

AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS 1993

Results of the

NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS 30 JUNE 1993

Compiled on behalf of the Correctional Administrators

SATYANSHU MUKHERJEE

AND

DIANNE DAGGER

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FOREWORD

This report, containing the results of the twelfth annual National Prison Census, is the last to be compiled and published by the Australian Institute of Criminology. As at 1 July 1995, the work of compiling the Census data was handed over to the Australian Bureau of Statistics. In the handing over process, the Institute delivered to the Australian Bureau of Statistics the diskettes containing the data for the thirteenth Census, 30 June 1994, received from four jurisdictions. The Bureau will also publish the monthly Australian Prison Trends from 1 July 1994.

The 1993 Census, like the previous ones, was conducted on the night of 30 June, and included all persons (sentenced, awaiting to be sentenced, and awaiting trial) held in adult correctional institutions in all Australian jurisdictions. In presenting the results of the Census we have maintained the format similar to that of the previous years. During the last several months we have received a number of inquiries about further tabulations; we are confident that the Australian Bureau of Statistics will determine the most useful tabulations to be included in future publications.

The data collection was coordinated by the National Correctional Statistics Committee, the body which is accountable to the Annual Conference of Correctional Ministers for this and a number of other projects. Membership of this committee varies from time to time. In addition to the representatives of the Institute and the Australian Bureau of Statistics, State contributors this year were:

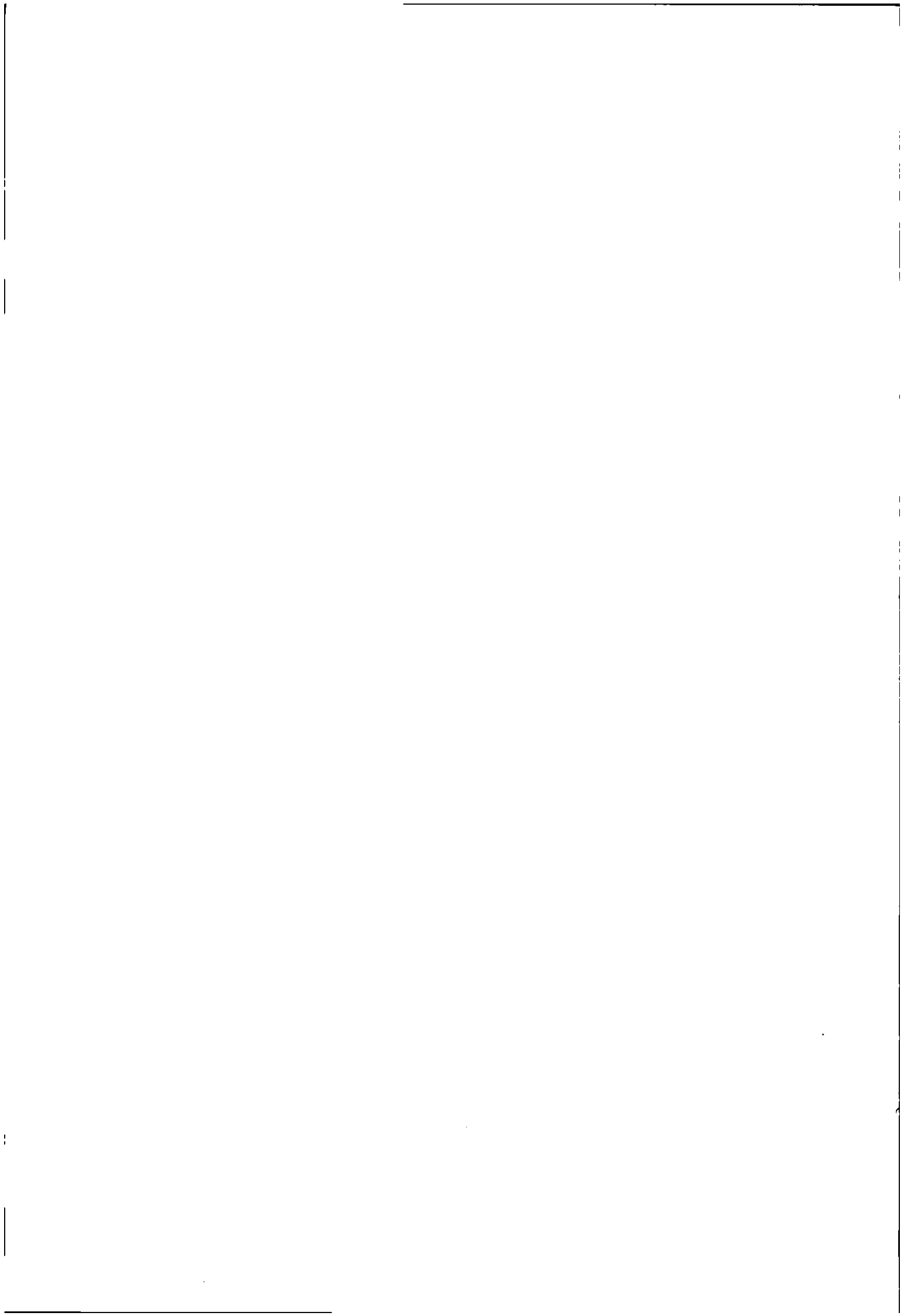
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Bill Harvey (Tasmania)
Allan vanZyl, and Maria Derrington (Northern Territory)
Paul Cairns (Australian Capital Territory)

We wish to express our sincere appreciation to these contributors and to their many unnamed colleagues and associates who assisted in collecting the data. The publication was delayed because of significant editing requirements and the absence of adequate documentation.

Finally, we wish to record that for the Institute it has been a very useful and productive experience to work with the Departments of Corrections. Over the years the results of these Censuses have received wide recognition from the Departments themselves as well as from other organisations, researchers and the media. We hope the National Prison Census will continue to provide a data set that is recognised as one of the best. We also hope that the Institute will have access to future Censuses so that it can provide the community with balanced interpretation and analysis of the data.

September 1995

Adam Graycar
Director



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NATIONAL PRISON CENSUS - EXPLANATORY NOTES

The information collected in the Census was of three basic types:

- i. General information on the demographic and social characteristics of the prisoners;
- ii. Information on the legal status of the prisoners, including the nature of the offence(s) or charge(s) for which the person is in prison;
- iii. For prisoners actually serving a sentence, details of the sentence(s) being served.

The design of the basic data collection form (*see* Appendix 1) reflected these three areas. The selection and formulation of the items on the data collection form was largely determined by the potential value of the information, but was to some degree affected by the ability of some jurisdictions to obtain the information, and the difficulty involved in achieving compatibility between responses. The results have been tabulated in such a way as to maximise, wherever possible, compatibility with other sources of data - in particular the five-yearly Censuses of population and housing conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics, the various publications on crime and justice issues from the State offices of the ABS, and those of the corrections departments themselves.

The population base used to calculate rate tables are from the following Australian Bureau of Statistics publications unless otherwise stated. The indigenous population estimates (for June 1986 to June 1991) are based on experimental estimates of the indigenous population as at 6 August 1991 (Census date). These estimates were derived from indigenous population 1991 Census counts, adjusted for factors such as: non-response to the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander question; young adult male undercount; and net Census undercount. This data, along with an explanation of the estimation method, are provided in ABS publication *Experimental estimates of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, June 1986 to June 1991* (cat. no. 3230.0) released in November 1994.

The projections of the indigenous population from 1992 to 1994 are derived by applying State/Territory specific estimates of: (i) indigenous age specific fertility rates, based on 1988 to 1991 data; and (ii) projected age specific mortality rates, based on indigenous life tables for 1981-86 and 1986-91.

All estimates and projections for the Australian Capital Territory exclude Jervis Bay Territory. All estimates and projections for Australia exclude the external territories of Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

Most of the variables presented in this report are self-explanatory. However, as with any collection of statistics covering a range of jurisdictions there have been problems of definition, where data from one jurisdiction cannot be directly equated with the equivalent item from another jurisdiction, either because of different legislation, or different administrative recording practices. While efforts have been made to attain maximum comparability between jurisdictions, some differences remain. These differences, together with some points of definition, are outlined below.

Note that where statistics have been rounded, such as in the presentation of percentage totals, any discrepancies between sums of the component items and totals are due to rounding.

1. Date and Coverage of the Census

The Census related to all persons on remand or serving sentences at any gazetted prison for adult offenders, operated or administered by State/Territory correctional agencies, at midnight on 30

June 1993, and included persons temporarily absent from such establishments (e.g. prisoners in hospitals, on various forms of leave, away on work release or persons serving periods of periodic detention). Midweek periodic detainees in New South Wales who were in custody during the week prior to the Census date were counted. Women who were residents of Albion and persons in the Work Outreach Camps (WORC) Program in Queensland were **not** included. Persons serving Home Detention Orders were **not** counted, as they are, since 1990, included in the counts of community based corrections. All persons detained in private prisons are also included in the Census. Institutions for juvenile offenders were specifically excluded from the Census. Maps showing the locations of all institutions covered by the Census are included at Appendix 3.

2. Sources of Information

Most of the information for the Census was obtained from existing records, which in most jurisdictions were computerised. Information not on record was, where feasible, collected specifically for the Census by individual interview of prisoners. Where reliable information was not available, for example sentence and parole details for sentenced prisoners recently taken into custody, it was recorded as not known. In several jurisdictions, modified data collection forms were used, and prison staff were asked to 'write in' answers in complex areas such as the determination of most serious offences, aggregate sentence and earliest date of release; their answers were then coded into the standard form by head office personnel, thereby ensuring a high level of reliability in these areas.

3. Jurisdiction of Custody

All prisoners included in the Census were recorded according to the jurisdiction in which they were in custody regardless of the jurisdiction that imposed the sentence. Thus ACT prisoners serving sentences in New South Wales are included in the NSW figures. For this reason the statistics presented in this report are not directly comparable with the statistics given in the Australian Institute of Criminology monthly publication, *Australian Prison Trends*.

4. Age of Prisoner

The date of birth of the prisoner was used to calculate the prisoner's age at Census date. This was regarded as a more appropriate measure in the context of prisoner stock statistics than age at reception. The tabulations of this variable therefore show the age-structure of the prison populations as at 30 June 1993. The age at which persons normally become liable to imprisonment in an adult prison varies, being seventeen years in Victoria, Queensland, Tasmania and Northern Territory, and eighteen years in the other jurisdictions although younger persons who have been convicted of a particularly serious offence may also be sent to adult prisons. Persons in juvenile institutions were specifically excluded from this Census. Tables showing rates of imprisonment are calculated using the relevant population aged 17 and over.

5. Aboriginality

Prisoners are regarded as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islanders if they so identify themselves, *and* if they are accepted as such by other Aboriginal and Islander people. Information obtained from prison records was recorded 'as stated' in those records. The method of determining Aboriginality for prison record purposes may not be entirely consistent between, or even within, jurisdictions; however, it is believed that a considerable degree of uniformity of approach has now been achieved.

6. Location of Last Known Address

Addresses were initially coded to Local Government or Postcode Area level within the reporting State, or to State level if within another Australian State. Separate categories were used for persons whose last known addresses were outside Australia, persons known to have no fixed address, and those whose address was not stated. Addresses within the reporting State were aggregated to Statistical Division level for tabulation in this report. For definitions of the boundaries of Statistical Divisions refer to the ABS publication *'1986 Census of Population and Housing - Geographic Code List'* (Catalogue Number 2188.0). Where the original data were Postcodes the aggregation to Statistical Divisions was assisted by a special listing of Postcodes to Statistical Divisions provided by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Western Australia - 'Last Known Address', if not recorded, was obtained from the lockup location if received from a lockup or, otherwise, from the current prison location.

7. Marital Status at Reception

The actual, not necessarily legal, marital status was recorded, with *de facto* relationships included in the married category.

8. Known Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode

The 'employed' category includes those self-employed; pensioners are included in 'other'. No data were available for prisoners in New South Wales. Computer problems caused the 1993 Queensland data to understate the real employment status situation. Western Australia data in previous publications was obtained from the most recent receipt record. It is now obtained from the receipt record at the commencement of the 'current episode' or, if not known at that time, the first receipt record thereafter where employment status was recorded.

9. Known Highest Level of Education

In all jurisdictions this item is coded 'as recorded'. It is not known to what extent the data include qualifications gained since reception. No data were available for New South Wales. No distinction is made in Western Australia between levels less than three years secondary education. As a result prisoners with less than three years' secondary education are coded as having no formal education.

10. Date of Most Recent Reception - The Current Episode

The date of reception is the date **originally** received into a gazetted prison in the current jurisdiction for the current offence, regardless of legal status changes since that date and regardless of any authorised or unauthorised temporary leave of absences. Thus a prisoner having escaped or been released on parole which was subsequently revoked is counted from the date of reception prior to the prisoner's period at large. The time between the date of reception and the Census date is therefore referred to as the current episode. This definition is the same as that used in the 1992 Census, which, because of data difficulties, was only able to identify time served **after** returning to prison from an escape or breach of parole. The current definition therefore gives a more accurate picture of times being served in prison.

11. Most Serious Offence/Charge

Except in Tasmania, if the prisoner has been sentenced for one or more offences then the most serious offence is the offence for which the prisoner has received the longest sentence in this episode for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals, and regardless of

whether the sentence for that offence has actually expired at Census date. In Tasmania, the most serious offence is the offence for which the prisoner has received the longest **aggregate** sentence in this episode for all counts of that offence. Where sentences are equal, the offence with the lowest ANCO code (see Figure 1 partial list of ANCO Classifications) is selected. The most serious offence is as recorded on the court order and may be different to the type of offence recorded by the police. Caution should be exercised in comparing offence codes between jurisdictions as they are not necessarily interpreted uniformly. 'Life' sentences followed by 'Governor's Pleasure' orders (or 'forensic patient' orders) are regarded as longer than any other. Only those offences for which sentences have been passed are counted. Note that the Australian Bureau of Statistics 'ANCO' coding has been adopted in most jurisdictions in preference to the draft coding system. At the two-digit level, however, which is the level at which the data are tabulated in this report, few changes will be apparent.

Except in NSW and the ACT, if the prisoner is unsentenced, whether convicted or not, the most serious offence is the charge which carries the longest statutory maximum penalty. Equal penalties are resolved in the same manner as before, using ANCO. In NSW and the ACT the lowest ANCO code was selected whenever no sentence has been passed. If the prisoner has been convicted, then only those offences for which convictions have been recorded are counted. Western Australia now selects from all offences/charges recorded during the whole of the 'current episode'.

An illustration of how complex the determination of most serious offence can be is shown below. This is a hypothetical (but not atypical) case.

The prisoner was received on remand 5/1/88 on 3 counts of Break, Enter and Stealing (B.E.S.) and Larceny of a Motor Vehicle (L.M/V.). Sentenced on 28/1/88 to 2 years for B.E.S. and 1 year concurrent for L.M/V. with non-parole period (N.P.P.) to expire 30/11/89. On 23/3/88 further sentenced to 4 years for Armed Robbery to commence from 23/3/88, new N.P.P. to expire 23/3/90. Released on parole on 23/3/90, the parole was revoked on 30/3/90 and the prisoner was returned to prison on 15/4/90. A further charge of L.M/V. was heard on 25/4/90 and the prisoner was sentenced to 6 months from that date. The prisoner was re-paroled on 1/11/90. The parole was again revoked on 1/2/92 following arrest of prisoner for assault. A sentence of 3 years was passed on 20/3/92 to date from 1/2/92, N.P.P. to expire on 1/2/93.

Most Serious Offence would be recorded as Armed Robbery (4 years) in all jurisdictions.

12. Federal Offence/Charge

Federal Offences are offences against Commonwealth legislation. They are most commonly offences related to prohibited importations such as illegal drugs, offences involving fraud or forgery, and offences against Commonwealth property or involving injury to Commonwealth officers. Persons imprisoned for such offences are generally held in the State or Territory of the sentencing court. Determining whether or not an offence is a federal offence can be quite difficult and prison records are frequently vague on this question, particularly while the court has not finalised the matter. For this reason the question was phrased 'Is any offence known to be a federal offence?' This may have resulted in some undercounting of federal prisoners, particularly remandees. In the past, in Western Australia, the 'Federal Offender Status' was selected on the basis of offences/charges recorded since the most recent receipt only. It is now selected on the basis of all offences/charges recorded during the whole of the 'current episode'.

13. Level of Court

The rules adopted for coding the Level of Court were:

- i. Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- ii. Appeal Courts should be recorded only where courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the most serious offence/charge.
- iii. For prisoners not under sentence, select the level of court at which most recently remanded in custody. Prisoners held under Department of Immigration supervision are coded as 'other'.

In the past for Western Australia, 'Level of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand' was selected from the most serious offence/charge recorded since the most recent receipt only. It is now selected from the most serious offence/charge recorded during the whole of the 'current episode'.

14. State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand in Custody

Legislation has been passed in recent years enabling prisoners sentenced or remanded in one jurisdiction to serve their period in custody in another jurisdiction, usually for reasons of proximity to family. Also, because of lack of suitable accommodation, sentenced prisoners from the A.C.T. have traditionally been housed in New South Wales prisons and some violent offenders sentenced prior to 1978 from the Northern Territory are housed in South Australia. In the past, for Western Australia, 'Original Jurisdiction' was not recorded in relation to Interstate Courts. Now Interstate Courts are recorded separately where sentenced prisoners are concerned. The 'Overseas' category concerns sentences received in Christmas and Cocos Islands courts prior to 1/7/93.

15. Legal Status of Prisoner

At Census date, the prisoner may be awaiting deportation, awaiting trial or verdict, convicted but awaiting sentence, detained is unfit to plead, under sentence, or awaiting the results of appeal. There are also several possibilities of dual status (e.g. under sentence for some offences and awaiting appeal results for others, under sentence and awaiting deportation, etc.) The counting rules were as follows:

- i. If the prisoner is convicted of any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which the prisoner may be on remand or held for deportation or is unfit to plead. Thus someone convicted on traffic charges but also awaiting trial for homicide is counted as a traffic offender. The prisoner's status may be convicted awaiting sentence, under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal, but cannot be unconvicted even though the charge of homicide is more serious.
- ii. If the convicted prisoner has been sentenced for any offence then this takes precedence over any other offence(s) for which the prisoner may or may not be convicted. Thus someone sentenced for traffic offences and convicted, but not yet sentenced, for homicide is again counted as a traffic offender. The prisoner's status must be under sentence no appeal current, or under sentence awaiting appeal.
- iii. If the sentenced prisoner has appealed against ALL of the prisoner's sentences then the prisoner is counted as under sentence awaiting determination of appeal. If any sentence is uncontested then this takes precedence over any offence(s) for which appeals are in progress. (Note: it is not certain that this distinction was well understood by all data coders, and it is possible that some prisoners have been coded 'under sentence awaiting appeal' when they should have been coded 'under sentence no appeal current'.)

16. Aggregate Sentence

This item is the longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode are ignored. Time served prior to any escape is included in all jurisdictions, and time served prior to a breach of parole is included in all jurisdictions. In the past 'Aggregate Sentence' in Western Australia was calculated on the basis of having commenced on or after the most recent receipt only. It is now calculated from the date that the prisoner was first sentenced on or after the commencement of the 'current episode'. The heading 'Governors Pleasure' includes prisoners in NSW known as Forensic Patients.

17. Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence)

For prisoners with multiple sentences, the Type of Sentence is determined by the cumulative effect of all sentences imposed. 'Subject to Ministerial/Administrative Decision' includes unsentenced prisoners subject to deportation orders. 'Indefinite' refers to all sentences where a maximum term is specified and a minimum term or non-parole period is also set. The actual sentence to be served lies between these limits and is therefore described in some jurisdictions as 'Max-min'. The heading 'Governors Pleasure' includes prisoners in NSW known as 'Forensic Patients'. Periodic Detention is a sentencing option available to NSW courts which provides that a person serves a sentence of imprisonment on weekends (or any other two consecutive days during the week), remaining at liberty in the community during the rest of the week. Some fine defaulters may have been remanded for a more serious offence and have chosen to cut out fines simultaneously. Apart from 'Life', 'Governor's Pleasure' and 'Subject to Ministerial /Administrative Decision', Queensland prisoners do not easily fit the definitions used for 'Type of Sentence', for example the 'Fine Defaulter' prisoners were included in the 'Indefinite' category.

