4	6	6	2	0	0	0	2	0	23
Possession Drugs	0	3	3	0	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	13
Trafficking Drugs	0	2	1	0	1	9	39	53	25	1	0	131
Motoring Offences	0	4	30	43	41	25	3	2	0	5	0	153
Other	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	6
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	16	3	0	0	29
TOTAL	0	20	69	135	171	172	367	311	86	126	2	1459

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 33. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	8	58	0	76
Other Violence	0	0	0	8	17	11	24	53	18	3	0	134
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	45	25	0	0	84
Property Offences	0	0	0	4	27	41	68	31	11	0	0	182
Justice/Security	0	3	7	13	9	10	31	15	5	5	0	98
Other Good Order	0	1	0	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	9
Possession Drugs	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	3	0	0	9
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	11	1	0	0	20
Motoring Offences	0	5	5	7	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	26
Other	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	12	12	34	59	67	152	167	72	68	0	643

## TASMANIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	1	32	0	42
Other Violence	0	1	2	3	2	3	6	2	4	2	0	25
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	5	2	1	0	12
Property Offences	0	1	9	9	28	24	29	5	0	0	0	105
Justice/Security	0	1	2	4	5	0	5	0	0	1	0	18
Other Good Order	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	7
Motoring Offences	0	2	14	14	13	5	1	0	0	0	0	49
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	5	28	32	53	40	47	15	7	37	0	264

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 33. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## NORTHERN TERRITORY

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	10	16	6	0	39
Other Violence	0	1	0	5	6	11	24	35	10	0	0	92
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	0	9
Property Offences	0	4	0	7	18	34	24	3	1	0	0	91
Justice/Security	0	0	1	3	15	24	11	1	0	0	0	55
Other Good Order	0	2	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	7
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	4	4	7	5	7	2	0	0	0	0	29
Other	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	4
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	11	5	25	44	81	73	54	31	7	0	331

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 33a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## NEW SOUTH WALES

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	6	8	21
Other Violence	2	0	1	8	17	15	16	23	14	0	96
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	1	14	15	11	0	42
Property Offences	9	0	2	10	24	30	28	10	7	0	120
Justice/Security	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	6
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Trafficking Drugs	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	7
Motoring Offences	4	0	1	2	13	2	1	0	0	0	23
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	17	0	4	23	60	51	64	56	38	8	321

## VICTORIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	5
Other Violence	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	2	0	15
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	5
Property Offences	0	0	0	2	4	8	4	2	0	0	20
Justice/Security	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	4
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	7
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	1	4	8	12	11	14	5	2	57

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 33a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## QUEENSLAND

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	20	5	21	52
Other Violence	0	1	4	6	11	18	51	35	15	3	144
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	2	2	18	12	2	0	36
Property Offences	0	2	6	7	16	22	38	22	1	0	114
Justice/Security	0	1	4	3	4	1	1	0	0	0	14
Other Good Order	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	0	10	11	11	4	2	0	0	0	38
Other	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	3
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	6	25	28	48	48	118	91	23	24	411

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	TOTAL
Homicide	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	19
Other Violence	0	1	4	15	16	14	30	31	9	9	129
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	4	2	6	7	0	0	19
Property Offences	0	1	4	32	38	21	37	16	0	6	155
Justice/Security	0	1	9	4	14	11	11	7	0	1	58
Other Good Order	0	3	3	4	4	2	0	0	0	1	17
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	2	11	11	22	9	1	1	0	1	58
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	0	9
TOTAL	0	9	31	66	98	59	89	66	10	36	464

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 33a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Other Violence	0	0	0	4	7	3	5	9	1	0	29
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Property Offences	0	0	0	1	2	8	8	0	1	0	20
Justice/Security	0	2	3	5	2	1	6	3	0	1	23
Other Good Order	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	6
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	3	4	12	14	12	19	18	2	8	92

## TASMANIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Violence	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
Property Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Justice/Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	1	0	0	2	4	0	1	0	8

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.



Table 33a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AGGREGATE SENTENCE AND JURISDICTION

## NORTHERN TERRITORY

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	8	12	2	29
Other Violence	0	1	0	4	6	11	19	25	6	0	72
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	4
Property Offences	0	4	0	4	14	24	13	1	1	0	61
Justice/Security	0	0	1	3	13	21	10	1	0	0	49
Other Good Order	0	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	6
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	3	3	5	4	6	2	0	0	0	23
Other	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	10	4	18	37	65	54	37	19	3	247

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## NEW SOUTH WALES

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	14	0	0	5	8	8	63	43	4	226	0	371
Other Violence	69	2	25	64	76	106	200	67	11	10	0	630
Robbery/Extortion	11	0	0	7	35	102	317	101	15	2	0	590
Property Offences	146	2	83	289	332	279	247	23	1	0	0	1402
Justice/Security	12	0	11	25	12	7	9	1	0	0	0	77
Other Good Order	5	1	2	11	8	12	8	0	0	0	0	47
Possession Drugs	17	1	4	18	16	13	28	8	0	0	0	105
Trafficking Drugs	45	2	6	31	53	71	180	66	5	1	0	460
Motoring Offences	103	2	30	93	21	7	1	0	1	0	0	258
Other	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	8
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	422	10	161	546	563	606	1054	310	37	239	0	3948

## VICTORIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	3	8	7	25	14	37	95	8	197
Other Violence	0	1	8	26	44	47	97	39	8	1	0	271
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	2	1	23	54	120	63	7	0	1	271
Property Offences	0	1	33	115	217	160	73	8	0	0	2	609
Justice/Security	0	0	12	36	42	42	21	3	0	0	5	161
Other Good Order	0	1	5	4	6	9	2	4	1	0	0	32
Possession Drugs	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	9
Trafficking Drugs	0	2	1	16	28	36	67	20	3	0	0	173
Motoring Offences	0	6	18	35	16	5	1	0	0	0	1	82
Other	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	11	81	240	387	360	409	154	56	96	17	1811

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## QUEENSLAND

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	1	2	3	14	37	44	9	144	0	254
Other Violence	0	7	12	29	36	104	150	115	15	7	2	477
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	1	5	11	32	98	58	8	0	0	213
Property Offences	0	16	56	101	137	194	172	19	2	0	0	697
Justice/Security	0	6	11	12	9	7	3	1	0	0	0	49
Other Good Order	0	2	4	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	14
Possession Drugs	0	3	13	6	3	14	17	4	0	2	1	63
Trafficking Drugs	0	3	6	9	12	29	41	9	4	5	0	118
Motoring Offences	0	20	93	69	38	9	4	0	0	0	0	233
Other	0	2	8	6	10	3	3	0	0	0	0	32
Unknown	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	5
TOTAL	0	59	205	245	261	409	526	251	38	158	3	2155

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	0	86
Other Violence	0	8	16	29	39	39	103	37	0	8	8	287
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	3	15	27	73	22	1	2	3	146
Property Offences	0	16	57	86	101	113	56	7	1	8	4	449
Justice/Security	0	16	19	26	32	24	10	1	0	3	5	136
Other Good Order	0	7	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	23
Possession Drugs	0	6	0	0	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	13
Trafficking Drugs	0	2	1	4	15	28	54	24	2	1	0	131
Motoring Offences	0	29	49	40	25	3	2	0	0	5	0	153
Other	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	6
Unknown	0	0	0	1	1	6	18	1	1	0	1	29
TOTAL	0	84	151	195	232	241	319	96	6	113	22	1459

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	9	2	57	0	76
Other Violence	0	0	5	22	12	20	53	17	2	3	0	134
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	7	9	43	20	4	0	0	84
Property Offences	0	0	6	30	56	46	38	6	0	0	0	182
Justice/Security	0	4	10	18	14	21	22	4	0	5	0	98
Other Good Order	0	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	9
Possession Drugs	0	1	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	0	9
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	1	3	7	7	2	0	0	0	20
Motoring Offences	0	6	10	6	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	26
Other	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	14	32	81	99	107	174	61	8	67	0	643

## TASMANIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	2	2	5	1	0	32	0	42
Other Violence	0	2	3	2	3	5	4	2	2	2	0	25
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	1	0	2	0	6	2	0	1	0	12
Property Offences	0	2	12	25	25	27	14	0	0	0	0	105
Justice/Security	0	1	5	4	3	2	2	0	0	1	0	18
Other Good Order	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
Motoring Offences	0	5	20	15	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	49
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	11	42	51	46	39	31	5	2	37	0	264

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## NORTHERN TERRITORY

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	3	7	15	7	1	6	0	39
Other Violence	0	2	7	8	14	26	30	5	0	0	0	92
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	1	0	1	0	9
Property Offences	0	5	8	31	27	14	5	1	0	0	0	91
Justice/Security	0	0	3	20	17	12	3	0	0	0	0	55
Other Good Order	0	2	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	7	9	7	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	29
Other	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	16	32	69	66	64	62	14	1	7	0	331

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## NEW SOUTH WALES

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	3	1	8	0	21
Other Violence	2	0	9	23	13	14	25	10	0	0	0	96
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	4	13	21	3	0	0	0	42
Property Offences	9	0	10	32	30	17	20	2	0	0	0	120
Justice/Security	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Other Good Order	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Trafficking Drugs	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	7
Motoring Offences	4	1	2	9	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	23
Other	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	17	1	22	71	57	49	76	19	1	8	0	321

## VICTORIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	5
Other Violence	0	0	0	1	2	3	7	2	0	0	0	15
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	5
Property Offences	0	0	2	4	8	4	2	0	0	0	0	20
Justice/Security	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Other	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	1	3	9	15	9	14	3	1	2	0	57

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## QUEENSLAND

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	6	15	9	1	21	0	52
Other Violence	0	3	7	10	16	41	38	22	4	3	0	144
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	1	2	2	12	12	6	1	0	0	36
Property Offences	0	5	9	17	25	25	31	2	0	0	0	114
Justice/Security	0	4	3	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	14
Other Good Order	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	2	18	11	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	38
Other	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	17	39	49	49	88	100	39	6	24	0	411

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	19
Other Violence	0	6	13	20	19	13	39	10	0	5	4	129
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	3	6	3	7	0	0	0	0	19
Property Offences	0	5	33	34	27	27	19	3	0	4	3	155
Justice/Security	0	9	9	15	8	8	5	0	0	1	3	58
Other Good Order	0	5	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	17
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	11	14	18	13	0	1	0	0	1	0	58
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	0	1	0	0	9
TOTAL	0	36	75	95	74	53	77	13	1	30	10	464

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Other Violence	0	0	2	7	5	3	10	2	0	0	0	29
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	6
Property Offences	0	0	1	4	4	8	2	1	0	0	0	20
Justice/Security	0	2	5	4	3	4	4	0	0	1	0	23
Other Good Order	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	3	9	19	13	15	21	4	0	8	0	92

## TASMANIA

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Violence	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Property Offences	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Justice/Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	1	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	8

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.



Table 34a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
ACTUAL TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE IN PRISON, AND JURISDICTION

## NORTHERN TERRITORY

OFFENCE	P.D. *	Under 1 month	1 and under 3 months	3 and under 6 months	6 and under 12 months	1 and under 2 years	2 and under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 years and over	Life, G.P. +	Un- known	TOTAL
Homicide	0	0	0	0	3	6	12	5	1	2	0	29
Other Violence	0	2	6	8	13	20	19	4	0	0	0	72
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	4
Property Offences	0	4	5	23	17	9	3	0	0	0	0	61
Justice/Security	0	0	3	17	16	10	3	0	0	0	0	49
Other Good Order	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	6
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	6	6	6	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	23
Other	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	14	23	56	53	48	40	9	1	3	0	247

\* Periodic Detention. + Governor's Pleasure.