18. Method of Calculation of Earliest Date of Release and Actual Expected Sentence

The period of imprisonment which a convicted prisoner actually serves depends upon the sentence(s) originally handed down, the system of remissions and the forms of parole available in the various jurisdictions. The Actual Expected Sentence is defined as the time elapsed between the Date of Reception for this episode and the Earliest Date of Release (as defined below). No account has been taken of time served prior to any escape or other breach of conditions so care must be taken in interpreting tables involving these variables. The rules governing date of release are complex and differ from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. Calculations of Earliest Date of Release in the various jurisdictions were made as follows:

New South Wales

The Sentencing Act 1989 changed the way in which dates of release are calculated in New South Wales compared to previous years. They are now calculated as follows:

- i. The court will first fix a minimum term that the prisoner must serve in prison, the expiry date of the minimum term will therefore be the earliest date of release.
- ii. The court will then fix an additional term during which the prisoner may be released on parole.
- iii. Where no additional term is set, the minimum term is known as a fixed term of imprisonment.
- iv. Sentences of six months or less must be fixed terms of imprisonment.
- v. Those prisoners with sentences of three years or less will be released on parole as soon as they become eligible; those with sentences greater than three years may be

released on parole by the Offenders Review Board any time after the minimum term of imprisonment expires.

- vi. A prisoner's minimum term of imprisonment may be increased by a Visiting Justice (Magistrate) by up to 28 days for each breach of discipline.

Victoria

Calculation is based on the 'effective' sentence minus one-third; the effective sentence being the minimum sentence, if one has been imposed, otherwise the fixed term. Time spent in detention prior to the commencement of the sentence counts toward the actual sentence and is subject to remissions at the normal rate - i.e. one-third off.

Queensland

- i. With the exception of sentences of indefinite length such as 'Life', calculations are based on the date an offender was eligible for parole. Unless otherwise specified by the Court this date is at half the aggregate sentence length.
- ii. Where the parole date has already passed and parole was denied, the date eligible for remission (two-thirds aggregate sentence) is used. If this date has passed, the full-term expiry date is used.
- iii. Life sentence prisoners must serve 13 years in prison before being eligible for release on parole.

Western Australia

- i. Where no minimum sentence is specified - use total effective sentence minus one-third - two-thirds time date (EDR), less any special time off granted by the Executive Director at Census date.
- ii. Where a parole term has been specified - use minimum sentence less remission of 10% of minimum sentence (i.e. the Earliest Eligibility Date (EED) as presently calculated). If this date is already passed and parole was denied, use the next Review date or the two-thirds date (EDR), whichever comes first.
- iii. In both of the above cases, should the Parole Board have set a release date or review date prior to the EDR or EED and such date is not already passed, that date is used.

South Australia

- i. Sentences under 3 months - aggregate sentence less any special time off granted by the Executive Director at Census date.
- ii. Sentence 3 months or more - aggregate sentence less one-third remission and less any special time off granted by the Executive Director at Census date.

Tasmania

Calculation is based on the totality of sentence liable to be served, minus one-third, but shall not operate so as to reduce the sentence below three months.

Northern Territory

Non-parole expiry date, release with remission for sentences in excess of 28 days, suspended sentence release date or fixed release date for terms under 28 days.

Australian Capital Territory

Not applicable - no prisoners under sentence.

19. Escapes and Breaches of Parole

These data relate only to escapes/breaches of parole occurring during the currency of the sentence contributing to this episode. Breaches of conditions attached to release on licence are counted. Breaches of probation or bonds are not. The precise definition of 'escape' may vary between jurisdictions, for example, simply failing to return in time after day leave or work release may in some jurisdictions result in the prisoner being classed as an escapee.

20. Current Security Classification of Prisoner

All custodial systems involve a hierarchy of security levels, based upon the perceived seriousness of the consequences if a prisoner were to abscond. The various jurisdictions use differing rules for this classification. Table A presents a national system for the classification of prisoners into High, Medium and Low Security categories, and the local security designations which they incorporate in each jurisdiction. This three-way security classification has been adopted for the publication of the 1993 National Prison Census data.

Table A - National System for the Security Classification of Prisoners

	Standardised Classification(a)		
	High(b)	Medium	Low
New South Wales	A1,A2,E1	B, E2	C1, C2, C3
Victoria	A1, A2	B	C1, C2
Queensland	Maximum, High	Medium	Low, Open
Western Australia	Maximum	Medium, Low Medium	Minimum
South Australia	High 1, High2	Medium	Low 1, Low 2, Low 3
Tasmania	Maximum	Medium	Minimum
Northern Territory	Maximum	Medium	Minimum
Australian Capital Territory(c)	Maximum	n/a	n/a

(a) As determined by the National Correctional Indicators Project Committee.

(b) High includes remand and sentenced unclassified prisoners.

(c) ACT holds remand prisoners only.

Source: Walker, JR & Dagger, D. 1993, *National Corrections Management Information, 1991-92*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.

21. Comparisons with other Prison Statistics

It is important to realise that these statistics relate only to a point in time, that is, midnight on 30 June 1993. Since prison populations tend to be in a state of continual flux with new arrivals and departures being daily occurrences, many published figures are of the 'daily average' type. Some comparisons can be seen in the figures which were published monthly by the Australian Institute of Criminology, from data supplied by the State Corrections Departments, under the title *Australian Prison Trends*.

The precise time of the Census is of particular importance in understanding apparent discrepancies between Prison Census figures and those resulting from other types of counts. The *Australian Prison Trends* publications differ also in the counting rules adopted with respect to prisoners serving sentences outside the prison walls, for example on various forms of work

release, prisoners are recorded by sentencing jurisdiction rather than actual location. Thus, *Australian Prison Trends* each month records the number of Australian Capital Territory prisoners held in New South Wales prisons, as Australian Capital Territory prisoners but New South Wales periodic detainees are counted in the Census and not in *Australian Prison Trends*.

Because of different counting rules, disparities may be found between figures in this publication and those produced by Corrections Departments. Care should be taken to ensure that like is being compared with like.

22. Flow Statistics, Monthly Averages and Census Summary Statistics

Tables B and C compiled from *Australian Prisons Trends* data, show the monthly trends in prisoner numbers since the previous Census. Table D summarises the total prisoner numbers by jurisdiction, sex and legal status at Census night 1993.

The overall flow of sentenced prisoners in Australia was somewhat lower in 1992-93 than had been the case in 1991-92 with lower levels in most States/Territories except for New South Wales, South Australia and Tasmania.

Table B - Sentenced Prisoners Received During 1992-93

	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
NSW	807	841	829	804	851	668	681	844	954	844	981	989
VIC	123	87	139	132	109	117	123	125	138	119	122	98
QLD	366	332	359	412	302	361	298	300	316	230	251	254
WA	406	387	346	361	280	350	200	247	479	379	314	319
SA	573	500	471	310	478	354	446	474	484	414	401	485
TAS	71	65	74	59	69	54	58	74	72	50	78	71
NT	93	100	114	140	118	120	96	108	110	94	92	94
ACT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUST	2439	2312	2332	2218	2207	2024	1902	2172	2553	2130	2239	2310

*Note: Figure in italics is as per May 1992.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT

The statistics contained in this report are presented in three parts:

Part A: Summary Tables

The tables in this part show the basic characteristics of prisoners, their offences and sentences, and enable comparisons by sex and jurisdiction. Where appropriate, tables of percentages, rates per 100,000 relevant population, and graphic representations have been included.

Part B: Crosstabulations by Most Serious Offence - Australia

In this part, aggregated figures for all jurisdictions are all used to produce tables showing the relevant characteristics of offenders and sentences and enabling comparisons between the various offence types.

Part C: Interstate Comparisons of Legal Status and Sentence Lengths

The Legal Status of Offender, the Sentence for Most Serious Offence, the Aggregate Sentence and the Expected Duration of Imprisonment (calculated as the time between Date of Reception and Earliest Date of Release) are shown classified by Most Serious Offence for each jurisdiction. These tables should facilitate interjurisdictional comparison of overall sentencing practices for the various offence types and will be useful in evaluating differences in legislation, and parole rules. Tables for Aboriginal prisoners only are also included this year in view of the considerable demand for this type of information.

ACCESS TO ADDITIONAL TABULATIONS

The Ministers have determined that, because of the confidential nature of some of the information contained in the data files, requests for access to data or for the production of additional cross-tabulations, beyond those published in this report, will only be acceded to under the following conditions:

- i. The only persons who will have access to individual records will be officials of the contributing government departments (who will only have access to their own data) and appropriate staff of the Australian Institute of Criminology and Australian Bureau of Statistics (who will not release individual records under any circumstances).
- ii. Each State and Territory is free to publish its own data in any form at any time at the discretion of the relevant minister.
- iii. Where necessary, the Australian Institute of Criminology will provide aggregate crosstabulations of State and Territory data as requested by State and Territory authorities, such data pertaining only to that State or Territory.
- iv. All requests for additional data, except as provided for in iii. above, will be submitted to the Correctional Administrators for approval. In no circumstances will the confidentiality of individual records be breached, and copies of additional computer outputs resulting from such requests will be forwarded to the relevant State or Territory authorities.

Researchers wishing to gain access to additional tabulations should therefore initially contact correctional administrator(s) in the jurisdiction(s) concerned or, if national aggregate data are required, the Director, Australian Institute of Criminology, for submission to the Correctional Administrators' Conference.

Table C - Daily Average Number of Prisoners June 1992 - June 1993

		Nat Prison Census Jun-92	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Nat Prison Census Jun-93
NSW	M	7087	5813	5778	5791	5744	5761	5730	5654	5699	5782	5857	5914	5990	7271
	F	398	319	324	318	320	322	315	306	305	309	328	316	315	361
	T	7485	6132	6102	6109	6064	6083	6045	5960	6004	6091	6185	6230	6305	7632
VIC	M	2163	2141	2118	2129	2134	2134	2141	2137	2129	2104	2150	2145	2124	2157
	F	114	117	116	122	119	114	108	107	107	109	108	113	116	115
	T	2277	2258	2234	2251	2253	2248	2249	2244	2236	2213	2258	2258	2240	2272
QLD	M	1941	2027	1990	2001	2007	2016	2018	2013	1997	2035	2024	1984	1979	1989
	F	76	83	82	77	84	90	91	81	78	85	74	80	82	79
	T	2017	2110*	2072	2078	2091	2106	2109	2094	2075	2120	2098	2064	2061	2068
WA	M	1799	1837	1847	1808	1726	1713	1682	1703	1753	1790	1805	1808	1881	1906
	F	94	101	105	106	101	100	90	85	91	95	94	103	114	123
	T	1893	1938	1952	1914	1827	1813	1772	1788	1844	1885	1899	1911	1995	2029
SA	M	1089	1089	1080	1109	1105	1070	1051	1041	1068	1059	1046	1033	1069	1095
	F	63	59	65	66	68	72	61	65	54	50	54	54	64	68
	T	1152	1148	1145	1175	1173	1142	1112	1106	1122	1109	1100	1087	1133	1163
TAS	M	264	280	285	257	260	249	238	230	230	225	236	249	245	256
	F	5	6	7	6	6	7	9	10	9	10	12	12	10	9
	T	269	286	292	263	266	256	247	240	239	235	248	261	255	265
NT	M	439	418	414	418	428	424	428	424	421	427	421	420	412	414
	F	8	9	9	14	15	13	12	13	13	13	13	12	9	8
	T	447	427	423	432	443	437	440	437	434	440	434	432	421	422
ACT*	M	17	90	91	90	89	85	78	80	82	83	83	87	94	14
	F	2	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	1
	T	19	96	95	94	93	89	81	83	86	87	88	92	98	15
AUST	M	14799	13695	13603	13603	13493	13452	13366	13282	13379	13505	13622	13640	13794	15102
	F	760	700	712	713	717	722	689	669	661	675	688	695	714	764
	T	15559	14395	14315	14316	14210	14174	14055	13951	14040	14180	14310	14335	14508	15866

*Note: Figure in italics as per June 1992

Daily averages for NSW do not include Periodic Detention Prisoners nor do they include ACT prisoners held in NSW. ACT prisoners held in New South Wales are included in New South Wales figures in the National Censuses.

Table D - Summary Statistics from the 1993 National Prison Census

		NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Sentenced	M	6521	1891	1754	1699	867	221	381	0	13334
	F	331	91	55	108	48	8	8	0	649
	T	6852	1982	1809	1807	915	229	389	0	13983
Remandee	M	750	266	235	207	228	35	33	14	1768
	F	30	24	24	15	20	1	0	1	115
	T	780	290	259	222	248	36	33	15	1883
Total (incl. prisoners of unknown legal status)	M	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
	F	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
	T	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

FIGURE 1 - AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENCES**Offences Against the Person**

- 11 HOMICIDE
 - 111 Murder
 - 112 Attempted Murder
 - 113 Conspiracy to Murder
 - 114 Manslaughter (excluding by driving)
 - 115 Driving Causing Death
 - 119 Homicide, Unspecified
- 12 ASSAULTS (EXCLUDING SEXUAL ASSAULTS)
 - 121 Assault Occasioning Grievous Bodily Harm
 - 122 Assault Occasioning Actual Bodily Harm
 - 129 Other Assault
- 13 SEXUAL ASSAULTS AND OFFENCES
 - 136 Sexual Assault
 - 137 Sexual Offences (consent proscribed)
 - 139 Other Sexual Offences
- 19 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON
 - 191 Kidnapping and Abduction
 - 192 Illtreatment of Children
 - 193 Hijacking/Endangering Life
 - 198 Defamation/Libel
 - 199 Other Against Person

Robbery and Extortion

- 21-22 ROBBERY/EXTORTION
 - 211 Armed Robbery
 - 212 Other Robbery
 - 221 Extortion

Property Offences

- 31 BREAKING AND ENTERING
 - 311 Breaking and Entering - Dwellings
 - 312 Breaking and Entering - Shops
 - 318 Breaking and Entering - Other and Unspecified
- 32 FRAUD AND MISAPPROPRIATION
 - 321 Fraud, Forgery and False Pretences
 - 322 Misappropriation
 - 323 Counterfeiting
- 33 RECEIVING AND UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF
 - STOLEN GOODS
 - 331 Receiving
 - 332 Unlawful Possession of Stolen Goods
 - 339 Handling Stolen Goods n.e.i.
- 35-39 OTHER THEFT
 - 351 Motor Vehicle Theft/Illegal Use
 - 352 Bicycle Theft/Illegal Use
 - 353 Boat Theft/Illegal Use
 - 354 Aircraft Theft/Illegal Use
 - 358 Other Vehicle Theft/Illegal Use
 - 359 Unspecified Vehicle/Illegal Use
 - 391 Stealing from the Person
 - 392 Stock Theft
 - 393 Shoplifting
 - 399 Other Theft
- 41 PROPERTY DAMAGE
 - 411 Arson (person not therein)
 - 419 Other Property Damage
- 42 ENVIRONMENTAL OFFENCES
 - 421 Pollution
 - 423 Flora and Fauna
 - 429 Other Environmental Offences

Offences Against Good Order

- 51 OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECURITY
 - 511 Offences Against Government Security and Operations
- 52-54 OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES
 - 521 Breach of Maintenance Order
 - 523 Breach, Other Family Court Order
 - 524 Contempt of Court, Other
 - 525 Pervert Course of Justice, Perjury
 - 526 Breach, C.S.O
 - 527 Breach, Other Community Based Order
 - 528 Escape from Custody
 - 529 Periodic Detainee, Fail to Report
 - 533 Resist, Hinder Police
 - 534 Conspiracy, (Offence Unspecified)
 - 549 Other Against Justice Procedures
- 55 UNLAWFUL POSSESSION/USE OF WEAPONS
 - 551 Unlawful Possession/Use Firearm
 - 552 Unlawful Possession/Use, Bomb
 - 558 Unlawful Possession/Use, Other Weapon
 - 559 Possession/Use, Weapon, Other
- 57-59 OTHER OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER
 - 571 Child Pornography
 - 572 Censorship
 - 591 Liquor and Licensing Offences
 - 592 Betting and Gaming Offences
 - 593 Trespassing and Vagrancy
 - 594 Consorting
 - 595 Prostitution and Related Offences
 - 596 Offences Involving Drunkenness
 - 599 Other Offences against Good Order

Drug Offences

- 61 POSSESSION/USE ILLEGAL DRUGS
 - 613-6 Possession/Use, Narcotics
 - 617 Possession/Use, Cannabis, All Forms
 - 618 Possession/Use, Other Specified drugs
 - 619 Possession/Use, Unspecified Drugs
- 64-65 DEAL/TRAFFIC ILLEGAL DRUGS
 - 643-6 Import/Export, Narcotics
 - 647-9 Imp/Exp, Cann./Other/Unspec.
 - 653-6 Deal/Traffic, Narcotics
 - 657-9 Deal/Traffic, Cann./Other/Unspec.
- 66-69 MANUFACTURE/GROW ILLEGAL DRUGS
 - 663-6 Manufacture/Grow, Narcotics
 - 667-9 Manufacture/Grow, Cann./Other/Unspec.
 - 699 Other Drug Offences

Motor Vehicle, Traffic and Related Offences

- 71-72 DRIVING OFFENCES
 - 711 Drink Driving Offences
 - 724 Dangerous/Reckless Driving
 - 725 Negligent Driving
- 73-75 LICENCE/REGISTRATION OFFENCES
 - 732 Driving, Licence Susp/Cancelled
 - 733 Driving Without Licence
 - 739 Other Driving Licence Offences
 - 749 Traffic Offences, Exc. Parking
 - 751 Registration Offences, Incl. TPI
 - 752 Roadworthiness Certificate Offences
- 79 OTHER TRAFFIC OFFENCES
 - 791 Parking
 - 799 Other Motor Vehicle Offences

Other Offences

- 81-88 OTHER OFFENCES
- 89 OFFENCES IN CUSTODY

**PART A - SUMMARY TABLES BY SEX
AND JURISDICTION**

Table 1. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex, Institution and Security Classification

New South Wales

Institution	High	Medium	Low	Un-classified	Total
Males					
Goulburn (Main) Gaol	145	170	95	44	454
Maitland Gaol	48	28	17	40	133
Special Purpose Prison	10	11	15	9	45
Malabar Hospital	19	15	36	43	113
Long Bay Assessment Prison	170	114	67	33	384
Long Bay Special Care Unit	6	15	9	4	34
Long Bay Remand Centre	11	7	4	332	354
Lithgow C.C.	268	6	0	6	280
John Morony C.C.	2	44	175	7	228
Tamworth C.C.	2	11	26	21	60
Bathurst Main Gaol	3	131	44	21	199
Broken Hill Gaol	0	7	27	10	44
Cessnock C.C.	0	1	433	8	442
Cooma Prison	2	54	102	1	159
Grafton Gaol	3	19	11	18	51
Parramatta Gaol	7	73	49	282	411
Parklea Prison	11	65	191	7	274
Junee (Med) C.C.	1	338	32	0	371
Berrima Gaol	0	24	38	1	63
Emu Plains T.C.	0	0	141	1	142
Silverwater W.R.C.	0	0	314	18	332
Goulburn X Wing	0	0	102	2	104
Bathurst X Wing	0	2	90	1	93
Grafton C Units	0	0	111	3	114
Junee (Min) C.C.	1	2	213	1	217
Long Bay Training Centre	0	2	255	11	268
St Heliers C.F.	0	0	222	2	224
Glen Innes A.C.	0	1	134	3	138
Mannus A.C.	0	1	140	1	142
Oberon A.C.	0	0	37	1	38
Kirkconnell A.C.	0	1	174	1	176
Campbelltown P.D.C.	0	0	0	127	127
Emu Plains P.D.C.	0	0	0	85	85
Grafton PDC	0	0	0	56	56
Malabar P.D.C.	0	0	0	188	188
Malabar Mid Week PDC	0	0	0	94	94
Parramatta P.D.C.	0	0	0	40	40
St Heliers P.D.C.	0	0	0	34	34
Silverwater P.D.C.	0	0	0	180	180
Silverwater Mid Week PDC	0	0	0	79	79
Tomago P.D.C.	0	0	0	134	134
Windsor P.D.C.	0	0	0	165	165
Merinda P.D.C.	0	0	0	2	2
Total	709	1142	3304	2116	7271
Females					
Special Purpose Prison	0	0	2	2	4
Long Bay Special Care Unit	0	2	1	0	3
Broken Hill Gaol	0	1	0	0	1
Grafton Gaol	0	0	1	2	3
Mulawa T.D.C.	15	55	103	43	216
Norma Parker Centre	0	0	78	0	78
Emu Plains P.D.C.	0	0	0	1	1
Merinda P.D.C.	0	0	0	55	55
Total	15	58	185	103	361
Total Persons	724	1200	3489	2219	7632

(Continued..)