Table 35. NUMBER OF SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AVERAGE TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION \*

MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T
	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)
Homicide	111.7	121.9	113.3	144.8	124.8	127.1	66.1
Assault	21.1	19.7	25.1	17.9	18.3	34.1	16.6
Sex Offences	38.3	45.5	53.1	42.6	44.6	34.3	38.7
Other Against Person	46.6	40.9	34.5	28.5	28.6	.	.
Robbery	43.5	44.8	50.2	39.1	52.2	42.8	45.6
Extortion	21.8	16.5	159.8	.	3.3	.	.
Break and Enter	18.4	15.2	23.4	18.8	18.0	13.2	10.8
Fraud & Misappropriation	13.7	11.6	21.4	10.7	20.2	5.9	15.3
Receiving	14.8	12.8	16.1	11.0	21.1	16.0	5.2
Other Theft	9.2	11.7	12.2	6.9	11.5	12.5	8.0
Property Damage	10.3	18.1	19.0	25.7	26.8	17.0	4.4
Environmental	.	.	8.0	.	.	.	.
Government Security	16.3	2.2	.	.	.	.	.
Justice Procedures	10.0	15.1	9.7	10.9	19.2	10.0	10.6
Offensive Behaviour	5.7	2.0	1.3	2.3	5.1	.	30.0
Possession of Weapon	16.3	9.5	5.0	1.4	.	12.2	.
Other Against Good Order	12.1	51.6	5.9	4.7	8.5	5.5	2.2
Possession, Use Drugs	21.6	46.1	25.5	24.5	38.8	5.3	17.8
Trafficking Drugs	36.8	32.7	40.2	38.4	31.4	6.9	6.0
Manufacture Drugs	19.4	16.2	30.3	47.8	25.1	.	32.4
Driving Offences	4.1	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.6	4.1	4.5
Administrative Offences	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.0	1.2
Other Traffic Offences	.8	.	5.2	2.9	.	.	.
Other Offences	22.5	5.4	9.2	48.9	51.9	.	9.6
Unknown	.	.	21.7	36.7	.	.	.
TOTAL	32.1	35.3	38.2	27.9	38.8	32.3	21.6

\* Life sentences are assumed to involve an average term of thirteen years.  
Governor's Pleasure is assumed to average five years for those whose most  
serious offence involves violence and three years for all others.

Table 35a. NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL SENTENCED PRISONERS BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE  
AVERAGE TIME EXPECTED TO SERVE AND JURISDICTION \*

MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE	NSW	VIC	QLD	W A	S A	TAS	N T
	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)	Ave. Time to Serve (Months)
Homicide	92.2	90.7	96.8	140.5	156.2	.	54.9
Assault	13.9	15.1	19.0	11.7	15.7	11.9	12.4
Sex Offences	42.1	46.8	56.7	41.8	43.1	.	39.4
Other Against Person	22.9	.	31.6	29.3	35.7	.	.
Robbery	31.1	33.5	39.3	20.4	40.4	44.1	35.3
Extortion	21.6	.	.	.	.	.	.
Break and Enter	17.5	12.0	23.9	19.9	17.9	20.0	8.8
Fraud & Misappropriation	17.1	7.5	19.3	10.3	.	.	20.0
Receiving	5.5	.	2.1	.	8.2	.	.
Other Theft	7.4	6.6	10.8	4.9	11.7	.	7.6
Property Damage	3.6	.	3.8	7.4	12.0	27.2	.4
Justice Procedures	7.3	10.2	4.0	10.0	12.1	.	10.7
Offensive Behaviour	.	.	.	2.3	.	.	30.0
Possession of Weapon	14.1	.	.	1.3	.	.	.
Other Against Good Order	.	.	5.3	2.8	3.9	.	2.3
Possession, Use Drugs	9.6	.	1.7	.	.	.	.
Trafficking Drugs	22.8	.	36.4	.	.	.	6.0
Manufacture Drugs	21.4	.	14.4	.	.	.	.
Driving Offences	4.7	2.4	4.5	4.0	2.9	10.6	4.8
Administrative Offences	5.0	5.8	3.9	5.5	4.3	.	1.5
Other Traffic Offences	.	.	6.8	6.3	.	.	.
Other Offences	4.0	4.8	19.3	.	.	.	8.7
Unknown	.	.	.	42.2	.	.	.
TOTAL	22.8	24.7	35.1	20.6	28.9	23.6	18.8

\* Life sentences are assumed to involve an average term of thirteen years.  
Governor's Pleasure is assumed to average five years for those whose most  
serious offence involves violence and three years for all others.



## NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS

## DATA COLLECTION FORM

Sequence Number

## PART I - GENERAL INFORMATION

## A State/Territory

The state in which the prison establishment is located

Code: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - WA 5 - SA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT

1

## B Institution

See Part 1 of Coding Manual for code list.

2

3

## C Unique Prisoner Identifier

A number (up to 8 digits), unique to each prisoner within the state, as employed for normal administration purposes.

4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

## D Sex of prisoner

Code: 1 - Male 2 - Female

12

## E Date of Birth

The day, month and year of prisoner's birth

Notes: If the day or month of birth is unknown, code 99.  
If the exact year is unknown use best estimate.

13	14	15	16	17	18
d	d	m	m	y	y

## F Aboriginality

The racial origin group to which the person considers him/herself to belong

Code: 1 - Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander 9 - Unknown/Not Stated  
2 - Non Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander

19

## G State/Country of Birth

The prisoner's state or country of birth

Code: 01 - NSW	11 - New Zealand	41 - UK and Ireland	61 - Africa (incl. Libya, Egypt)
02 - VIC	12 - Papua New Guinea	42 - Greece	62 - Lebanon
03 - QLD	13 - Other Oceania	43 - Italy	63 - Turkey
04 - WA		44 - Yugoslavia	64 - Other Middle East
05 - SA	21 - Vietnam	45 - Other West Europe	
06 - TAS	22 - Other Indo China	46 - East Europe	
07 - NT			
08 - ACT	31 - Asia	51 - USA	99 - Unknown/Not Stated
09 - Australia unspecified		52 - Canada	
		53 - Other Americas	

See Part 2 of Coding Manual for full list of countries and their codes

20	21

## H Location of Last Known Address

If last known address was within the reporting state then the LGA code should be used.  
See Part 3 of Coding Manual for LGA code list. Otherwise code to state level only as follows:

901 - NSW	904 - WA	907 - NT	910 - No Fixed Abode
902 - VIC	905 - SA	908 - ACT	999 - Unknown/Not stated
903 - QLD	906 - TAS	909 - Overseas	

22	23	24

## I Marital Status at Receipt

The actual (not necessarily legal) marital status of prisoners

Code: 1 - Never Married 3 - Separated (not divorced) 5 - Widowed  
2 - Married (including de facto) 4 - Divorced 9 - Unknown/Not stated

25

## J Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode

Code: 1 - Employed (wage and salary earner or self-employed) 3 - Home duties 9 - Unknown/Not stated  
2 - Unemployed - seeking work 4 - Student 5 - Other, e.g. pensioner

26

## K Known Highest Level of Education

Code: 1 - Tertiary (degree, diploma) 4 - Completed secondary (certificate level) 7 - No formal schooling  
2 - Technical & Trade (e.g. apprenticeship) 5 - Part secondary 9 - Unknown/Not stated  
3 - Post secondary undefined 6 - Primary only

27

## L Known Prior Adult Imprisonment

Is the prisoner known to have previously been imprisoned under sentence in a gazetted prison?  
Prior sentence of periodic/weekend detention to be regarded as prior imprisonment.

Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown/Not stated

28

Questions M to X are overleaf:

## PART II — RECEPTION INFORMATION

Please answer every question — do not leave blanks

### M Date of Most Recent Recival

To be recorded for all prisoners, as day, month and year of most recent recival into a gazetted prison within that state, in respect of the current episode, whether or not the person was originally on remand or whether the remand period counted towards this sentence. Dates of recival into particular establishments on transfer from other prisons within that state, and temporary leave periods, are to be ignored. Note: If breach of parole, code date of recival after breach.