Table 1. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex, Institution and Security Classification**Victoria**

Institution	High	Medium	Low	Unknown	Total
Males					
Pentridge Prison	115	199	39	7	360
Metropolitan Reception Prison	171	163	53	104	491
Ararat	0	167	16	0	183
Beechworth	1	109	8	0	118
Bendigo	0	26	14	0	40
Loddon	0	164	78	0	242
Dhurringile	0	0	92	0	92
Barwon	65	119	9	0	193
Morwell River	0	0	84	0	84
Sale	0	0	60	0	60
Won Wron	0	0	108	0	108
Melbourne Remand Centre	19	12	0	155	186
Total	371	959	561	266	2157
Females					
Tarngower	0	0	24	0	24
Barwon	3	17	2	1	23
Fairlea	16	17	12	23	68
Total	19	34	38	24	115
Total Persons	390	993	599	290	2272

Queensland

Institution	High	Medium	Low	Un-classified	Total
Males					
Borallon	0	212	26	0	238
Lotus Glen	63	71	90	17	241
Moreton	31	63	58	0	152
Numinbah	0	0	67	0	67
Palen Creek	0	0	72	0	72
Rockhampton	32	52	85	11	180
Sir David Longland Centre	132	72	9	0	213
Townsville Male Division	52	75	104	8	239
Wacol	0	87	148	0	235
Arthur Gorrie Centre	220	69	29	34	352
Total	530	701	688	70	1989
Females					
Brisbane Female Division	20	15	21	6	62
Townsville Female Division	1	9	7	0	17
Total	21	24	28	6	79
Total Persons	551	725	716	76	2068

(Continued..)

Table 1. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex, Institution and Security Classification

Western Australia

Institution	High	Medium	Low	Total
Males				
Albany Regional Prison	44	69	10	123
Bandyup Women's Prison	2	0	0	2
Broome Regional Prison	8	4	67	79
Bunbury Regional Prison	3	123	46	172
Canning Vale Prison	39	228	27	294
C.W. Campbell Remand Centre	159	1	0	160
Casuarina	240	159	38	437
Eastern Goldfields Regional Prison	3	7	49	59
East Perth Police Gaol	0	0	7	7
Greenough Regional Prison	7	74	33	114
Karnet Prison Farm	0	0	137	137
Pardelup Prison Farm	0	0	63	63
Roebourne Regional Prison	7	2	57	66
Wooroloo Prison Farm	0	0	173	173
Wyndham Regional Prison	3	0	17	20
Total	515	667	724	1906
Females				
Bandyup Women's Prison	24	15	54	93
Broome Regional Prison	0	0	2	2
Eastern Goldfields Regional Prison	1	0	8	9
Greenough Regional Prison	0	4	10	14
Roebourne Regional Prison	2	0	3	5
Total	27	19	77	123
Total Persons	542	686	801	2029

South Australia

Institution	High	Medium	Low	Total
Males				
Yatala Labour Prison	221	153	9	383
James Nash House	13	0	0	13
Northfield Prison Complex	0	0	72	72
Cadell Training Centre	0	0	153	153
Port Augusta Gaol	0	43	45	88
Port Lincoln Gaol	5	15	33	53
Mount Gambier Gaol	0	16	16	32
Adelaide Remand Centre	120	35	0	155
Mobilong Prison	0	120	26	146
Total	359	382	354	1095
Females				
Northfield Prison Complex	16	21	17	54
Port Augusta Gaol	0	2	12	14
Total	16	23	29	68
Total Persons	375	405	383	1163

(Continued..)

Table 1. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex, Institution and Security Classification**Tasmania**

Institution	High	Medium	Low	Total
Males				
Risdon	141	23	37	201
Launceston	7	0	3	10
Hayes Prison Farm	0	0	45	45
Total	148	23	85	256
Females				
Risdon	2	1	5	8
Launceston	1	0	0	1
Total	3	1	5	9
Total Persons	151	24	90	265

Northern Territory

Institution	High	Medium	Low	Total
Males				
Darwin Prison	34	82	55	171
Gunn Point Prison Farm	0	0	98	98
Alice Springs Prison	20	53	72	145
Total	54	135	225	414
Females				
Darwin Prison	0	2	5	7
Alice Springs Prison	0	1	0	1
Total	0	3	5	8
Total Persons	54	138	230	422

Australian Capital Territory

Institution	High	Total
Males		
Belconnen Remand Centre	14	14
Total	14	14
Females		
Belconnen Remand Centre	1	1
Total	1	1
Total Persons	15	15

Table 2. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age*

(a) Numbers

Age Group	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Under 17 Years	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	6
17 Years	0	8	28	9	4	3	8	0	60
18 Years	78	16	62	63	15	7	13	1	255
19 Years	246	41	104	102	58	16	15	1	583
20-24 Years	1771	446	537	514	275	68	109	2	3722
25-29 Years	1563	483	376	350	252	49	112	7	3192
30-34 Years	1295	378	306	313	207	38	84	2	2623
35-39 Years	938	330	238	207	107	30	38	1	1889
40-44 Years	577	193	138	145	72	17	22	0	1164
45-49 Years	373	122	91	99	47	12	6	0	750
50-54 Years	212	72	46	45	31	4	5	0	415
55-59 Years	118	44	30	32	12	5	0	0	241
60-64 Years	53	16	16	11	9	5	2	0	112
65 Years & over	47	8	16	13	0	1	0	0	85
Unknown	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Mean Age	31.46	32.39	30.25	30.35	30.07	30.36	28.2	26.07	31.08
Median Age	29	31	28	28	28	28	27	26	29
Females									
18 Years	2	1	2	4	0	1	0	0	10
19 Years	8	2	4	5	3	0	0	0	22
20-24 Years	70	26	18	31	18	0	5	0	168
25-29 Years	80	31	25	35	30	1	1	1	204
30-34 Years	79	24	14	18	8	1	1	0	145
35-39 Years	53	19	7	9	6	2	0	0	96
40-44 Years	25	5	4	12	0	3	0	0	49
45-49 Years	14	3	4	4	0	0	0	0	25
50-54 Years	19	3	0	1	1	0	1	0	25
55-59 Years	5	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	11
60-64 Years	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	6
65 Years & over	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Mean Age	32.48	30.52	29.13	30.02	28.51	37	28.63	29	31.1
Median Age	31	29	27	27	27	38	24	29	29
Total Persons									
Under 17 Years	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	6
17 Years	0	8	28	9	4	3	8	0	60
18 Years	80	17	64	67	15	8	13	1	265
19 Years	254	43	108	107	61	16	15	1	605
20-24 Years	1841	472	555	545	293	68	114	2	3890
25-29 Years	1643	514	401	385	282	50	113	8	3396
30-34 Years	1374	402	320	331	215	39	85	2	2768
35-39 Years	991	349	245	216	113	32	38	1	1985
40-44 Years	602	198	142	157	72	20	22	0	1213
45-49 Years	387	125	95	103	47	12	6	0	775
50-54 Years	231	75	46	46	32	4	6	0	440
55-59 Years	123	44	31	35	13	6	0	0	252
60-64 Years	57	17	16	12	9	5	2	0	118
65 Years & over	49	8	16	13	1	1	0	0	88
Unknown	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866
Mean Age	31.51	32.29	30.21	30.33	29.98	30.58	28.21	26.27	31.08
Median Age	29	30	28	28	28	28	27	26	29

* See Explanatory Note 4.

(Continued.)

Table 2. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age*

(b) Percentages by age

Age Group	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Under 17 Years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Years	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.4
18 Years	1.1	0.7	3.1	3.3	1.4	2.7	3.1	7.1	1.7
19 Years	3.4	1.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	3.6	7.1	3.9
20-24 Years	24.4	20.7	27.0	27.0	25.1	26.6	26.3	14.3	24.6
25-29 Years	21.5	22.4	18.9	18.4	23.0	19.1	27.1	50.0	21.1
30-34 Years	17.8	17.5	15.4	16.4	18.9	14.8	20.3	14.3	17.4
35-39 Years	12.9	15.3	12.0	10.9	9.8	11.7	9.2	7.1	12.5
40-44 Years	7.9	8.9	6.9	7.6	6.6	6.6	5.3	0.0	7.7
45-49 Years	5.1	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.7	1.4	0.0	5.0
50-54 Years	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.7
55-59 Years	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
60-64 Years	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
65 Years & over	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
18 Years	0.6	0.9	2.5	3.3	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
19 Years	2.2	1.7	5.1	4.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
20-24 Years	19.4	22.6	22.8	25.2	26.5	0.0	62.5	0.0	22.0
25-29 Years	22.2	27.0	31.6	28.5	44.1	11.1	12.5	100.0	26.7
30-34 Years	21.9	20.9	17.7	14.6	11.8	11.1	12.5	0.0	19.0
35-39 Years	14.7	16.5	8.9	7.3	8.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	12.6
40-44 Years	6.9	4.3	5.1	9.8	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	6.4
45-49 Years	3.9	2.6	5.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
50-54 Years	5.3	2.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	3.3
55-59 Years	1.4	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
60-64 Years	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
65 Years & over	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Under 17 Years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Years	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.4
18 Years	1.0	0.7	3.1	3.3	1.3	3.0	3.1	6.7	1.7
19 Years	3.3	1.9	5.2	5.3	5.2	6.0	3.6	6.7	3.8
20-24 Years	24.1	20.8	26.8	26.9	25.2	25.7	27.0	13.3	24.5
25-29 Years	21.5	22.6	19.4	19.0	24.2	18.9	26.8	53.3	21.4
30-34 Years	18.0	17.7	15.5	16.3	18.5	14.7	20.1	13.3	17.4
35-39 Years	13.0	15.4	11.8	10.6	9.7	12.1	9.0	6.7	12.5
40-44 Years	7.9	8.7	6.9	7.7	6.2	7.5	5.2	0.0	7.6
45-49 Years	5.1	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	4.9
50-54 Years	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.8
55-59 Years	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
60-64 Years	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.7
65 Years & over	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 4.
(Continued.)

Table 2. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age*

(c) Ratios of Prisoners per 100 000 Population by Age

Age Group	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Under 17 Years	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.6	4.8	14.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
17 Years	0.0	23.9	113.3	69.7	38.4	84.2	597.4	0.0	45.1
18 Years	177.2	47.8	250.8	487.9	144.1	196.6	970.7	38.1	191.6
19 Years	558.8	122.4	420.7	789.9	557.3	449.3	1120.1	38.1	438.1
20-24 Years	728.0	235.6	404.9	733.6	466.4	372.1	1363.5	12.7	505.5
25-29 Years	678.9	277.0	314.6	535.6	445.0	296.0	1337.6	55.9	466.9
30-34 Years	520.6	204.6	243.1	446.1	346.5	203.0	949.6	15.3	359.3
35-39 Years	406.9	192.5	201.4	305.4	189.0	168.1	503.1	8.3	277.0
40-44 Years	262.7	119.1	118.9	220.5	133.2	98.4	302.8	0.0	177.9
45-49 Years	184.2	82.9	85.0	170.0	96.8	77.4	103.6	0.0	125.9
50-54 Years	135.4	62.6	56.8	103.9	83.3	32.9	118.4	0.0	90.8
55-59 Years	88.3	44.8	45.4	90.6	37.1	49.0	0.0	0.0	62.8
60-64 Years	42.3	17.4	26.4	35.0	28.5	52.0	109.6	0.0	31.4
65 Years & over	15.0	3.5	10.5	17.5	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
Unknown									
Total	312.8	124.8	165.3	295.0	191.5	143.1	649.7	12.2	221.0
Female									
18 Years	4.8	3.2	8.5	32.6	0.0	29.7	0.0	0.0	7.9
19 Years	19.1	6.3	17.0	40.8	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
20-24 Years	29.7	14.0	14.0	46.3	32.0	0.0	60.9	0.0	23.5
25-29 Years	35.2	17.5	21.2	54.3	55.0	6.0	11.9	8.0	30.0
30-34 Years	31.9	13.0	11.0	25.7	13.4	5.1	11.9	0.0	19.9
35-39 Years	23.0	10.9	5.9	13.2	10.6	11.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
40-44 Years	11.5	3.1	3.5	18.7	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	7.6
45-49 Years	7.2	2.1	3.9	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
50-54 Years	12.7	2.7	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.0	32.5	0.0	5.8
55-59 Years	3.8	0.0	1.6	8.8	3.1	9.8	0.0	0.0	2.9
60-64 Years	3.1	1.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
65 Years & over	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Unknown									
Total	15.9	6.8	6.9	20.1	12.1	5.1	14.6	0.9	11.5
Total Persons									
Under 17 Years	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.6	4.8	14.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
17 Years	0.0	23.9	113.3	69.7	38.4	84.2	597.4	0.0	45.1
18 Years	93.2	26.1	132.6	266.2	73.9	115.5	509.8	19.5	102.2
19 Years	295.9	65.9	223.8	425.1	300.7	230.9	588.2	19.5	233.2
20-24 Years	384.6	126.0	212.5	397.6	254.2	189.9	703.8	6.5	268.3
25-29 Years	358.9	146.3	168.8	296.7	253.7	149.9	673.7	31.9	249.2
30-34 Years	276.9	108.7	126.6	236.0	180.1	102.1	492.0	7.7	189.6
35-39 Years	215.1	101.1	103.3	158.9	99.9	89.0	256.0	4.1	145.2
40-44 Years	138.0	60.9	61.6	120.8	66.7	58.4	162.8	0.0	93.1
45-49 Years	97.4	42.8	45.5	92.1	48.6	39.3	56.0	0.0	66.3
50-54 Years	75.5	33.3	29.3	55.1	43.5	16.8	82.2	0.0	49.4
55-59 Years	46.4	22.5	24.0	50.5	20.1	29.4	0.0	0.0	33.2
60-64 Years	22.6	9.2	13.3	19.3	14.2	25.8	61.4	0.0	16.5
65 Years & over	6.7	1.5	4.6	7.7	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
Unknown									
Total	166.4	66.3	88.0	161.3	102.7	74.9	356.1	6.7	117.9

* See Explanatory Note 4.

Figure 2
Prisoners by Age and Sex, Australia 1982 to 1993
Rate per 100,000 Population

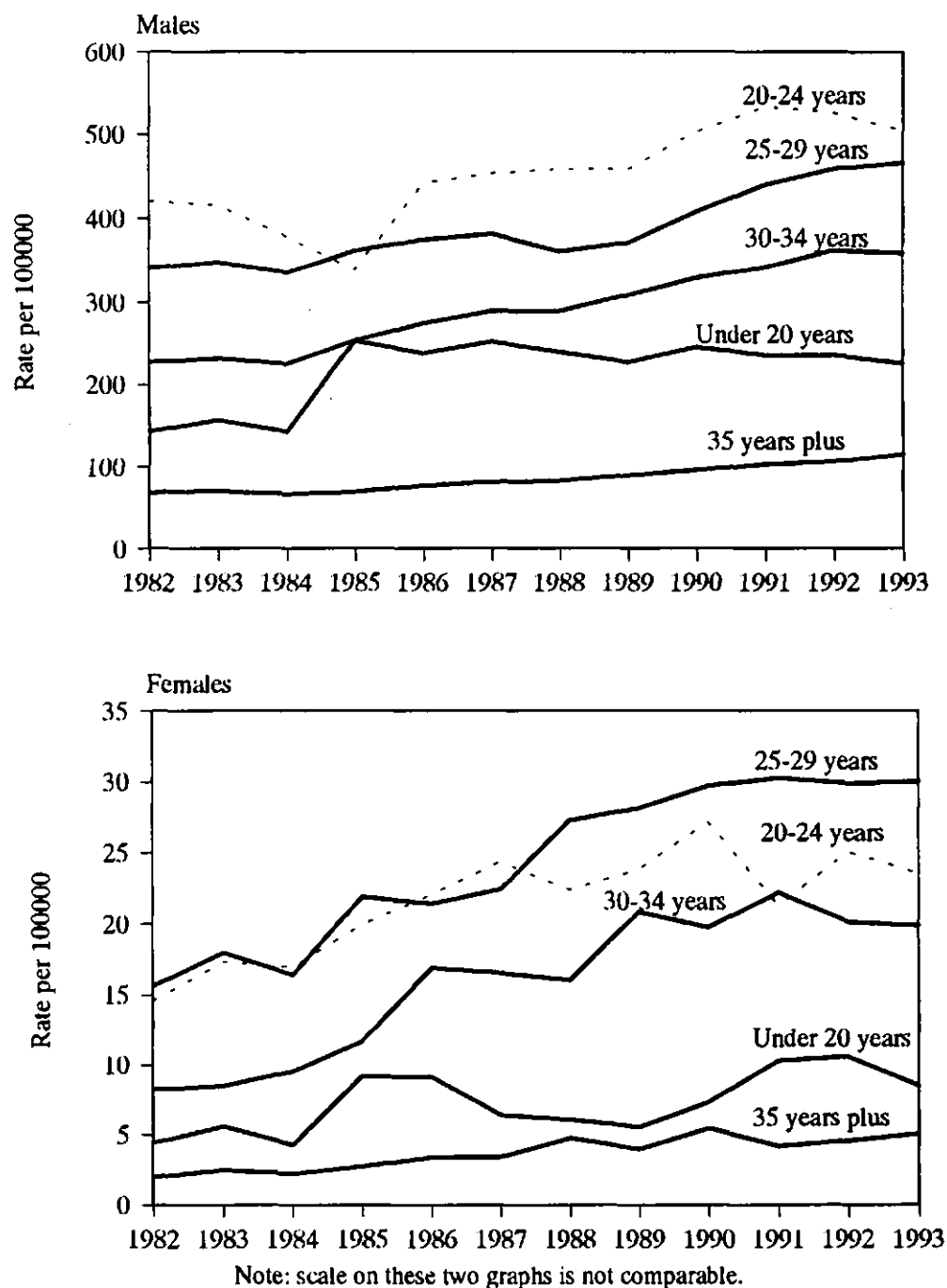


Table 3. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aboriginality***(c) Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population by Aboriginality**

Aboriginality	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Aboriginal & Torres									
Strait Islander	3100.4	1847.0	1909.5	4636.5	3356.0	466.9	2434.8	0.0	2749.3
Other	297.4	124.3	139.0	216.3	169.3	143.7	209.6	12.8	197.7
Total	325.1	129.8	172.4	307.2	198.8	149.0	678.2	12.7	230.0
Females									
Aboriginal & Torres									
Strait Islander	195.9	127.5	54.0	347.4	267.2	37.2	45.6	0.0	152.2
Other	13.9	6.3	5.8	12.8	9.5	4.6	4.7	0.9	9.5
Total	15.7	6.6	6.8	19.7	11.9	5.0	14.3	0.9	11.3
Total Persons									
Aboriginal & Torres									
Strait Islander	1636.2	972.7	971.1	2476.5	1790.0	255.8	1226.0	0.0	1438.4
Other	153.5	64.1	72.0	114.2	88.0	72.8	113.1	6.8	102.3
Total	168.0	67.0	89.0	163.0	103.7	75.7	360.5	6.8	119.2

(d) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Over-representation in Custody **

Aboriginality	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	TOTAL
Males	10.4	14.9	13.7	21.4	19.8	3.2	11.6	0.0	13.9
Females	14.1	20.4	9.2	27.2	28.0	8.2	9.8	0.0	16.0
Total Persons	10.7	15.2	13.5	21.7	20.3	3.5	10.8	0.0	14.1

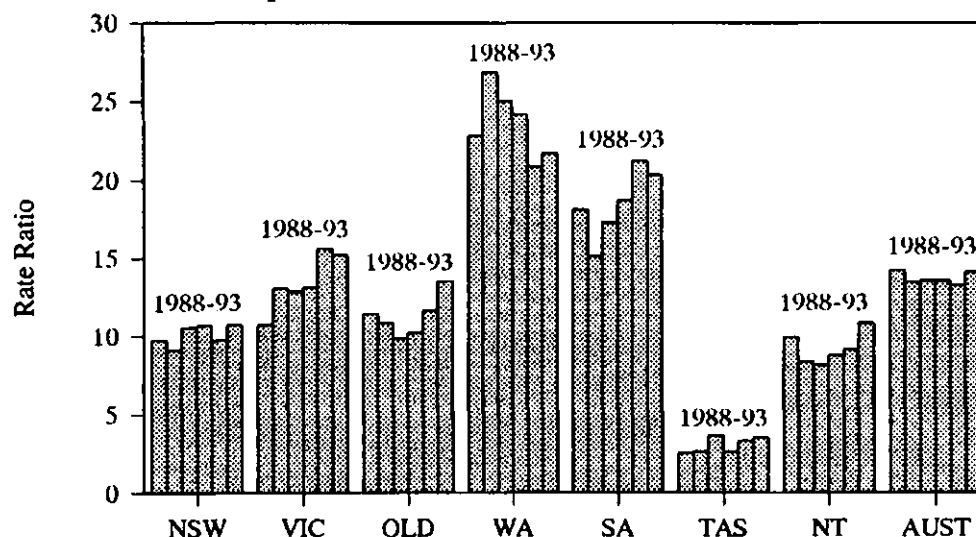
* See Explanatory Note 5.