29	30	31	32	33	34
d	d	m	m	y	y

### N Most Serious Offence/Charge

See Part 4 of Coding Manual for codes and coding rules

Note: If the prisoner has dual status (e.g. convicted of one or more offences and on remand for others) select only from offences for which convicted.

35	36	37
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### O Known Federal Offence/Charge

Is any offence or charge known to be a Federal offence?

Note: Select from all offences/charges, whether convicted, sentenced or not.

Codes: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown

38
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### P Known Drugs/Alcohol Involvement in Offences

(a) Were any offences for which currently in prison known to have been committed while under the influence of intoxicating substances?

Codes: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown

Alcohol

Illegal Drugs  
eq. narcotics, cannabis

Other substances  
eq. petrol, solvents

39
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40
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41
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(b) Were any offences for which currently in prison known to have been committed to support a habit of substance abuse?

Codes: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown

42
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43
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44
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Note: Cases where mixtures of substances were involved should be coded with '1' in each relevant box.

### Q Level of Court of Sentence or of Most Recent Remand in Custody

Note: I. Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge.

II. Appeal courts should be recorded only where such courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge.

III. For prisoners not under sentence record the level at which most recently remanded in custody.

Codes: 1 - Supreme Court 5 - Other (e.g. administrative decision,  
2 - District/County Court Federal Court of Australia)  
3 - Magistrates' Court 9 - Unknown/Not stated  
4 - Children's Court

45
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### R State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand in Custody

Codes: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - WA 5 - SA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT

46
----

### S Current Security Classification of Prisoner

Codes: 1 - Maximum 2 - Medium 3 - Minimum 4 - Unclassified 9 - Unknown

47
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### T Legal Status of Prisoner

The legal status of the prisoner at census date. Note: If the prisoner is convicted, but has dual status (e.g. awaiting trial on other matters or awaiting deportation) the convicted status takes precedence.

Codes: 1 - Under sentence: no appeal current 4 - Unconvicted: awaiting court hearing/trial, extradition, purging of contempt etc.  
2 - Under sentence: awaiting determination of any appeal (verdict or sentence) 5 - Convicted but awaiting sentence  
3 - Detained as unfit to plead, not guilty on grounds of insanity, etc. 6 - Awaiting deportation  
9 - Unknown/Not stated

48
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If 'Legal Status' equals 4-9 FINISH HERE; OTHERWISE please COMPLETE PART III

## PART III — SENTENCE INFORMATION

Please answer every question — do not leave blanks

### U Aggregate Sentence

The longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode should be ignored.

Codes: 888888 88 for indeterminate sentences 999999 99 if the actual sentence is not known.

49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
Years	Months	Days			Weekends		

### V Date Aggregate Sentence Commenced

57	58	59	60	61	62
d	d	m	m	y	y

### W Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)

Codes: Indeterminate 1 - Life 4 - Indefinite 5 - Definite 9 - Unknown/Not stated  
2 - Governor's/H.M. Pleasure 4 - Maximum term specified and minimum term or non-parole period set 5 - Fixed term, no minimum term or non-parole period set  
3 - Subject to ministerial/administrative decision 4 - Maximum term specified and minimum term or non-parole period set 6 - Fine default only 7 - Periodic/Weekend detention

63
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### X Earliest Date of Release

To be calculated in respect of the aggregate sentence, allowing for parole period or minimum term, and maximum expected remission. See Part 5 of Coding Manual for detailed method of calculation.

Codes: 888888 for indeterminate sentences.