** Calculated by dividing the ratio of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander prisoners per 100,000 by the ratio of Other prisoners per 100,000. eg. for New South Wales Total Prisoners the over-representation is calculated as 1636.2 divided by 153.5 = 10.7.

N.B. Unknown prisoner have been added to Other prisoners.

(Continued.)

Figure 3
Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander
Over-representation Rate - Australia 1988 to 1993



Note: each bar represents one year

Table 4. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and State/Country of Birth

(a) Numbers									
Birthplace	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
New South Wales	4700	138	122	135	68	10	24	1	5198
Victoria	224	1377	53	110	65	10	19	0	1858
Queensland	202	50	1581	40	17	3	16	0	1909
Western Australia	28	17	10	1169	36	4	9	0	1273
South Australia	59	37	11	40	550	2	17	0	716
Tasmania	38	46	16	17	6	208	2	0	333
Northern Territory	17	2	2	17	12	0	302	0	352
Aust. Capital Terr.	195	3	4	1	2	0	1	0	206
Australia unspecified	78	1	0	0	117	0	0	10	206
New Zealand	191	40	58	55	21	3	4	0	372
Papua New Guinea	8	1	7	1	0	0	1	0	18
Oceania	89	2	5	1	1	1	0	0	99
Vietnam	123	39	5	15	11	0	0	0	193
Indochina	18	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	26
Asia	157	42	9	41	10	0	3	0	262
United Kingdom, Eire	300	92	58	142	96	7	6	0	701
Greece	30	16	0	6	9	0	0	0	61
Italy	65	27	1	15	5	0	1	0	114
Yugoslavia	88	51	5	12	8	2	2	0	168
Other W. Europe	143	37	14	32	16	1	5	1	249
E. Europe	106	43	6	12	3	1	1	0	172
United States of America	11	5	8	9	2	1	1	0	37
Canada	10	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	14
Other America	87	5	6	8	0	0	0	0	106
Africa	34	14	2	12	5	1	0	1	69
Lebanon	156	18	2	4	0	0	0	1	181
Turkey	35	27	1	2	1	0	0	0	66
Unknown	79	24	0	9	31	0	0	0	143
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
New South Wales	235	10	12	9	4	0	1	0	271
Victoria	11	77	4	10	7	1	0	0	110
Queensland	7	2	46	2	0	0	1	0	58
Western Australia	2	1	1	77	1	0	1	0	83
South Australia	3	1	1	1	31	0	0	0	37
Tasmania	0	1	2	1	1	7	0	0	12
Northern Territory	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	7
Aust. Capital Terr.	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Australia unspecified	1	0	0	0	14	0	0	1	16
New Zealand	12	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	21
Papua New Guinea	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
Oceania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Vietnam	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
Indochina	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Asia	15	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	22
United Kingdom, Eire	25	8	2	12	6	0	0	0	53
Greece	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Yugoslavia	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Other W. Europe	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
E. Europe	6	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	12
United States of America	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other America	8	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	10
Africa	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Lebanon	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Turkey	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764

The number of prisoners born in Queensland appears high compared to 1992, checks suggest that some prisoners who were born in other States/Territories of Australia have been coded as Queensland born in 1993.

(Continued.)

Table 4. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and State/Country of Birth

(a) Numbers

Birthplace	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Total Persons									
New South Wales	4935	148	134	144	72	10	25	1	5469
Victoria	235	1454	57	120	72	11	19	0	1968
Queensland	209	52	1627	42	17	3	17	0	1967
Western Australia	30	18	11	1246	37	4	10	0	1356
South Australia	62	38	12	41	581	2	17	0	753
Tasmania	38	47	18	18	7	215	2	0	345
Northern Territory	17	2	2	19	12	0	307	0	359
Aust. Capital Terr.	200	3	4	1	2	0	1	0	211
Australia unspecified	79	1	0	0	131	0	0	11	222
New Zealand	203	42	63	57	21	3	4	0	393
Papua New Guinea	9	1	8	2	0	0	1	0	21
Oceania	90	2	5	1	1	1	0	0	100
Vietnam	125	39	5	16	12	0	0	0	197
Indochina	19	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	27
Asia	172	45	11	43	10	0	3	0	284
United Kingdom, Eire	325	100	60	154	102	7	6	0	754
Greece	31	16	0	6	9	0	0	0	62
Italy	67	29	1	15	5	0	1	0	118
Yugoslavia	90	52	6	12	8	2	2	0	172
Other W. Europe	148	38	14	32	17	1	5	1	256
E. Europe	112	46	8	13	3	1	1	0	184
United States of America	15	5	8	9	3	1	1	0	42
Canada	10	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	14
Other America	95	5	6	9	0	1	0	0	116
Africa	35	14	2	13	5	1	0	1	71
Lebanon	167	19	2	4	0	0	0	1	193
Turkey	35	28	1	2	1	0	0	0	67
Unknown	79	25	0	9	32	0	0	0	145
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

(b) Percentage by State/Country of Birth

Birthplace	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Total Persons									
New South Wales	64.7	6.5	6.5	7.1	6.2	3.8	5.9	6.7	34.5
Victoria	3.1	64.0	2.8	5.9	6.2	4.2	4.5	0.0	12.4
Queensland	2.7	2.3	78.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	4.0	0.0	12.4
Western Australia	0.4	0.8	0.5	61.4	3.2	1.5	2.4	0.0	8.5
South Australia	0.8	1.7	0.6	2.0	50.0	0.8	4.0	0.0	4.7
Tasmania	0.5	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	81.1	0.5	0.0	2.2
Northern Territory	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.0	72.7	0.0	2.3
Aust. Capital Terr.	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3
Australia unspecified	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	73.3	1.4
New Zealand	2.7	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.5
Papua New Guinea	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Oceania	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Vietnam	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Indochina	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Asia	2.3	2.0	0.5	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8
United Kingdom, Eire	4.3	4.4	2.9	7.6	8.8	2.6	1.4	0.0	4.8
Greece	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Italy	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
Yugoslavia	1.2	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1
Other W. Europe	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.2	6.7	1.6
E. Europe	1.5	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.2
United States of America	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
Canada	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other America	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
Africa	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	6.7	0.4
Lebanon	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	1.2
Turkey	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Unknown	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The number of prisoners born in Queensland appears high compared to 1992, checks suggest that some prisoners who were born in other States/Territories of Australia have been coded as Queensland born in 1993. (Continued...)

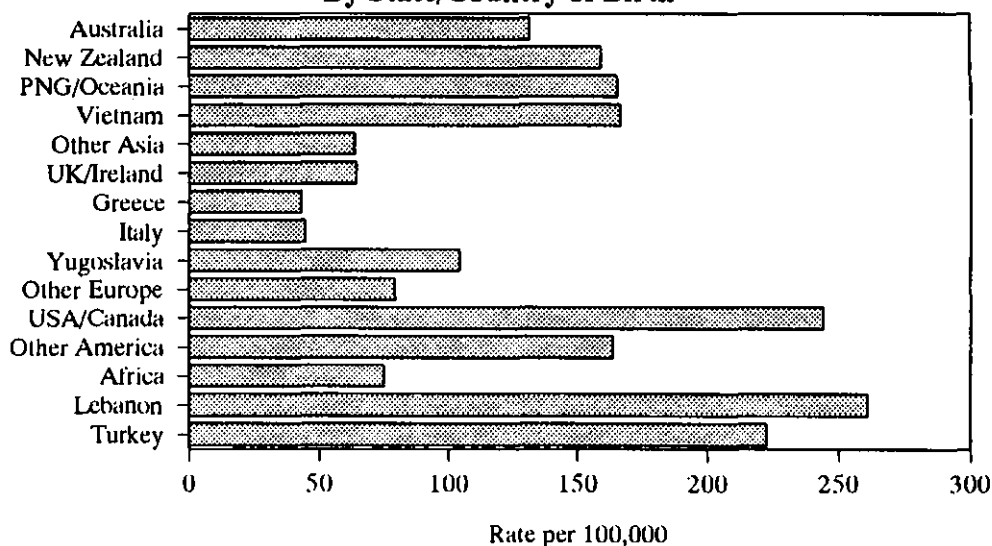
Table 4. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and State/Country of Birth**(c) Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Adult Australian Residents***

Birthplace	Ratio
Australia	131.6
New Zealand	159.2
Papua New Guinea/Oceania	165.4
Vietnam	166.7
Other Asia	69.6
United Kingdom, Eire	64.4
Greece	43.1
Italy	44.5
Yugoslavia	104.4
Other Europe	79.3
United States of America/Canada	83.5
Other America	163.7
Africa	74.9
Lebanon	261.1
Turkey	222.7

* Rates based on all persons 17 years of age and over.

Source: Population data supplied by Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Figure 4
Ratios of Prisoners per 100 000 Adult Residents,
By State/Country of Birth



**Table 5. Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction
Sex and Location of Last Known Address***

Prisoners Held in New South Wales

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Sydney	4482	61.6	264	73.1	4746	62.2
Hunter	633	8.7	15	4.2	648	8.5
Illawarra	329	4.5	14	3.9	343	4.5
Richmond-Tweed	127	1.7	7	1.9	134	1.8
Mid-North Coast	251	3.5	6	1.7	257	3.4
Northern	153	2.1	7	1.9	160	2.1
North-Western	167	2.3	5	1.4	172	2.3
Central-West	157	2.2	5	1.4	162	2.1
South-Eastern	102	1.4	3	0.8	105	1.4
Murrumbidgee	92	1.3	5	1.4	97	1.3
Murray	55	0.8	0	0.0	55	0.7
Far West	34	0.5	2	0.6	36	0.5
Victoria	63	0.9	1	0.3	64	0.8
Queensland	100	1.4	9	2.5	109	1.4
Western Australia	11	0.2	0	0.0	11	0.1
South Australia	25	0.3	1	0.3	26	0.3
Tasmania	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
Northern Territory	3	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
Australian Capital Territory	68	0.9	1	0.3	69	0.9
No Fixed Address	236	3.2	12	3.3	248	3.2
Unknown	181	2.5	4	1.1	185	2.4
Total	7271	100.0	361	100.0	7632	100.0

Prisoners Held in Victoria

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Melbourne	1428	66.2	85	73.9	1513	66.6
Barwon	86	4.0	6	5.2	92	4.0
South-Western	20	0.9	1	0.9	21	0.9
Central Highlands	52	2.4	2	1.7	54	2.4
Wimmera	12	0.6	0	0.0	12	0.5
North Mallee	37	1.7	1	0.9	38	1.7
Loddon-Campaspe	63	2.9	2	1.7	65	2.9
Goulburn	46	2.1	1	0.9	47	2.1
North-Eastern	19	0.9	1	0.9	20	0.9
East Gippsland	20	0.9	0	0.0	20	0.9
Central Gippsland	80	3.7	5	4.3	85	3.7
East Central	14	0.6	3	2.6	17	0.7
New South Wales	27	1.3	2	1.7	29	1.3
Queensland	15	0.7	4	3.5	19	0.8
Western Australia	6	0.3	0	0.0	6	0.3
South Australia	13	0.6	0	0.0	13	0.6
Tasmania	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.2
Australian Capital Territory	14	0.6	1	0.9	15	0.7
No Fixed Address	178	8.3	1	0.9	179	7.9
Unknown	23	1.1	0	0.0	23	1.0
Total	2157	100.0	115	100.0	2272	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 6. Victorian data should be treated with caution.
The 'No Fixed Address' category also includes some persons whose last known
address was unknown or overseas. (Continued.)

**Table 5. (Continued) Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction
Sex and Location of Last Known Address***

Prisoners Held in Queensland

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Brisbane	1916	96.3	75	94.9	1991	96.3
Mackay	9	0.5	0	0.0	9	0.4
New South Wales	40	2.0	3	3.8	43	2.1
Victoria	11	0.6	0	0.0	11	0.5
Western Australia	3	0.2	1	1.3	4	0.2
South Australia	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.1
Tasmania	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
Northern Territory	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0
Australian Capital Territory	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
Overseas	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0
No Fixed Address	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total	1989	100.0	79	100.0	2068	100.0

Prisoners Held in Western Australia

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Perth	1213	63.6	83	67.5	1296	63.9
South-West	149	7.8	10	8.1	159	7.8
Lower Great Southern	53	2.8	0	0.0	53	2.6
Upper Great Southern	14	0.7	0	0.0	14	0.7
Midlands	21	1.1	0	0.0	21	1.0
South-Eastern	84	4.4	7	5.7	91	4.5
Central	108	5.7	12	9.8	120	5.9
Pilbara	91	4.8	7	5.7	98	4.8
Kimberley	116	6.1	2	1.6	118	5.8
External	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.1
New South Wales	15	0.8	1	0.8	16	0.8
Victoria	7	0.4	0	0.0	7	0.3
Queensland	6	0.3	1	0.8	7	0.3
South Australia	6	0.3	0	0.0	6	0.3
Northern Territory	9	0.5	0	0.0	9	0.4
Overseas	11	0.6	0	0.0	11	0.5
Total	1906	100.0	123	100.0	2029	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 6
(Continued)

**Table 5. (Continued) Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction
Sex and Location of Last Known Address***

Prisoners Held in South Australia

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Adelaide	722	65.9	50	73.5	772	66.4
Outer Adelaide	23	2.1	0	0.0	23	2.0
Yorke and Lower North	23	2.1	1	1.5	24	2.1
Murray Lands	58	5.3	7	10.3	65	5.6
South-East	27	2.5	3	4.4	30	2.6
Eyre	40	3.7	1	1.5	41	3.5
Northern	67	6.1	2	2.9	69	5.9
New South Wales	13	1.2	1	1.5	14	1.2
Victoria	12	1.1	1	1.5	13	1.1
Queensland	5	0.5	1	1.5	6	0.5
Western Australia	5	0.5	0	0.0	5	0.4
Northern Territory	4	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.3
Australian Capital Territory	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
Unknown	95	8.7	1	1.5	96	8.3
Total	1095	100.0	68	100.0	1163	100.0

Prisoners Held in Tasmania

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hobart	92	35.9	6	66.7	98	37.0
Southern	6	2.3	1	11.1	7	2.6
Northern	76	29.7	1	11.1	77	29.1
Mersey-Lyell	62	24.2	0	0.0	62	23.4
New South Wales	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.8
Victoria	4	1.6	0	0.0	4	1.5
Queensland	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4
South Australia	4	1.6	1	11.1	5	1.9
Northern Territory	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4
Overseas	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4
No Fixed Address	7	2.7	0	0.0	7	2.6
Total	256	100.0	9	100.0	265	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 6
(Continued)

**Table 5. (Continued) Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Jurisdiction
Sex and Location of Last Known Address***

Prisoners Held in Northern Territory

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Darwin	126	30.4	4	50.0	130	30.8
Balance of Northern Territory	237	57.2	4	50.0	241	57.1
New South Wales	16	3.9	0	0.0	16	3.8
Victoria	5	1.2	0	0.0	5	1.2
Queensland	12	2.9	0	0.0	12	2.8
Western Australia	2	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.5
South Australia	13	3.1	0	0.0	13	3.1
Tasmania	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
Overseas	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
No Fixed Address	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
Total	414	100.0	8	100.0	422	100.0

Prisoners Held in Australian Capital Territory

Location of Address	Males		Females		All Persons	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
New South Wales	1	7.1	0	0.0	1	6.7
Northern Territory	1	7.1	0	0.0	1	6.7
Australian Capital Territory	9	64.3	1	100.0	10	66.7
No Fixed Address	3	21.4	0	0.0	3	20.0
Total	14	100.0	1	100.0	15	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 6
(Continued)

Table 6. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Marital Status at Reception**(a) Numbers**

Marital Status	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Never Married	3719	1108	1158	1151	493	147	221	11	8008
Married	2580	763	501	590	228	85	156	2	4905
Separated	387	115	82	84	44	14	9	0	735
Divorced	452	133	135	64	56	7	16	1	864
Widowed	71	18	24	17	3	3	10	0	146
Unknown	62	20	89	0	271	0	2	0	444
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Never Married	109	50	45	62	34	4	4	1	309
Married	183	41	17	37	18	2	4	0	302
Separated	25	9	2	11	1	2	0	0	50
Divorced	27	13	7	11	3	1	0	0	62
Widowed	17	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	25
Unknown	0	0	6	0	10	0	0	0	16
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
Never Married	3828	1158	1203	1213	527	151	225	12	8317
Married	2763	804	518	627	246	87	160	2	5207
Separated	412	124	84	95	45	16	9	0	785
Divorced	479	146	142	75	59	8	16	1	926
Widowed	88	20	26	19	5	3	10	0	171
Unknown	62	20	95	0	281	0	2	0	460
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

(b) Percentages by Marital Status

Marital Status	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Never Married	51.1	51.4	58.2	60.4	45.0	57.4	53.4	78.6	53.0
Married	35.5	35.4	25.2	31.0	20.8	33.2	37.7	14.3	32.5
Separated	5.3	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	0.0	4.9
Divorced	6.2	6.2	6.8	3.4	5.1	2.7	3.9	7.1	5.7
Widowed	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	2.4	0.0	1.0
Unknown	0.9	0.9	4.5	0.0	24.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Never Married	30.2	43.5	57.0	50.4	50.0	44.4	50.0	100.0	40.4
Married	50.7	35.7	21.5	30.1	26.5	22.2	50.0	0.0	39.5
Separated	6.9	7.8	2.5	8.9	1.5	22.2	0.0	0.0	6.5
Divorced	7.5	11.3	8.9	8.9	4.4	11.1	0.0	0.0	8.1
Widowed	4.7	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Unknown	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Never Married	50.2	51.0	58.2	59.8	45.3	57.0	53.3	80.0	52.4
Married	36.2	35.4	25.0	30.9	21.2	32.8	37.9	13.3	32.8
Separated	5.4	5.5	4.1	4.7	3.9	6.0	2.1	0.0	4.9
Divorced	6.3	6.4	6.9	3.7	5.1	3.0	3.8	6.7	5.8
Widowed	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	2.4	0.0	1.1
Unknown	0.8	0.9	4.6	0.0	24.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 7
(Continued)

Table 7. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Employment Status at Arrest/Charge *

(a) Numbers

Employment Status	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Employed	0	815	105	463	168	44	70	1	1666
Unemployed	0	1262	170	1373	571	188	279	12	3855
Student	0	11	1	12	8	5	0	0	37
Other	0	53	13	58	70	19	1	1	215
Unknown	7271	16	1700	0	278	0	64	0	9329
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Employed	0	12	0	13	4	1	1	0	31
Unemployed	0	88	8	73	34	5	6	1	215
Home Duties	0	5	0	34	4	1	0	0	44
Other	0	8	0	3	15	2	0	0	28
Unknown	361	2	71	0	11	0	1	0	446
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
Employed	0	827	105	476	172	45	71	1	1697
Unemployed	0	1350	178	1446	605	193	285	13	4070
Home Duties	0	5	0	34	4	1	0	0	44
Student	0	11	1	12	8	5	0	0	37
Other	0	61	13	61	85	21	1	1	243
Unknown	7632	18	1771	0	289	0	65	0	9775
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

(b) Percentages by Employment Status

Employment Status	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Employed	0.0	37.8	5.3	24.3	15.3	17.2	16.9	7.1	11.0
Unemployed	0.0	58.5	8.5	72.0	52.1	73.4	67.4	85.7	25.5
Student	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other	0.0	2.5	0.7	3.0	6.4	7.4	0.2	7.1	1.4
Unknown	100.0	0.7	85.5	0.0	25.4	0.0	15.5	0.0	61.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Employed	0.0	10.4	0.0	10.6	5.9	11.1	12.5	0.0	4.1
Unemployed	0.0	76.5	10.1	59.3	50.0	55.6	75.0	100.0	28.1
Home Duties	0.0	4.3	0.0	27.6	5.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	5.8
Other	0.0	7.0	0.0	2.4	22.1	22.2	0.0	0.0	3.7
Unknown	100.0	1.7	89.9	0.0	16.2	0.0	12.5	0.0	58.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Employed	0.0	36.4	5.1	23.5	14.8	17.0	16.8	6.7	10.7
Unemployed	0.0	59.4	8.6	71.3	52.0	72.8	67.5	86.7	25.7
Home Duties	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Student	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Other	0.0	2.7	0.6	3.0	7.3	7.9	0.2	6.7	1.5
Unknown	100.0	0.8	85.6	0.0	24.8	0.0	15.4	0.0	61.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 8
(Continued)