64	65	66	67	68	69
d	d	m	m	y	y

**APPENDIX 2 - TOTAL POPULATION OF IMPRISONABLE AGE AT 30.6.87,  
BY JURISDICTION, SEX AND AGE<sup>1</sup>**

Age	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	W.A.	S.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
Male Adults									
17	45993	37553	23909	12932	11901	3953	1407	2443	140091
18	44967	37787	23148	12947	11754	3986	1349	2525	138463
19	43304	36254	22631	12508	11605	3609	1396	2654	133961
20-24	225537	175383	112260	63714	58568	17373	8431	12496	673762
25-29	237402	178035	113741	66767	59782	18869	9031	12134	695761
30-34	222211	166667	104256	63284	55088	17429	7992	11369	648296
35-39	217848	161084	103421	61830	53296	16759	7888	12055	634181
40-44	196174	143219	92905	53405	46800	14807	6247	10166	563723
45-49	155546	115233	73073	41566	36663	11886	4409	7517	445893
50-54	136348	101571	60912	34501	32856	10175	2972	5560	384895
55-59	135986	100429	59334	32595	34130	10309	2350	4609	379742
60-64	127859	92581	56507	29083	33319	9974	1648	3762	354733
65+	262936	190881	123173	60051	70608	21247	2059	5804	736759
Total	2052111	1536677	969270	545183	516370	160376	57179	93094	5930260
Female Adults									
17	43760	35589	22987	12477	11351	3765	1374	2416	133719
18	42731	36165	22323	12438	11207	3847	1256	2513	132480
19	41534	34464	21614	11939	11125	3505	1272	2471	127924
20-24	216878	171714	107212	61387	55713	17382	7865	12164	650315
25-29	232657	176252	110059	64524	57973	18693	8556	11865	680579
30-34	220672	167831	102858	62557	54827	17566	7591	11696	645598
35-39	212520	161726	101052	59388	53017	16564	6796	12337	623400
40-44	185862	138490	88692	48776	45674	14175	4856	9965	536490
45-49	147331	109664	67771	38681	35737	11467	3263	7025	420939
50-54	130201	97975	57726	32555	32167	10026	2190	5140	367980
55-59	132104	96652	57417	30452	33149	10060	1643	4208	365685
60-64	134121	97635	57150	28999	34890	10210	1318	3996	368319
65+	365128	267434	157979	79466	96313	28702	2046	8046	1005114
Total	2105499	1591591	974840	543639	533143	165962	50026	93842	6058542
Total Adults									
17	89753	73142	46896	25409	23252	7718	2781	4859	273810
18	87698	73952	45471	25385	22961	7833	2605	5038	270943
19	84838	70718	44245	24447	22730	7114	2668	5125	261885
20-24	442415	347097	219472	125101	114281	34755	16296	24660	1324077
25-29	470059	354287	223800	131291	117755	37562	17587	23999	1376340
30-34	442883	334498	207114	125841	109915	34995	15583	23065	1293894
35-39	430368	322810	204473	121218	106313	33323	14684	24392	1257581
40-44	382036	281709	181597	102181	92474	28982	11103	20131	1100213
45-49	302877	224897	140844	80247	72400	23353	7672	14542	866832
50-54	266549	199546	118638	67056	65023	20201	5162	10700	752875
55-59	268090	197081	116751	63047	67279	20369	3993	8817	745427
60-64	261980	190216	113657	58082	68209	20184	2966	7758	723052
65+	628064	458315	281152	139517	166921	49949	4105	13850	1741873
Total	4157610	3128268	1944110	1088822	1049513	326338	107205	186936	11988802
0-16 years old									
Male	740806	552007	375853	209204	176778	62519	26426	38738	2182331
Female	706853	527414	355350	198033	167522	60278	24771	37482	2077703
Total	1447659	1079421	731203	407237	344300	122797	51197	76220	4260034

<sup>1</sup>Source: 'Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia, June 1987', Australian Bureau of Statistics (Cat. No.3201.0).



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**APPENDIX 3 - ABORIGINAL POPULATION OF IMPRISONABLE AGE  
AT 30.6.86, BY JURISDICTION AND SEX<sup>1</sup>**

Aged 17+	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	W.A.	S.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
Males	15448	3391	16049	10274	3844	1732	9021	341	60100
Females	16464	3768	17219	10659	4185	1754	10090	345	64484
Total Persons	31912	7159	33268	20933	8029	3486	19111	686	124584

<sup>1</sup> Source: 1986 Census of Population and Housing, Table ABSTAT4, computer printout supplied by Australian Bureau of Statistics.