Table 8. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Highest Level of Education *

(a) Numbers

Level Attained	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Tertiary	0	53	5	15	26	1	2	1	103
Technical, Trade	0	5	6	164	12	0	2	0	189
Other Post-Secondary	0	0	1	7	9	15	33	0	65
Complete Secondary	0	76	120	41	227	101	9	4	578
Part Secondary	0	1898	1335	231	715	121	167	8	4475
Schooling	0	67	372	1438	77	15	161	1	2131
Unknown	7271	58	150	10	29	3	40	0	7561
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Tertiary	0	8	1	3	1	0	2	0	15
Technical, Trade	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	5
Other Post-Secondary	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	5
Complete Secondary	0	27	13	4	12	7	0	0	63
Part Secondary	0	76	49	30	49	2	1	1	208
Schooling	0	1	16	77	0	0	2	0	96
Unknown	361	3	0	5	2	0	1	0	372
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
Tertiary	0	61	6	18	27	1	4	1	118
Technical, Trade	0	5	6	167	13	0	3	0	194
Other Post-Secondary	0	0	1	8	12	15	34	0	70
Complete Secondary	0	103	133	45	239	108	9	4	641
Part Secondary	0	1974	1384	261	764	123	168	9	4683
Schooling	0	68	388	1515	77	15	163	1	2227
Unknown	7632	61	150	15	31	3	41	0	7933
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

*See Explanatory Note 9
(Continued)

Primary,
No
formal

Table 8. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Highest Level of Education *

(b) Percentages by Level of Education

Level Attained	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Tertiary	0.0	2.5	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.4	0.5	7.1	0.7
Technical, Trade	0.0	0.2	0.3	8.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
Other Post-Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	5.9	8.0	0.0	0.4
Complete Secondary	0.0	3.5	6.0	2.2	20.7	39.5	2.2	28.6	3.8
Part Secondary	0.0	88.0	67.1	12.1	65.3	47.3	40.3	57.1	29.6
Schooling	0.0	3.1	18.7	75.4	7.0	5.9	38.9	7.1	14.1
Unknown	100.0	2.7	7.5	0.5	2.6	1.2	9.7	0.0	50.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Tertiary	0.0	7.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.0	25.0	0.0	2.0
Technical, Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.7
Other Post-Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.4	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.7
Complete Secondary	0.0	23.5	16.5	3.3	17.6	77.8	0.0	0.0	8.2
Part Secondary	0.0	66.1	62.0	24.4	72.1	22.2	12.5	100.0	27.2
Schooling	0.0	0.9	20.3	62.6	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	12.6
Unknown	100.0	2.6	0.0	4.1	2.9	0.0	12.5	0.0	48.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Tertiary	0.0	2.7	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.4	0.9	6.7	0.7
Technical, Trade	0.0	0.2	0.3	8.2	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
Other Post-Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	5.7	8.1	0.0	0.4
Complete Secondary	0.0	4.5	6.4	2.2	20.6	40.8	2.1	26.7	4.0
Part Secondary	0.0	86.9	66.9	12.9	65.7	46.4	39.8	60.0	29.5
Schooling	0.0	3.0	18.8	74.7	6.6	5.7	38.6	6.7	14.0
Unknown	100.0	2.7	7.3	0.7	2.7	1.1	9.7	0.0	50.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 9
(Continued)

Table 9. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Known Prior Adult Imprisonment Under Sentence ***(a) Numbers**

Known Prior Imprisonment	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Yes	3796	1467	936	1055	860	150	300	6	8570
No	3421	690	1053	851	235	106	112	8	6476
Unknown	54	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	56
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Yes	178	77	28	56	52	1	6	1	399
No	180	38	51	67	16	8	2	0	362
Unknown	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
Yes	3974	1544	964	1111	912	151	306	7	8969
No	3601	728	1104	918	251	114	114	8	6838
Unknown	57	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	59
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

(b) Percentages by Known Prior Imprisonment

Known Prior Imprisonment	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Yes	52.2	68.0	47.1	55.4	78.5	58.6	72.5	42.9	56.7
No	47.0	32.0	52.9	44.6	21.5	41.4	27.1	57.1	42.9
Unknown	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Yes	49.3	67.0	35.4	45.5	76.5	11.1	75.0	100.0	52.2
No	49.9	33.0	64.6	54.5	23.5	88.9	25.0	0.0	47.4
Unknown	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Yes	52.1	68.0	46.6	54.8	78.4	57.0	72.5	46.7	56.5
No	47.2	32.0	53.4	45.2	21.6	43.0	27.0	53.3	43.1
Unknown	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* In Victoria includes episodes on remand as well as episodes under sentence

*In Western Australia applies to those who served prior episodes under sentence only.

Table 10. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Legal Status of Prisoner *

(a) Numbers

Legal Status	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Under Sentence	5863	1845	1702	1673	867	218	380	0	12548
Awaiting Appeal	638	45	52	21	0	2	0	0	758
Unfit to Plead +	20	1	0	5	0	1	1	0	28
Unconvicted	721	266	232	191	228	35	33	14	1720
Awaiting Sentence	26	0	1	13	0	0	0	0	40
Awaiting Deport'n	3	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	8
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Under Sentence	278	89	41	108	48	8	8	0	580
Awaiting Appeal	53	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	69
Unconvicted	29	24	24	14	20	1	0	1	113
Awaiting Sentence	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
Under Sentence	6141	1934	1743	1781	915	226	388	0	13128
Awaiting Appeal	691	47	66	21	0	2	0	0	827
Unfit to Plead +	20	1	0	5	0	1	1	0	28
Unconvicted	750	290	256	205	248	36	33	15	1833
Awaiting Sentence	27	0	1	14	0	0	0	0	42
Awaiting Deport'n	3	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	8
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

(b) Percentages by Legal Status

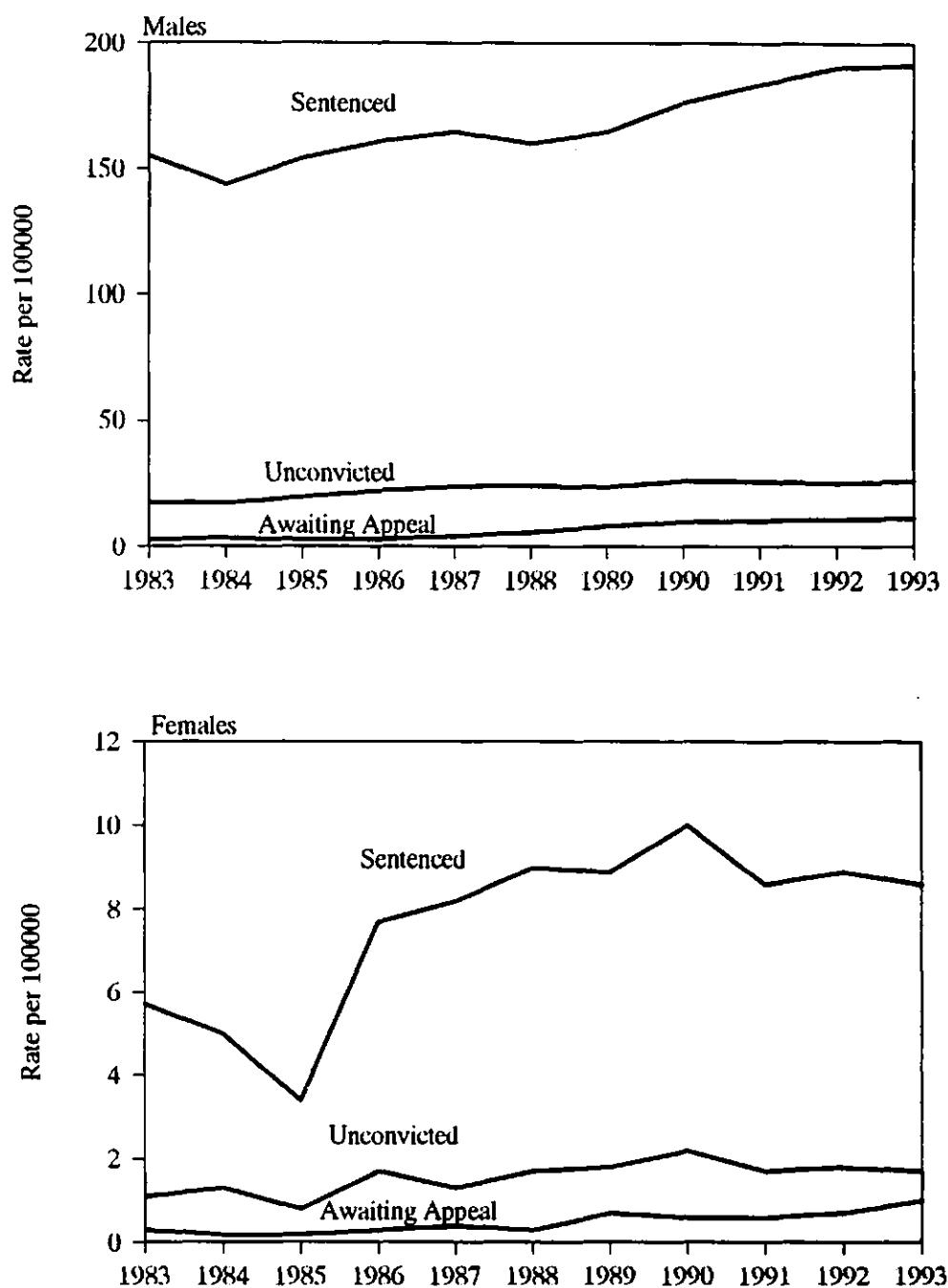
Legal Status	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Under Sentence	80.6	85.5	85.6	87.8	79.2	85.2	91.8	0.0	83.1
Awaiting Appeal	8.8	2.1	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.0
Unfit to Plead +	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
Unconvicted	9.9	12.3	11.7	10.0	20.8	13.7	8.0	100.0	11.4
Awaiting Sentence	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Awaiting Deport'n	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Under Sentence	77.0	77.4	51.9	87.8	70.6	88.9	100.0	0.0	75.9
Awaiting Appeal	14.7	1.7	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
Unconvicted	8.0	20.9	30.4	11.4	29.4	11.1	0.0	100.0	14.8
Awaiting Sentence	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Under Sentence	80.5	85.1	84.3	87.8	78.7	85.3	91.9	0.0	82.7
Awaiting Appeal	9.1	2.1	3.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.2
Unfit to Plead +	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
Unconvicted	9.8	12.8	12.4	10.1	21.3	13.6	7.8	100.0	11.6
Awaiting Sentence	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Awaiting Deport'n	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 15.

+ Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity.

(Continued)

Figure 5
Number of Prisoners by Legal Status, Australia 1983 to 1993
Rate per 100,000 Adult Population



Sentenced includes: unfit to plead, it does not include awaiting sentence, awaiting deportation or other (unknown).
 Note: Scale on these two graphs is not comparable

**Table 11. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and
Level of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand ***

(a) Numbers

Level of Court	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Supreme	694	259	464	626	259	137	164	4	2607
District, County	3997	1018	971	639	258	0	0	0	6883
Magistrate	2529	863	469	576	500	118	249	8	5312
Childrens	2	0	0	33	4	1	1	2	43
Other	49	0	15	32	74	0	0	0	170
Unknown	0	17	70	0	0	0	0	0	87
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Supreme	40	11	23	16	10	5	4	0	109
District, County	167	45	23	45	12	0	0	0	292
Magistrate	154	58	26	61	43	4	4	1	351
Other	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	5
Unknown	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	7
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
Supreme	734	270	487	642	269	142	168	4	2716
District, County	4164	1063	994	684	270	0	0	0	7175
Magistrate	2683	921	495	637	543	122	253	9	5663
Childrens	2	0	0	33	4	1	1	2	43
Other	49	0	16	33	77	0	0	0	175
Unknown	0	18	76	0	0	0	0	0	94
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

(b) Percentages by Level of Court

Level of Court	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Supreme	9.5	12.0	23.3	32.8	23.7	53.5	39.6	28.6	17.3
District, County	55.0	47.2	48.8	33.5	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6
Magistrate	34.8	40.0	23.6	30.2	45.7	46.1	60.1	57.1	35.2
Childrens	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	14.3	0.3
Other	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Unknown	0.0	0.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Supreme	11.1	9.6	29.1	13.0	14.7	55.6	50.0	0.0	14.3
District, County	46.3	39.1	29.1	36.6	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2
Magistrate	42.7	50.4	32.9	49.6	63.2	44.4	50.0	100.0	45.9
Other	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Unknown	0.0	0.9	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Supreme	9.6	11.9	23.5	31.6	23.1	53.6	39.8	26.7	17.1
District, County	54.6	46.8	48.1	33.7	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2
Magistrate	35.2	40.5	23.9	31.4	46.7	46.0	60.0	60.0	35.7
Childrens	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	13.3	0.3
Other	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Unknown	0.0	0.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 13.

Table 12. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge *

(a) Numbers

Offence/Charge	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Homicide	544	276	265	148	94	35	54	1	1417
Assault	826	134	235	208	165	28	73	1	1670
Sex Offences	680	294	371	347	114	24	58	1	1889
Other Against Person	48	55	12	35	22	1	15	0	188
Robbery	983	266	285	225	140	21	22	1	1943
Extortion	31	6	4	4	1	0	0	0	46
Break and Enter	1003	290	295	295	184	39	40	0	2146
Fraud & Misappropriation	311	69	69	43	87	3	7	1	590
Receiving	180	20	17	22	19	0	4	1	263
Other Theft	521	194	103	117	36	14	33	6	1024
Property Damage	83	22	28	33	25	4	4	0	199
Environmental Offence	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Government Security	12	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	16
Justice Procedures	319	112	61	133	57	48	25	1	756
Possession of Weapon	50	0	3	3	3	0	2	0	61
Other Against Good Order	23	27	2	9	6	0	1	0	68
Possession, Use Drugs	82	7	24	32	18	0	7	1	171
Deal/Traffic Drugs	779	224	45	128	32	4	2	0	1214
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	147	9	13	19	18	0	1	0	207
Driving Offences	444	22	48	49	26	27	34	0	650
Licence, Registration	3	81	36	39	37	8	26	0	230
Other Traffic Offences	0	3	0	3	1	0	2	0	9
Other Offences	198	36	69	14	9	0	4	0	330
Offences in Custody	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Homicide	31	11	17	8	4	2	2	0	75
Assault	19	7	14	20	6	0	1	0	67
Sex Offences	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	5
Other Against Person	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	5
Robbery	35	11	6	4	11	0	0	0	67
Extortion									
Break and Enter	38	15	4	16	10	3	0	0	86
Fraud & Misappropriation	53	12	7	15	12	1	1	0	101
Receiving	15	1	1	5	3	0	0	0	25
Other Theft	41	21	6	10	4	2	0	0	84
Property Damage	1	0	1	5	1	1	0	0	9
Environmental Offence									
Government Security									
Justice Procedures	17	12	5	15	5	0	1	0	55
Possession of Weapon	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
Other Against Good Order	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	6
Possession, Use Drugs	9	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	16
Deal/Traffic Drugs	45	15	5	14	4	0	0	1	84
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	10	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	12
Driving Offences	9	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	13
Licence, Registration	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	6
Other Traffic Offences									
Other Offences	32	0	7	1	0	0	1	0	41
Offences in Custody									
Unknown									
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764

*See explanatory note 11.

Victoria - the number of prisoners in some offence categories is marginally different from that classified by Victoria's Prisons Operations Unit.

(Continued..)

Table 12.(Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge *

(a) Numbers

Offence/Charge	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Total Persons									
Homicide	575	287	282	156	98	37	56	1	1492
Assault	845	141	249	228	171	28	74	1	1737
Sex Offences	680	297	371	348	115	24	58	1	1894
Other Against Person	48	58	12	36	22	1	16	0	193
Robbery	1018	277	291	229	151	21	22	1	2010
Extortion	31	6	4	4	1	0	0	0	46
Break and Enter	1041	305	299	311	194	42	40	0	2232
Fraud & Misappropriation	364	81	76	58	99	4	8	1	691
Receiving	195	21	18	27	22	0	4	1	288
Other Theft	562	215	109	127	40	16	33	6	1108
Property Damage	84	22	29	38	26	5	4	0	208
Environmental Offence	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Government Security	12	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	16
Justice Procedures	336	124	66	148	62	48	26	1	811
Possession of Weapon	54	2	3	3	4	0	2	0	68
Other Against Good Order	25	27	2	11	8	0	1	0	74
Possession, Use Drugs	91	7	28	34	19	0	7	1	187
Deal/Traffick Drugs	824	239	50	142	36	4	2	1	1298
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	157	10	13	19	19	0	1	0	219
Driving Offences	453	22	49	51	26	27	35	0	663
Licence, Registration	3	82	37	41	39	8	26	0	236
Other Traffic Offences	0	3	0	3	1	0	2	0	9
Other Offences	230	36	76	15	9	0	5	0	371
Offences in Custody	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

*See explanatory note 11.

Victoria - the number of prisoners in some offence categories is marginally different from that classified by Victoria's Prisons Operations Unit.

(Continued..)

Table 12.(Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge *

(b) Percentages by Most Serious Offence/Charge

Offence/Charge	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Homicide	7.5	12.8	13.3	7.8	8.6	13.7	13.0	7.1	9.4
Assault	11.4	6.2	11.8	10.9	15.1	10.9	17.6	7.1	11.1
Sex Offences	9.4	13.6	18.7	18.2	10.4	9.4	14.0	7.1	12.5
Other Against Person	0.7	2.5	0.6	1.8	2.0	0.4	3.6	0.0	1.2
Robbery	13.5	12.3	14.3	11.8	12.8	8.2	5.3	7.1	12.9
Extortion	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Break and Enter	13.8	13.4	14.8	15.5	16.8	15.2	9.7	0.0	14.2
Fraud & Misappropriation	4.3	3.2	3.5	2.3	7.9	1.2	1.7	7.1	3.9
Receiving	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.0	7.1	1.7
Other Theft	7.2	9.0	5.2	6.1	3.3	5.5	8.0	42.9	6.8
Property Damage	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.3
Environmental Offence	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Justice Procedures	4.4	5.2	3.1	7.0	5.2	18.8	6.0	7.1	5.0
Possession of Weapon	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Other Against Good Order	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
Possession, Use Drugs	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.7	7.1	1.1
Deal/Traffick Drugs	10.7	10.4	2.3	6.7	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	8.0
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4
Driving Offences	6.1	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	10.5	8.2	0.0	4.3
Licence, Registration	0.0	3.8	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.1	6.3	0.0	1.5
Other Traffic Offences	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	2.7	1.7	3.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Homicide	8.6	9.6	21.5	6.5	5.9	22.2	25.0	0.0	9.8
Assault	5.3	6.1	17.7	16.3	8.8	0.0	12.5	0.0	8.8
Sex Offences	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other Against Person	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.7
Robbery	9.7	9.6	7.6	3.3	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
Extortion									
Break and Enter	10.5	13.0	5.1	13.0	14.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	11.3
Fraud & Misappropriation	14.7	10.4	8.9	12.2	17.6	11.1	12.5	0.0	13.2
Receiving	4.2	0.9	1.3	4.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Other Theft	11.4	18.3	7.6	8.1	5.9	22.2	0.0	0.0	11.0
Property Damage	0.3	0.0	1.3	4.1	1.5	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
Environmental Offence									
Government Security									
Justice Procedures	4.7	10.4	6.3	12.2	7.4	0.0	12.5	0.0	7.2
Possession of Weapon	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Other Against Good Order	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Possession, Use Drugs	2.5	0.0	5.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Deal/Traffick Drugs	12.5	13.0	6.3	11.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.0
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Driving Offences	2.5	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	1.7
Licence, Registration	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Other Traffic Offences									
Other Offences	8.9	0.0	8.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	5.4
Offences in Custody									
Unknown									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See explanatory note 11.

(Continued..)

Table 12.(Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge *

(b) Percentages by Most Serious Offence/Charge									
Offence/Charge	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Total Persons									
Homicide	7.5	12.6	13.6	7.7	8.4	14.0	13.3	6.7	9.4
Assault	11.1	6.2	12.0	11.2	14.7	10.6	17.5	6.7	10.9
Sex Offences	8.9	13.1	17.9	17.2	9.9	9.1	13.7	6.7	11.9
Other Against Person	0.6	2.6	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.4	3.8	0.0	1.2
Robbery	13.3	12.2	14.1	11.3	13.0	7.9	5.2	6.7	12.7
Extortion	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Break and Enter	13.6	13.4	14.5	15.3	16.7	15.8	9.5	0.0	14.1
Fraud &	4.8	3.6	3.7	2.9	8.5	1.5	1.9	6.7	4.4
Misappropriation									
Receiving	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	6.7	1.8
Other Theft	7.4	9.5	5.3	6.3	3.4	6.0	7.8	40.0	7.0
Property Damage	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.3
Environmental Offence	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Justice Procedures	4.4	5.5	3.2	7.3	5.3	18.1	6.2	6.7	5.1
Possession of Weapon	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Other Against Good	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
Order									
Possession, Use Drugs	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.7	6.7	1.2
Deal/Traffick Drugs	10.8	10.5	2.4	7.0	3.1	1.5	0.5	6.7	8.2
Manufacture/Grow	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4
Drugs									
Driving Offences	5.9	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	10.2	8.3	0.0	4.2
Licence, Registration	0.0	3.6	1.8	2.0	3.4	3.0	6.2	0.0	1.5
Other Traffic Offences	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	3.0	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See explanatory note 11.

(Continued..)

Table 12.(Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge *

(c) Sex Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population *

Offence/Charge	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Homicide	24.3	16.6	23.0	23.9	17.1	20.4	88.5	0.9	21.6
Assault	36.9	8.1	20.4	33.5	30.0	16.3	119.6	0.9	25.4
Sex Offences	30.4	17.7	32.2	55.9	20.7	14.0	95.0	0.9	28.8
Other Against Person	2.1	3.3	1.0	5.6	4.0	0.6	24.6	0.0	2.9
Robbery	44.0	16.0	24.7	36.3	25.4	12.2	36.0	0.9	29.6
Extortion	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Break and Enter	44.8	17.5	25.6	47.6	33.4	22.7	65.5	0.0	32.7
Fraud & Misappropriation	13.9	4.2	6.0	6.9	15.8	1.7	11.5	0.9	9.0
Receiving	8.0	1.2	1.5	3.5	3.4	0.0	6.6	0.9	4.0
Other Theft	23.3	11.7	8.9	18.9	6.5	8.1	54.1	5.5	15.6
Property Damage	3.7	1.3	2.4	5.3	4.5	2.3	6.6	0.0	3.0
Environmental Offence	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government Security	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Justice Procedures	14.3	6.7	5.3	21.4	10.3	27.9	41.0	0.9	11.5
Possession of Weapon	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.9
Other Against Good Order	1.0	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0
Possession, Use Drugs	3.7	0.4	2.1	5.2	3.3	0.0	11.5	0.9	2.6
Deal/Traffick Drugs	34.8	13.5	3.9	20.6	5.8	2.3	3.3	0.0	18.5
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	6.6	0.5	1.1	3.1	3.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.2
Driving Offences	19.9	1.3	4.2	7.9	4.7	15.7	55.7	0.0	9.9
Licence, Registration	0.1	4.9	3.1	6.3	6.7	4.7	42.6	0.0	3.5
Other Traffic Offences	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	8.9	2.2	6.0	2.3	1.6	0.0	6.6	0.0	5.0
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	325.1	129.8	172.4	307.2	198.8	149.0	678.2	12.7	230.0
Females									
Homicide	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.1	3.6	0.0	1.1
Assault	0.8	0.4	1.2	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.0
Sex Offences	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Against Person	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.1
Robbery	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Extortion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Break and Enter	1.6	0.9	0.3	2.6	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
Fraud & Misappropriation	2.3	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.5
Receiving	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other Theft	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
Property Damage	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Environmental Offence									
Government Security									
Justice Procedures	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8
Possession of Weapon	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Against Good Order	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Possession, Use Drugs	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Deal/Traffick Drugs	2.0	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Driving Offences	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.2
Licence, Registration	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Traffic Offences									
Other Offences	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
Offences in Custody									
Unknown									
Total	15.7	6.6	6.8	19.7	11.9	5.0	14.3	0.9	11.3

*Rates based on all persons 17 years of age and over.

(Continued..)

Table 12.(Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Most Serious Offence/Charge *

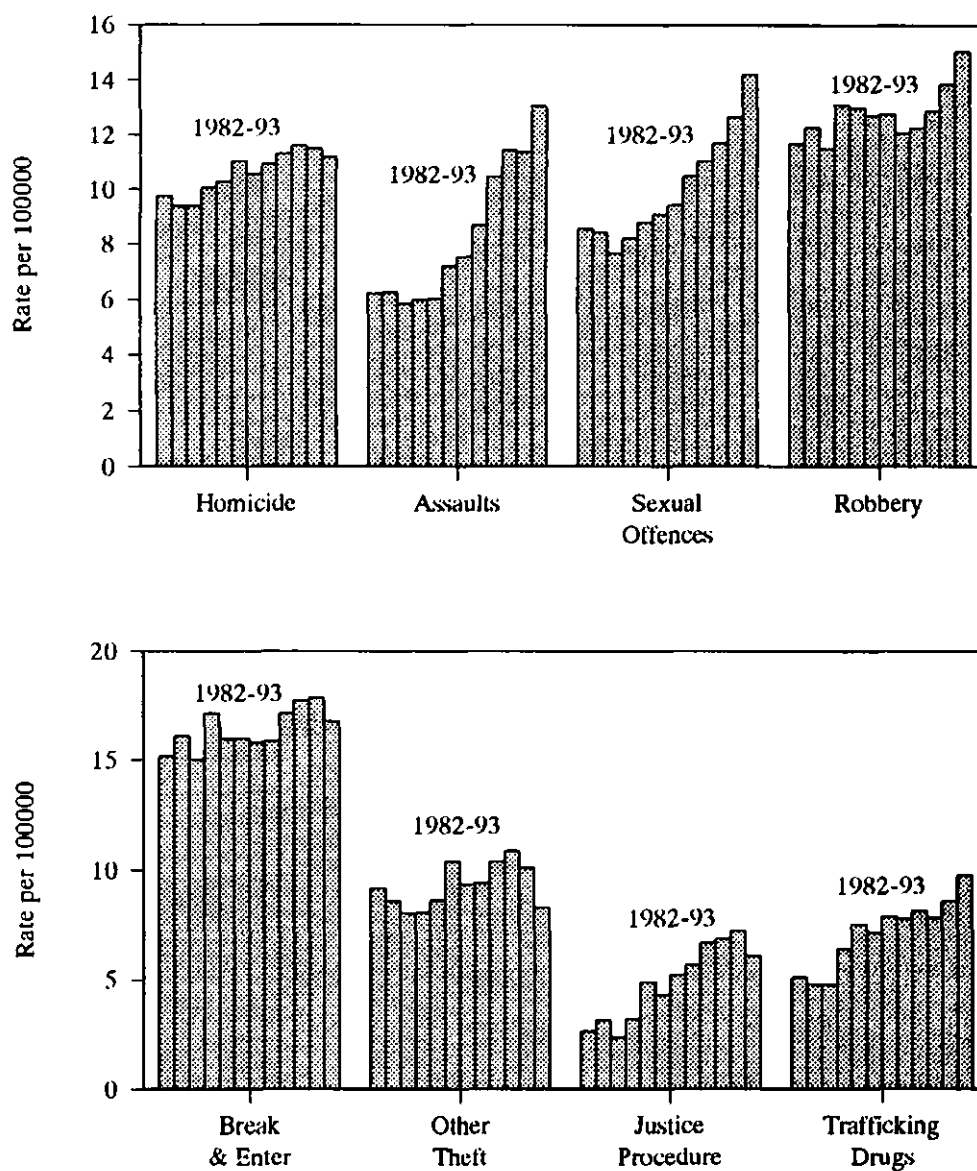
(c) Sex Specific Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population *									
Offence/Charge	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Total Persons									
Homicide	12.7	8.5	12.1	12.5	8.7	10.6	47.8	0.5	11.2
Assault	18.6	4.2	10.7	18.3	15.2	8.0	63.2	0.5	13.0
Sex Offences	15.0	8.8	16.0	28.0	10.3	6.9	49.5	0.5	14.2
Other Against Person	1.1	1.7	0.5	2.9	2.0	0.3	13.7	0.0	1.4
Robbery	22.4	8.2	12.5	18.4	13.5	6.0	18.8	0.5	15.1
Extortion	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Break and Enter	22.9	9.0	12.9	25.0	17.3	12.0	34.2	0.0	16.8
Fraud &	8.0	2.4	3.3	4.7	8.8	1.1	6.8	0.5	5.2
Misappropriation									
Receiving	4.3	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.0	0.0	3.4	0.5	2.2
Other Theft	12.4	6.3	4.7	10.2	3.6	4.6	28.2	2.7	8.3
Property Damage	1.8	0.6	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.0	1.6
Environmental Offence	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Justice Procedures	7.4	3.7	2.8	11.9	5.5	13.7	22.2	0.5	6.1
Possession of Weapon	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5
Other Against Good	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
Order									
Possession, Use Drugs	2.0	0.2	1.2	2.7	1.7	0.0	6.0	0.5	1.4
Deal/Traffick Drugs	18.1	7.0	2.2	11.4	3.2	1.1	1.7	0.5	9.8
Manufacture/Grow	3.5	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6
Drugs									
Driving Offences	10.0	0.6	2.1	4.1	2.3	7.7	29.9	0.0	5.0
Licence, Registration	0.1	2.4	1.6	3.3	3.5	2.3	22.2	0.0	1.8
Other Traffic Offences	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	5.1	1.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.8
Offences in Custody									
Unknown	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	168.0	67.0	89.0	163.0	103.7	75.7	360.5	6.8	119.2

* See Explanatory Note 11.

Rates are based on all persons aged 17 and over

(Continued.)

Figure 6
Changes in Selected Offence Specific Rates¹
of Imprisonment - Australia 1982 to 1993



Note: Each bar represents one year.

¹Rates of prisoners per 100,000 adult population (17 years and over).

Table 13. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Federal Offender Status *

(a) Numbers

Federal Offence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Federal Offender	421	107	27	92	59	0	8	0	714
Not Federal Offender	6850	2050	1962	1814	1036	256	406	11	14385
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
Federal Offender	51	12	5	13	6	0	1	0	88
Not Federal Offender	310	103	74	110	62	9	7	0	675
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
Federal Offender	472	119	32	105	65	0	9	0	802
Not Federal Offender	7160	2153	2036	1924	1098	265	413	11	15060
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

(b) Percentages by Federal Offender Status

Federal Offence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Federal Offender	5.8	5.0	1.4	4.8	5.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	4.7
Not Federal Offender	94.2	95.0	98.6	95.2	94.6	100.0	98.1	78.6	95.3
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Federal Offender	14.1	10.4	6.3	10.6	8.8	0.0	12.5	0.0	11.5
Not Federal Offender	85.9	89.6	93.7	89.4	91.2	100.0	87.5	0.0	88.4
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Federal Offender	6.2	5.2	1.5	5.2	5.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	5.1
Not Federal Offender	93.8	94.8	98.5	94.8	94.4	100.0	97.9	73.3	94.9
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 12.

Table 14. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Type of Sentence *

(a) Numbers

Sentence Type	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Life	161	46	163	96	57	30	21	574
Governor's Pleasure	20	1	4	32	3	6	3	69
Indefinite	3652	1155	1587	1122	609	4	256	8385
Fixed Term	1408	688	0	359	127	163	98	2843
Fine Default Only	96	1	0	90	71	18	3	279
Periodic	1184	0	0	0	0	0	0	1184
Total	6521	1891	1754	1699	867	221	381	13334
Females								
Life	5	0	11	6	3	2	0	27
Indefinite	149	47	44	60	26	0	7	333
Fixed Term	115	44	0	28	8	6	1	202
Fine Default Only	6	0	0	14	11	0	0	31
Periodic	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	56
Total	331	91	55	108	48	8	8	649
Total Persons								
Life	166	46	174	102	60	32	21	601
Governor's Pleasure	20	1	4	32	3	6	3	69
Indefinite	3801	1202	1631	1182	635	4	263	8718
Fixed Term	1523	732	0	387	135	169	99	3045
Fine Default Only	102	1	0	104	82	18	3	310
Periodic	1240	0	0	0	0	0	0	1240
Total	6852	1982	1809	1807	915	229	389	13983

(b) Percentages by Type of Sentence

Sentence Type	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Life	2.5	2.4	9.3	5.7	6.6	13.6	5.5	4.3
Governor's Pleasure	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.5
Indefinite	56.0	61.1	90.5	66.0	70.2	1.8	67.2	62.9
Fixed Term	21.6	36.4	0.0	21.1	14.6	73.8	25.7	21.3
Fine Default Only	1.5	0.1	0.0	5.3	8.2	8.1	0.8	2.1
Periodic	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females								
Life	1.5	0.0	20.0	5.6	6.3	25.0	0.0	4.2
Indefinite	45.0	51.6	80.0	55.6	54.2	0.0	87.5	51.3
Fixed Term	34.7	48.4	0.0	25.9	16.7	75.0	12.5	31.1
Fine Default Only	1.8	0.0	0.0	13.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	4.8
Periodic	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons								
Life	2.4	2.3	9.6	5.6	6.6	14.0	5.4	4.3
Governor's Pleasure	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.3	2.6	0.8	0.5
Indefinite	55.5	60.6	90.2	65.4	69.4	1.7	67.6	62.3
Fixed Term	22.2	36.9	0.0	21.4	14.8	73.8	25.4	21.8
Fine Default Only	1.5	0.1	0.0	5.8	9.0	7.9	0.8	2.2
Periodic	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 17. In Western Australia there were 19 Fine Default prisoners (16 males and 3 females) who were (cutting out) fine default whilst being held on remand.

Table 15. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aggregate Sentence *

(a) Numbers

Sentence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Periodic	1184	0	0	0	0	0	0	1184
Under 1 month	102	17	10	30	63	10	15	247
1 and under 3 months	94	48	38	55	36	20	3	294
3 and under 6 months	311	153	84	50	44	20	29	691
6 and under 12 months	597	298	176	142	46	29	55	1343
1 and under 2 years	1008	281	169	299	83	26	77	1943
2 and under 5 years	1550	456	428	449	224	47	83	3237
5 and under 10 years	1052	319	449	379	202	27	67	2495
10 years and over	442	247	231	167	109	6	30	1232
Life, Governor's Pleasure	181	69	169	128	60	36	22	665
Unknown	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	6521	1891	1754	1699	867	221	381	13334
Mean Sentence (Months)	46.76	59.8	76.37	62.68	69.19	57.35	52.01	56.32
Median Sentence (Months)	23.84	30	52	38.43	48	23	24	32.89
Females								
Periodic	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	56
Under 1 month	6	2	3	9	5	1	1	27
1 and under 3 months	9	6	3	3	5	1	0	27
3 and under 6 months	29	16	9	2	6	0	0	62
6 and under 12 months	45	18	5	23	3	1	0	95
1 and under 2 years	58	15	6	31	4	1	2	117
2 and under 5 years	66	20	8	22	13	2	2	133
5 and under 10 years	40	6	6	10	9	0	3	74
10 years and over	17	7	4	2	0	0	0	30
Life, Governor's Pleasure	5	1	11	6	3	2	0	28
Total	331	91	55	108	48	8	8	649
Mean Sentence (Months)	35.44	34.05	75.43	37.69	45.09	70.8	45.07	40.28
Median Sentence (Months)	14.83	12.07	24	18	28.25	19.95	42	15.95
Total Persons								
Periodic	1240	0	0	0	0	0	0	1240
Under 1 month	108	19	13	39	68	11	16	274
1 and under 3 months	103	54	41	58	41	21	3	321
3 and under 6 months	340	169	93	52	50	20	29	753
6 and under 12 months	642	316	181	165	49	30	55	1438
1 and under 2 years	1066	296	175	330	87	27	79	2060
2 and under 5 years	1616	476	436	471	237	49	85	3370
5 and under 10 years	1092	325	455	389	211	27	70	2569
10 years and over	459	254	235	169	109	6	30	1262
Life, Governor's Pleasure	186	70	180	134	63	38	22	693
Unknown	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	6852	1982	1809	1807	915	229	389	13983
Mean Sentence (Months)	46.22	58.62	76.34	61.19	67.93	57.82	51.87	55.57
Median Sentence (Months)	23.84	30	50	36	47.1	23	24	31.89

*See Explanatory Note 16. Note that Governors Pleasure and equivalent sentences are excluded from calculations of median sentences in this Table. Life sentences are counted as over ten years.

(Continued...)

Table 15. (Continued) Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Aggregate Sentence ***(b) Percentages**

Sentence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Periodic	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Under 1 month	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	7.3	4.5	3.9	1.9
1 and under 3 months	1.4	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.2	9.0	0.8	2.2
3 and under 6 months	4.8	8.1	4.8	2.9	5.1	9.0	7.6	5.2
6 and under 12 months	9.2	15.8	10.0	8.4	5.3	13.1	14.4	10.1
1 and under 2 years	15.5	14.9	9.6	17.6	9.6	11.8	20.2	14.6
2 and under 5 years	23.8	24.1	24.4	26.4	25.8	21.3	21.8	24.3
5 and under 10 years	16.1	16.9	25.6	22.3	23.3	12.2	17.6	18.7
10 years and over	6.8	13.1	13.2	9.8	12.6	2.7	7.9	9.2
Life, Governor's Pleasure	2.8	3.6	9.6	7.5	6.9	16.3	5.8	5.0
Unknown	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females								
Periodic	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
Under 1 month	1.8	2.2	5.5	8.3	10.4	12.5	12.5	4.2
1 and under 3 months	2.7	6.6	5.5	2.8	10.4	12.5	0.0	4.2
3 and under 6 months	8.8	17.6	16.4	1.9	12.5	0.0	0.0	9.6
6 and under 12 months	13.6	19.8	9.1	21.3	6.3	12.5	0.0	14.6
1 and under 2 years	17.5	16.5	10.9	28.7	8.3	12.5	25.0	18.0
2 and under 5 years	19.9	22.0	14.5	20.4	27.1	25.0	25.0	20.5
5 and under 10 years	12.1	6.6	10.9	9.3	18.8	0.0	37.5	11.4
10 years and over	5.1	7.7	7.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Life, Governor's Pleasure	1.5	1.1	20.0	5.6	6.3	25.0	0.0	4.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons								
Periodic	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Under 1 month	1.6	1.0	0.7	2.2	7.4	4.8	4.1	2.0
1 and under 3 months	1.5	2.7	2.3	3.2	4.5	9.2	0.8	2.3
3 and under 6 months	5.0	8.5	5.1	2.9	5.5	8.7	7.5	5.4
6 and under 12 months	9.4	15.9	10.0	9.1	5.4	13.1	14.1	10.3
1 and under 2 years	15.6	14.9	9.7	18.3	9.5	11.8	20.3	14.7
2 and under 5 years	23.6	24.0	24.1	26.1	25.9	21.4	21.9	24.1
5 and under 10 years	15.9	16.4	25.2	21.5	23.1	11.8	18.0	18.4
10 years and over	6.7	12.8	13.0	9.4	11.9	2.6	7.7	9.0
Life, Governor's Pleasure	2.7	3.5	10.0	7.4	6.9	16.6	5.7	5.0
Unknown	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*See Explanatory Note 16.

Table 16. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served in Current Episode *

(a) Numbers

Time Served	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Periodic	1184	0	0	0	0	0	0	1184
Under 1 month	438	165	136	182	149	31	48	1149
1 and under 3 months	649	284	187	266	112	43	70	1611
3 and under 6 months	659	304	224	268	133	27	66	1681
6 and under 12 months	831	356	239	271	145	38	107	1987
1 and under 2 years	985	311	377	277	154	26	30	2160
2 and under 5 years	1287	263	406	272	122	28	42	2420
5 and under 10 years	379	117	144	138	46	21	12	857
10 years and over	109	31	41	25	6	7	2	221
Unknown	0	60	0	0	0	0	4	64
Total	6521	1891	1754	1699	867	221	381	13334
Mean Time (Months)	19.81	17.81	25.8	20.5	16.24	23.01	11.95	20
Median Time (Months)	8.22	7.84	14.75	8.48	7.55	7.39	6.24	8.57
Females								
Periodic	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	56
Under 1 month	30	20	12	24	15	2	1	104
1 and under 3 months	52	23	8	28	12	0	0	123
3 and under 6 months	42	12	6	24	2	2	2	90
6 and under 12 months	61	17	8	10	7	1	3	107
1 and under 2 years	47	9	4	9	8	1	0	78
2 and under 5 years	34	6	12	8	4	0	2	66
5 and under 10 years	8	1	5	5	0	2	0	21
10 years and over	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Total	331	91	55	108	48	8	8	649
Mean Time (Months)	11.28	7.57	19.32	10.67	7.85	32.51	10.39	11.34
Median Time (Months)	4.93	2.99	7.66	3.22	2.3	7.74	7.75	4.13
Total Persons								
Periodic	1240	0	0	0	0	0	0	1240
Under 1 month	468	185	148	206	164	33	49	1253
1 and under 3 months	701	307	195	294	124	43	70	1734
3 and under 6 months	701	316	230	292	135	29	68	1771
6 and under 12 months	892	373	247	281	152	39	110	2094
1 and under 2 years	1032	320	381	286	162	27	30	2238
2 and under 5 years	1321	269	418	280	126	28	44	2486
5 and under 10 years	387	118	149	143	46	23	12	878
10 years and over	110	31	41	25	6	7	2	222
Unknown	0	63	0	0	0	0	4	67
Total	6852	1982	1809	1807	915	229	389	13983
Mean Time (Months)	19.39	17.34	25.61	19.91	15.8	23.34	11.92	19.6
Median Time (Months)	7.92	7.56	14.69	8.02	7.33	7.39	6.31	8.31

*i.e. Time served since most recent reception, see Explanatory Note 10.

Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is counted.

In Western Australia Time Already Served is now calculated from the date that the current episode commenced. Note: Days on remand are included in this table.

Table 16. (Continued) Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served in Current Episode *

(b) Percentages

Time Served	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Periodic	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Under 1 month	6.7	8.7	7.8	10.7	17.2	14.0	12.6	8.6
1 and under 3 months	10.0	15.0	10.7	15.7	12.9	19.5	18.4	12.1
3 and under 6 months	10.1	16.1	12.8	15.8	15.3	12.2	17.3	12.6
6 and under 12 months	12.7	18.8	13.6	16.0	16.7	17.2	28.1	14.9
1 and under 2 years	15.1	16.4	21.5	16.3	17.8	11.8	7.9	16.2
2 and under 5 years	19.7	13.9	23.1	16.0	14.1	12.7	11.0	18.1
5 and under 10 years	5.8	6.2	8.2	8.1	5.3	9.5	3.1	6.4
10 years and over	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	0.7	3.2	0.5	1.7
Unknown	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females								
Periodic	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
Under 1 month	9.1	22.0	21.8	22.2	31.3	25.0	12.5	16.0
1 and under 3 months	15.7	25.3	14.5	25.9	25.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
3 and under 6 months	12.7	13.2	10.9	22.2	4.2	25.0	25.0	13.9
6 and under 12 months	18.4	18.7	14.5	9.3	14.6	12.5	37.5	16.5
1 and under 2 years	14.2	9.9	7.3	8.3	16.7	12.5	0.0	12.0
2 and under 5 years	10.3	6.6	21.8	7.4	8.3	0.0	25.0	10.2
5 and under 10 years	2.4	1.1	9.1	4.6	0.0	25.0	0.0	3.2
10 years and over	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Unknown	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons								
Periodic	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Under 1 month	6.8	9.3	8.2	11.4	17.9	14.4	12.6	9.0
1 and under 3 months	10.2	15.5	10.8	16.3	13.6	18.8	18.0	12.4
3 and under 6 months	10.2	15.9	12.7	16.2	14.8	12.7	17.5	12.7
6 and under 12 months	13.0	18.8	13.7	15.6	16.6	17.0	28.3	15.0
1 and under 2 years	15.1	16.1	21.1	15.8	17.7	11.8	7.7	16.0
2 and under 5 years	19.3	13.6	23.1	15.5	13.8	12.2	11.3	17.8
5 and under 10 years	5.6	6.0	8.2	7.9	5.0	10.0	3.1	6.3
10 years and over	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.4	0.7	3.1	0.5	1.6
Unknown	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*i.e. Time served since most recent reception, see Explanatory Note 10.

Time served prior to any escape or breach of parole is counted.

In Western Australia Time Already Served is now calculated from the date that the current episode commenced. Note: Days on remand are included in this table.

Table 17. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison *

(a) Numbers

Offence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Periodic	1184	0	0	0	0	0	0	1184
Under 1 month	75	20	22	45	65	12	13	252
1 and under 3 months	16	88	74	66	57	18	29	348
3 and under 6 months	4	222	145	243	78	40	63	795
6 and under 12 months	234	357	163	312	139	28	93	1326
1 and under 2 years	621	421	266	336	174	33	62	1913
2 and under 5 years	1400	410	612	367	211	39	75	3114
5 and under 10 years	1104	147	264	178	74	13	20	1800
10 years and over	294	129	39	24	56	2	1	545
Life, Governor's Pleasure	153	47	169	128	13	36	24	570
Unknown	1436	50	0	0	0	0	1	1487
Total	6521	1891	1754	1699	867	221	381	13334
Mean Time (Months)	37	36.76	46.54	34.93	33.99	39.78	27.9	37.55
Median Time (Months)	18.65	17.76	31.27	18.06	17.99	15.99	11.91	19.93
Females								
Periodic	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	56
Under 1 month	5	4	5	9	7	2	1	33
1 and under 3 months	1	5	7	3	4	0	0	20
3 and under 6 months	0	19	4	34	11	1	0	69
6 and under 12 months	21	25	8	30	6	1	3	94
1 and under 2 years	39	19	9	10	13	2	0	92
2 and under 5 years	53	10	6	13	4	0	3	89
5 and under 10 years	32	5	5	3	0	0	1	46
10 years and over	4	2	0	0	3	0	0	9
Life, Governor's Pleasure	5	0	11	6	0	2	0	24
Unknown	115	2	0	0	0	0	0	117
Total	331	91	55	108	48	8	8	649
Mean Time (Months)	21.52	20.7	47.69	20.99	20.31	46.32	24.98	23.79
Median Time (Months)	5.2	10.16	15.03	7.04	7.17	13.4	18.8	8.03
Total Persons								
Periodic	1240	0	0	0	0	0	0	1240
Under 1 month	80	24	27	54	72	14	14	285
1 and under 3 months	17	93	81	69	61	18	29	368
3 and under 6 months	4	241	149	277	89	41	63	864
6 and under 12 months	255	382	171	342	145	29	96	1420
1 and under 2 years	660	440	275	346	187	35	62	2005
2 and under 5 years	1453	420	618	380	215	39	78	3203
5 and under 10 years	1136	152	269	181	74	13	21	1846
10 years and over	298	131	39	24	59	2	1	554
Life, Governor's Pleasure	158	47	180	134	13	38	24	594
Unknown	1551	52	0	0	0	0	1	1604
Total	6852	1982	1809	1807	915	229	389	13983
Mean Time (Months)	36.25	36.02	46.58	34.1	33.28	40	27.84	36.91
Median Time (Months)	17.83	17.51	30.86	17.24	17.63	15.99	11.94	18.82

*i.e. Time between most recent reception and earliest possible release date
In Western Australia Actual Time Expected to Serve is calculated from the date that the current episode commenced.

Note: Days on remand are included in this Table

Table 17. (Continued) Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison *

(b) Percentages

Offence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Males								
Periodic	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Under 1 month	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.6	7.5	5.4	3.4	1.9
1 and under 3 months	0.2	4.7	4.2	3.9	6.6	8.1	7.6	2.6
3 and under 6 months	0.1	11.7	8.3	14.3	9.0	18.1	16.5	6.0
6 and under 12 months	3.6	18.9	9.3	18.4	16.0	12.7	24.4	9.9
1 and under 2 years	9.5	22.3	15.2	19.8	20.1	14.9	16.3	14.3
2 and under 5 years	21.5	21.7	34.9	21.6	24.3	17.6	19.7	23.4
5 and under 10 years	16.9	7.8	15.1	10.5	8.5	5.9	5.2	13.5
10 years and over	4.5	6.8	2.2	1.4	6.5	0.9	0.3	4.1
Life, Governor's Pleasure	2.3	2.5	9.6	7.5	1.5	16.3	6.3	4.3
Unknown	22.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	11.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females								
Periodic	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
Under 1 month	1.5	4.4	9.1	8.3	14.6	25.0	12.5	5.1
1 and under 3 months	0.3	5.5	12.7	2.8	8.3	0.0	0.0	3.1
3 and under 6 months	0.0	20.9	7.3	31.5	22.9	12.5	0.0	10.6
6 and under 12 months	6.3	27.5	14.5	27.8	12.5	12.5	37.5	14.5
1 and under 2 years	11.8	20.9	16.4	9.3	27.1	25.0	0.0	14.2
2 and under 5 years	16.0	11.0	10.9	12.0	8.3	0.0	37.5	13.7
5 and under 10 years	9.7	5.5	9.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	12.5	7.1
10 years and over	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
Life, Governor's Pleasure	1.5	0.0	20.0	5.6	0.0	25.0	0.0	3.7
Unknown	34.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons								
Periodic	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Under 1 month	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.0	7.9	6.1	3.6	2.0
1 and under 3 months	0.2	4.7	4.5	3.8	6.7	7.9	7.5	2.6
3 and under 6 months	0.1	12.2	8.2	15.3	9.7	17.9	16.2	6.2
6 and under 12 months	3.7	19.3	9.5	18.9	15.8	12.7	24.7	10.2
1 and under 2 years	9.6	22.2	15.2	19.1	20.4	15.3	15.9	14.3
2 and under 5 years	21.2	21.2	34.2	21.0	23.5	17.0	20.1	22.9
5 and under 10 years	16.6	7.7	14.9	10.0	8.1	5.7	5.4	13.2
10 years and over	4.3	6.6	2.2	1.3	6.4	0.9	0.3	4.0
Life, Governor's Pleasure	2.3	2.4	10.0	7.4	1.4	16.6	6.2	4.2
Unknown	22.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	11.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*i.e. Time between most recent reception and earliest possible release date
 In Western Australia Actual Time Expected to Serve is calculated from the
 date that the current episode commenced.

Note: Days on remand are included in this Table

**Table 18. Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and
Original Jurisdiction of Sentence or Remand in Custody Order ***

(a) Numbers

Original Jurisdiction	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
New South Wales	7160	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	7165
Victoria	7	2157	0	0	0	0	0	0	2164
Queensland	12	0	1989	7	0	0	1	0	2009
Western Australia	2	0	0	1893	1	0	0	0	1896
South Australia	2	0	0	1	1091	0	0	0	1094
Tasmania	0	0	0	0	0	256	0	0	256
Northern Territory	1	0	0	2	0	0	413	0	416
Aust. Capital Territory	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	101
Overseas	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	7271	2157	1989	1906	1095	256	414	14	15102
Females									
New South Wales	356	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	357
Victoria	0	115	0	0	0	0	0	0	115
Queensland	2	0	79	0	0	0	0	0	81
Western Australia	0	0	0	122	0	0	0	0	122
South Australia	0	0	0	0	68	0	0	0	68
Tasmania	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
Northern Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Aust. Capital Territory	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
Total	361	115	79	123	68	9	8	1	764
Total Persons									
New South Wales	7516	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	7522
Victoria	7	2272	0	0	0	0	0	0	2279
Queensland	14	0	2068	7	0	0	1	0	2090
Western Australia	2	0	0	2015	1	0	0	0	2018
South Australia	2	0	0	1	1159	0	0	0	1162
Tasmania	0	0	0	0	0	265	0	0	265
Northern Territory	1	0	0	2	0	0	421	0	424
Aust. Capital Territory	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	105
Overseas	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	7632	2272	2068	2029	1163	265	422	15	15866

* See Explanatory Note 14.
(Continued..)

Table 18. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Jurisdiction, Sex and Original Jurisdiction of Sentence or Remand in Custody Order *

(b) Percentages

Original Jurisdiction	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
New South Wales	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4
Victoria	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
Queensland	0.2	0.0	100.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	13.3
Western Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
South Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
Tasmania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Northern Territory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0	2.8
Aust. Capital Territory	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.7
Overseas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
New South Wales	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7
Victoria	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
Queensland	0.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
Western Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
South Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
Tasmania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Northern Territory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.0
Aust. Capital Territory	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
New South Wales	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4
Victoria	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
Queensland	0.2	0.0	100.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	13.2
Western Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
South Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
Tasmania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Northern Territory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0	2.7
Aust. Capital Territory	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.7
Overseas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* See Explanatory Note 14.

Table 19. Number of Remandees by Jurisdiction, Sex and Time Already Served On Remand *

(a) Numbers

Time Served	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Under 1 month	232	57	52	104	75	21	16	5	562
1 and under 3 months	158	87	56	43	71	10	5	7	437
3 and under 6 months	154	56	50	27	49	3	8	2	349
6 and under 12 months	114	48	42	26	21	1	4	0	256
One year and over	92	18	35	7	12	0	0	0	164
Total	750	266	235	207	228	35	33	14	1768
Mean Time (Months)	5.8	3.7	6.7	2.7	2.9	0.9	2.2	1.4	4.7
Median Time (Months)	2	2	3	**	1	**	1	1	2
Females									
Under 1 month	9	11	3	10	8	0	0	1	42
1 and under 3 months	7	6	8	2	7	0	0	0	30
3 and under 6 months	4	2	4	2	4	1	0	0	17
6 and under 12 months	6	4	5	1	1	0	0	0	17
One year and over	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	9
Total	30	24	24	15	20	1	0	1	115
Mean Time (Months)	6.4	2.29	5.17	1.47	1.8	3	.	**	3.76
Median Time (Months)	2	1	3.5	**	1	3	.	**	1
Total Persons									
Under 1 month	241	68	55	114	83	21	16	6	604
1 and under 3 months	165	93	64	45	78	10	5	7	467
3 and under 6 months	158	58	54	29	53	4	8	2	366
6 and under 12 months	120	52	47	27	22	1	4	0	273
One year and over	96	19	39	7	12	0	0	0	173
Total	780	290	259	222	248	36	33	15	1883
Mean Time (Months)	5.8	3.6	6.6	2.6	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.3	4.6
Median Time (Months)	2	2	3	**	1	**	1	1	2

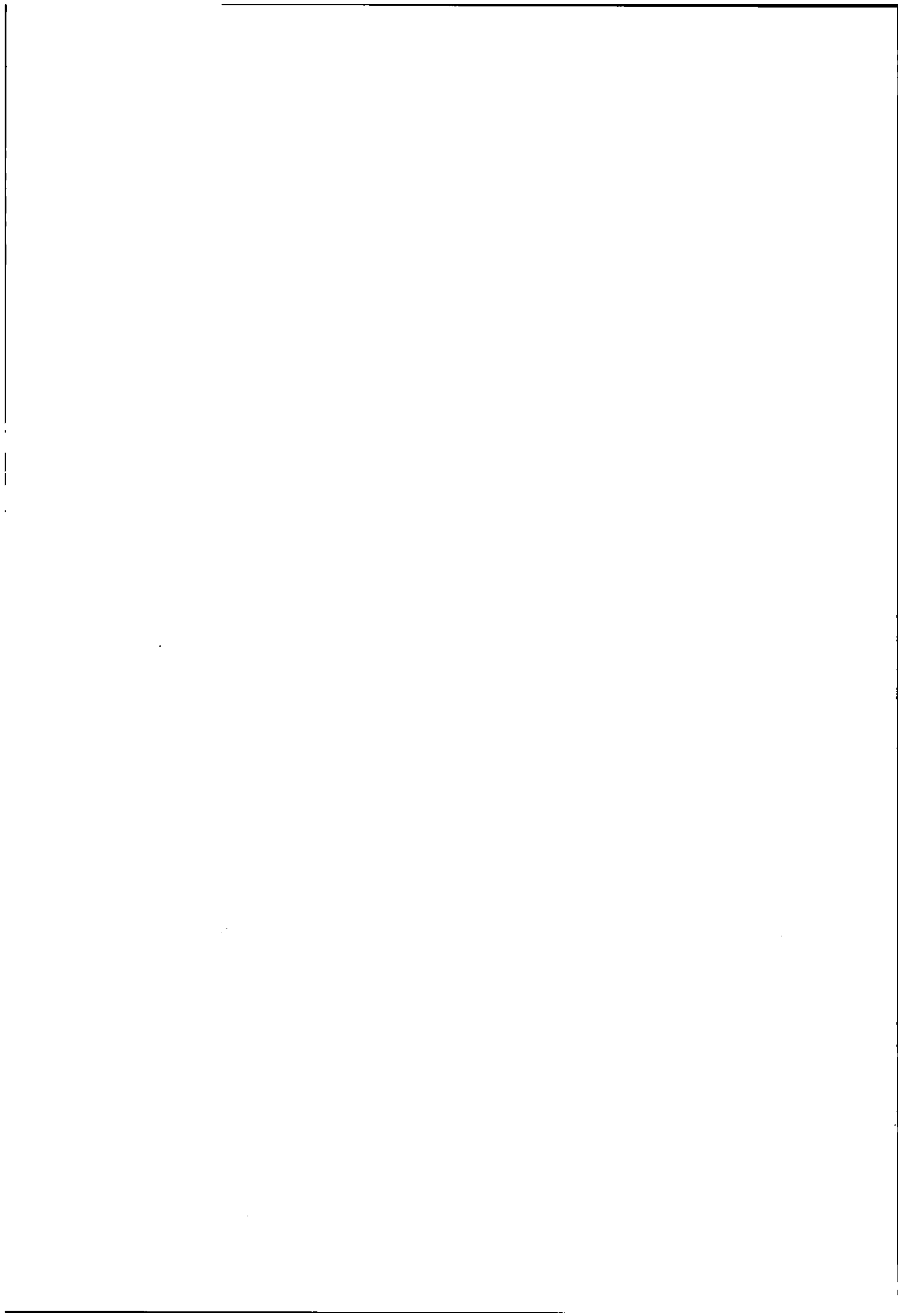
(b) Percentages

Time Served	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Males									
Under 1 month	30.9	21.4	22.1	50.2	32.9	60.0	48.5	35.7	31.8
1 and under 3 months	21.1	32.7	23.8	20.8	31.1	28.6	15.2	50.0	24.7
3 and under 6 months	20.5	21.1	21.3	13.0	21.5	8.6	24.2	14.3	19.7
6 and under 12 months	15.2	18.0	17.9	12.6	9.2	2.9	12.1	0.0	14.5
One year and over	12.3	6.8	14.9	3.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females									
Under 1 month	30.0	45.8	12.5	66.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.5
1 and under 3 months	23.3	25.0	33.3	13.3	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
3 and under 6 months	13.3	8.3	16.7	13.3	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
6 and under 12 months	20.0	16.7	20.8	6.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
One year and over	13.3	4.2	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Total Persons									
Under 1 month	30.9	23.4	21.2	51.4	33.5	58.3	48.5	40.0	32.1
1 and under 3 months	21.2	32.1	24.7	20.3	31.5	27.8	15.2	46.7	24.8
3 and under 6 months	20.3	20.0	20.8	13.1	21.4	11.1	24.2	13.3	19.4
6 and under 12 months	15.4	17.9	18.1	12.2	8.9	2.8	12.1	0.0	14.5
One year and over	12.3	6.6	15.1	3.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

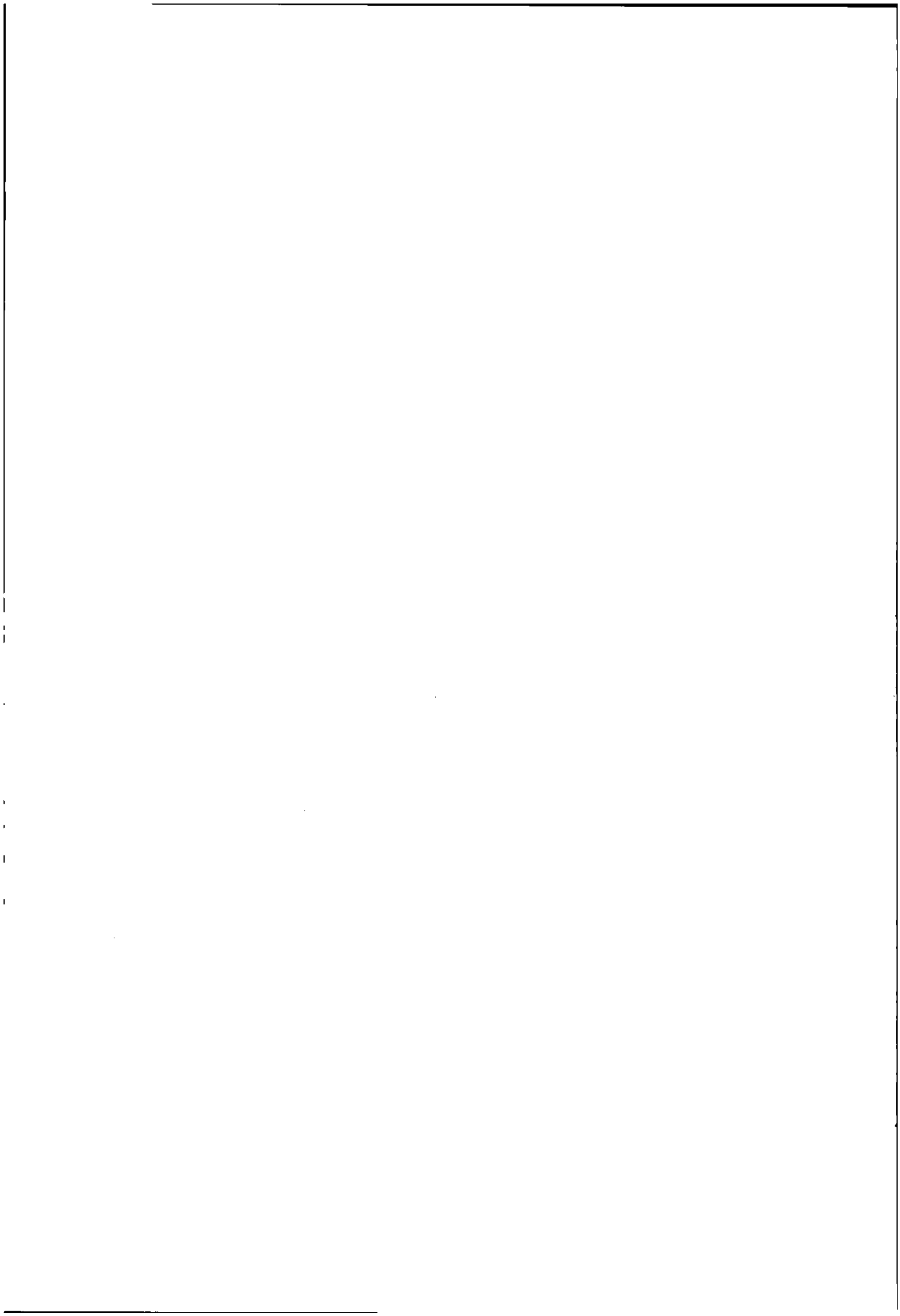
*i.e. Time served since most recent reception. In Western Australia where a prisoner's status changed from (Sentenced) to (Remand), sentenced days have been included in the remand days.

In Queensland the figure of 259 includes (1) awaiting sentence and (2) awaiting deportation

**Mean and Median values could not be calculated due to truncating of some data.



**PART B - CROSSTABULATIONS BY
MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE
AUSTRALIA**



**Table 20. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Age and Sex - Australia**

(a) Numbers

Offence/Charge	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50+ Years	Un- known	Total
Males										
Homicide	28	253	286	254	222	141	94	139	0	1417
Assault	138	541	383	271	146	87	57	46	1	1670
Sex Offences	34	234	307	300	316	261	179	257	1	1889
Other Against Person	16	42	49	34	28	10	4	5	0	188
Robbery	130	618	484	332	208	104	39	27	1	1943
Extortion	2	9	11	12	6	2	1	3	0	46
Break and Enter	261	778	516	353	149	55	17	16	1	2146
Fraud & Misappropriation	8	70	95	115	82	73	67	80	0	590
Receiving	12	69	62	50	31	16	13	10	0	263
Other Theft	131	392	236	132	76	30	18	9	0	1024
Property Damage	19	64	43	31	18	9	6	9	0	199
Environmental Offence	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Government Security	0	0	3	3	2	1	2	5	0	16
Justice Procedures	49	240	182	117	74	28	38	28	0	756
Possession of Weapon	2	7	10	11	13	7	4	7	0	61
Other Against Good Order	5	20	11	13	8	2	3	6	0	68
Possession, Use Drugs	4	20	32	45	27	24	12	7	0	171
Deal/Traffick Drugs	13	113	181	269	250	173	114	101	0	1214
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	1	27	27	44	39	19	18	32	0	207
Driving Offences	24	136	175	135	87	51	21	21	0	650
Licence, Registration	9	58	53	46	32	15	9	7	1	230
Other Traffic Offences	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	9
Other Offences	16	28	37	50	74	56	32	37	0	330
Offences in Custody	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	1	4	2	1	0	2	0	0	10
Total	904	3722	3192	2623	1889	1164	750	853	5	15102
Females										
Homicide	1	16	19	16	11	5	4	3	0	75
Assault	6	14	20	12	10	3	0	2	0	67
Sex Offences	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	5
Other Against Person	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	5
Robbery	3	24	26	10	4	0	0	0	0	67
Break and Enter	7	30	27	14	6	2	0	0	0	86
Fraud & Misappropriation	1	12	25	20	11	10	7	15	0	101
Receiving	2	6	8	3	3	3	0	0	0	25
Other Theft	4	15	22	20	11	4	4	4	0	84
Property Damage	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	9
Justice Procedures	3	15	20	13	2	1	1	0	0	55
Possession of Weapon	0	0	2	0	4	1	0	0	0	7
Other Against Good Order	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	6
Possession, Use Drugs	0	1	5	3	5	0	0	2	0	16
Deal/Traffick Drugs	1	11	16	17	14	9	3	13	0	84
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0	4	1	2	3	1	0	1	0	12
Driving Offences	0	7	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	13
Licence, Registration	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	6
Other Offences	2	8	1	7	7	7	5	4	0	41
Total	32	168	204	145	96	49	25	45	0	764

(Continued)

**Table 20. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Age and Sex - Australia**

(a) Numbers

Offence/Charge	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50+ Years	Un- known	Total
Total Persons										
Homicide	29	269	305	270	233	146	98	142	0	1492
Assault	144	555	403	283	156	90	57	48	1	1737
Sex Offences	34	234	309	302	316	261	180	257	1	1894
Other Against Person	16	43	50	35	29	11	4	5	0	193
Robbery	133	642	510	342	212	104	39	27	1	2010
Extortion	2	9	11	12	6	2	1	3	0	46
Break and Enter	268	808	543	367	155	57	17	16	1	2232
Fraud & Misappropriation	9	82	120	135	93	83	74	95	0	691
Receiving	14	75	70	53	34	19	13	10	0	288
Other Theft	135	407	258	152	87	34	22	13	0	1108
Property Damage	20	66	45	32	19	10	6	10	0	208
Environmental Offence	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Government Security	0	0	3	3	2	1	2	5	0	16
Justice Procedures	52	255	202	130	76	29	39	28	0	811
Possession of Weapon	2	7	12	11	17	8	4	7	0	68
Other Against Good Order	6	20	12	15	10	2	3	6	0	74
Possession, Use Drugs	4	21	37	48	32	24	12	9	0	187
Deal/Traffick Drugs	14	124	197	286	264	182	117	114	0	1298
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	1	31	28	46	42	20	18	33	0	219
Driving Offences	24	143	179	136	87	52	21	21	0	663
Licence, Registration	9	60	55	47	33	15	9	7	1	236
Other Traffic Offences	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	9
Other Offences	18	36	38	57	81	63	37	41	0	371
Offences in Custody	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	1	4	2	1	0	2	0	0	10
Total	936	3890	3396	2768	1985	1213	775	898	5	15866

(Continued)

**Table 20. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Age and Sex - Australia**

(b) Percentages

Offence/Charge	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50+ Years	Un- known	Total
Males										
Homicide	3.1	6.8	9.0	9.7	11.8	12.1	12.5	16.3	0.0	9.4
Assault	15.3	14.5	12.0	10.3	7.7	7.5	7.6	5.4	20.0	11.1
Sex Offences	3.8	6.3	9.6	11.4	16.7	22.4	23.9	30.1	20.0	12.5
Other Against Person	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2
Robbery	14.4	16.6	15.2	12.7	11.0	8.9	5.2	3.2	20.0	12.9
Extortion	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3
Break and Enter	28.9	20.9	16.2	13.5	7.9	4.7	2.3	1.9	20.0	14.2
Fraud & Misappropriation	0.9	1.9	3.0	4.4	4.3	6.3	8.9	9.4	0.0	3.9
Receiving	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.7
Other Theft	14.5	10.5	7.4	5.0	4.0	2.6	2.4	1.1	0.0	6.8
Property Damage	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3
Environmental Offence	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
Justice Procedures	5.4	6.4	5.7	4.5	3.9	2.4	5.1	3.3	0.0	5.0
Possession of Weapon	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
Other Against Good Order	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5
Possession, Use Drugs	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.1
Deal/Traffick Drugs	1.4	3.0	5.7	10.3	13.2	14.9	15.2	11.8	0.0	8.0
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.8	0.0	1.4
Driving Offences	2.7	3.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	2.8	2.5	0.0	4.3
Licence, Registration	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	20.0	1.5
Other Traffic Offences	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.3	0.0	2.2
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females										
Homicide	3.1	9.5	9.3	11.0	11.5	10.2	16.0	6.7	0.0	9.8
Assault	18.8	8.3	9.8	8.3	10.4	6.1	0.0	4.4	0.0	8.8
Sex Offences	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Other Against Person	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Robbery	9.4	14.3	12.7	6.9	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
Break and Enter	21.9	17.9	13.2	9.7	6.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
Fraud & Misappropriation	3.1	7.1	12.3	13.8	11.5	20.4	28.0	33.3	0.0	13.2
Receiving	6.3	3.6	3.9	2.1	3.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Other Theft	12.5	8.9	10.8	13.8	11.5	8.2	16.0	8.9	0.0	11.0
Property Damage	3.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	2.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
Justice Procedures	9.4	8.9	9.8	9.0	2.1	2.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
Possession of Weapon	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Other Against Good Order	3.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Possession, Use Drugs	0.0	0.6	2.5	2.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	2.1
Deal/Traffick Drugs	3.1	6.5	7.8	11.7	14.6	18.4	12.0	28.9	0.0	11.0
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.4	3.1	2.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.6
Driving Offences	0.0	4.2	2.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Licence, Registration	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Other Offences	6.3	4.8	0.5	4.8	7.3	14.3	20.0	8.9	0.0	5.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0

(Continued)

**Table 20. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Age and Sex - Australia**

(b) Percentages

Offence/Charge	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50+ Years	Un- known	Total
Total Persons										
Homicide	3.1	6.9	9.0	9.8	11.7	12.0	12.6	15.8	0.0	9.4
Assault	15.4	14.3	11.9	10.2	7.9	7.4	7.4	5.3	20.0	10.9
Sex Offences	3.6	6.0	9.1	10.9	15.9	21.5	23.2	28.6	20.0	11.9
Other Against Person	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2
Robbery	14.2	16.5	15.0	12.4	10.7	8.6	5.0	3.0	20.0	12.7
Extortion	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Break and Enter	28.6	20.8	16.0	13.3	7.8	4.7	2.2	1.8	20.0	14.1
Fraud & Misappropriation	1.0	2.1	3.5	4.9	4.7	6.8	9.5	10.6	0.0	4.4
Receiving	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.8
Other Theft	14.4	10.5	7.6	5.5	4.4	2.8	2.8	1.4	0.0	7.0
Property Damage	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3
Environmental Offence	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
Justice Procedures	5.6	6.6	5.9	4.7	3.8	2.4	5.0	3.1	0.0	5.1
Possession of Weapon	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
Other Against Good Order	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5
Possession, Use Drugs	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.2
Deal/Traffick Drugs	1.5	3.2	5.8	10.3	13.3	15.0	15.1	12.7	0.0	8.2
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.3	3.7	0.0	1.4
Driving Offences	2.6	3.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.3	2.7	2.3	0.0	4.2
Licence, Registration	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	20.0	1.5
Other Traffic Offences	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.1	4.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	0.0	2.3
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(Continued)

**Table 20. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Age and Sex - Australia**

(c) Rates by Age and Sex

Offence/Charge	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50+ Years	Total
Males									
Homicide	7.0	34.4	41.8	34.8	32.6	21.5	15.8	6.7	21.6
Assault	34.6	73.5	56.0	37.1	21.4	13.3	9.6	2.2	25.4
Sex Offences	8.5	31.8	44.9	41.1	46.3	39.9	30.0	12.3	28.8
Other Against Person	4.0	5.7	7.2	4.7	4.1	1.5	0.7	0.2	2.9
Robbery	32.6	83.9	70.8	45.5	30.5	15.9	6.5	1.3	29.6
Extortion	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7
Break and Enter	65.4	105.7	75.5	48.4	21.8	8.4	2.9	0.8	32.7
Fraud & Misappropriation	2.0	9.5	13.9	15.8	12.0	11.2	11.2	3.8	9.0
Receiving	3.0	9.4	9.1	6.8	4.5	2.4	2.2	0.5	4.0
Other Theft	32.8	53.2	34.5	18.1	11.1	4.6	3.0	0.4	15.6
Property Damage	4.8	8.7	6.3	4.2	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	3.0
Environmental Offence	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government Security	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Justice Procedures	12.3	32.6	26.6	16.0	10.9	4.3	6.4	1.3	11.5
Possession of Weapon	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9
Other Against Good Order	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.0
Possession, Use Drugs	1.0	2.7	4.7	6.2	4.0	3.7	2.0	0.3	2.6
Deal/Traffic Drugs	3.3	15.3	26.5	36.8	36.7	26.4	19.1	4.8	18.5
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0.3	3.7	3.9	6.0	5.7	2.9	3.0	1.5	3.2
Driving Offences	6.0	18.5	25.6	18.5	12.8	7.8	3.5	1.0	9.9
Licence, Registration	2.3	7.9	7.8	6.3	4.7	2.3	1.5	0.3	3.5
Other Traffic Offences	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	4.0	3.8	5.4	6.8	10.9	8.6	5.4	1.8	5.0
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Total	226.4	505.5	466.9	359.3	277.0	177.9	125.9	40.9	230.0
Females									
Homicide	0.3	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	1.1
Assault	1.6	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0
Sex Offences	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other Against Person	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Robbery	0.8	3.4	3.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Extortion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Break and Enter	1.8	4.2	4.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
Fraud & Misappropriation	0.3	1.7	3.7	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.5
Receiving	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other Theft	1.1	2.1	3.2	2.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.2
Property Damage	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Environmental Offence									
Government Security									
Justice Procedures	0.8	2.1	2.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8
Possession of Weapon	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Against Good Order	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Possession, Use Drugs	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Deal/Traffic Drugs	0.3	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.2
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Driving Offences	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Licence, Registration	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Traffic Offences									
Other Offences	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.6
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	8.4	23.5	30.0	19.9	14.0	7.6	4.4	1.9	11.3

(Continued)

**Table 20. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Age and Sex - Australia**

(c) Rates by Age and Sex

Offence/Charge	Under 20 Yrs	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30-34 Years	35-39 Years	40-44 Years	45-49 Years	50+ Years	Total
Total Persons									
Homicide	3.7	18.6	22.4	18.5	17.0	11.2	8.4	3.2	11.2
Assault	18.5	38.3	29.6	19.4	11.4	6.9	4.9	1.1	13.0
Sex Offences	4.4	16.1	22.7	20.7	23.1	20.0	15.4	5.8	14.2
Other Against Person	2.1	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.4
Robbery	17.1	44.3	37.4	23.4	15.5	8.0	3.3	0.6	15.1
Extortion	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Break and Enter	34.4	55.7	39.8	25.1	11.3	4.4	1.5	0.4	16.8
Fraud & Misappropriation	1.2	5.7	8.8	9.2	6.8	6.4	6.3	2.1	5.2
Receiving	1.8	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.2
Other Theft	17.3	28.1	18.9	10.4	6.4	2.6	1.9	0.3	8.3
Property Damage	2.6	4.6	3.3	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.6
Environmental Offence	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Justice Procedures	6.7	17.6	14.8	8.9	5.6	2.2	3.3	0.6	6.1
Possession of Weapon	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
Other Against Good Order	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
Possession, Use Drugs	0.5	1.4	2.7	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.2	1.4
Deal/Traffick Drugs	1.8	8.6	14.5	19.6	19.3	14.0	10.0	2.6	9.8
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.6
Driving Offences	3.1	9.9	13.1	9.3	6.4	4.0	1.8	0.5	5.0
Licence, Registration	1.2	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.8
Other Traffic Offences	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	5.9	4.8	3.2	0.9	2.8
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Total	120.3	268.3	249.2	189.6	145.2	93.1	66.3	20.3	119.2

(Continued)

**Table 21. Number and Percentage of Prisoners by
Most Serious offence/Charge and Aboriginality - Australia**

Offence/Charge	Aboriginal & Torres St. Is.		Other		Unknown		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Homicide	193	12.9	1293	86.7	6	0.4	1492
Assault	542	31.2	1173	67.5	22	1.3	1737
Sex Offences	334	17.6	1554	82.0	6	0.3	1894
Other Against Person	31	16.1	161	83.4	1	0.5	193
Robbery	216	10.7	1777	88.4	17	0.8	2010
Extortion	0	0.0	44	95.7	2	4.3	46
Break and Enter	395	17.7	1832	82.1	5	0.2	2232
Fraud & Misappropriation	35	5.1	642	92.9	14	2.0	691
Receiving	24	8.3	261	90.6	3	1.0	288
Other Theft	194	17.5	909	82.0	5	0.5	1108
Property Damage	39	18.8	168	80.8	1	0.5	208
Environmental Offence	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	4
Government Security	0	0.0	16	100.0	0	0.0	16
Justice Procedures	144	17.8	661	81.5	6	0.7	811
Possession of Weapon	6	8.8	62	91.2	0	0.0	68
Other Against Good Order	8	10.8	65	87.8	1	1.4	74
Possession, Use Drugs	2	1.1	181	96.8	4	2.1	187
Deal/Traffick Drugs	18	1.4	1263	97.3	17	1.3	1298
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	8	3.7	206	94.1	5	2.3	219
Driving Offences	142	21.4	510	76.9	11	1.7	663
Licence, Registration	59	25.0	176	74.6	1	0.4	236
Other Traffic Offences	3	33.3	6	66.7	0	0.0	9
Other Offences	21	5.7	349	94.1	1	0.3	371
Offences in Custody	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1
Unknown	1	10.0	9	90.0	0	0.0	10
Total	2416	15.2	13322	84.0	128	0.8	15866

**Table 21. (a) Ratios of Prisoners per 100 000 Population*
by Most Serious offence/Charge and Aboriginality - Australia**

Offence/Charge	Aboriginal,		
	Torres St.	Other	Total
Homicide	114.9	9.8	11.2
Assault	322.7	8.9	13.0
Sex Offences	198.9	11.8	14.2
Other Against Person	18.5	1.2	1.4
Robbery	128.6	13.5	15.1
Extortion	0.0	0.3	0.3
Break and Enter	235.2	13.9	16.8
Fraud & Misappropriation	20.8	4.9	5.2
Receiving	14.3	2.0	2.2
Other Theft	115.5	6.9	8.3
Property Damage	23.2	1.3	1.6
Environmental Offence	0.6	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.0	0.1	0.1
Justice Procedures	85.7	5.0	6.1
Possession of Weapon	3.6	0.5	0.5
Other Against Good Order	4.8	0.5	0.6
Possession, Use Drugs	1.2	1.4	1.4
Deal/Traffick Drugs	10.7	9.6	9.8
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	4.8	1.6	1.6
Driving Offences	84.5	3.9	5.0
Licence, Registration	35.1	1.3	1.8
Other Traffic Offences	1.8	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	12.5	2.7	2.8
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.6	0.1	0.1
Total	1438.4	101.4	119.2

Table 22. Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge and Country of Birth - Australia

Offence/Charge	Australia		New Zealand		PNG/Oceania		Vietnam		Other Asia		United Kingdom, Eire	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide	1193	9.4	33	8.4	13	10.7	23	11.7	23	7.4	86	11.4
Other Violence	3243	25.6	92	23.4	42	34.7	16	8.1	38	12.2	183	24.3
Robbery/Extortion	1677	13.3	76	19.3	28	23.1	32	16.2	25	8.0	98	13.0
Property Offences	3868	30.6	84	21.4	12	9.9	51	25.9	41	13.2	193	25.6
Justice/Security	693	5.5	15	3.8	9	7.4	3	1.5	13	4.2	46	6.1
Other Good Order	109	0.9	3	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.5	4	1.3	4	0.5
Possession Drugs	105	0.8	6	1.5	0	0.0	3	1.5	8	2.6	17	2.3
Trafficking Drugs	826	6.5	46	11.7	4	3.3	61	31	96	30.9	73	9.7
Motoring Offences	770	6.1	26	6.6	10	8.3	1	0.5	7	2.3	39	5.2
Other	156	1.2	12	3.1	3	2.5	6	3	56	18.0	15	2.0
Unknown	10	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	12650	100.0	393	100.0	121	100.0	197	100	311	100.0	754	100.0

Offence/Charge	Greece		Italy		Yugoslavia		Other W. Europe		USA/Canada		Other America	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide	7	11.3	20	16.9	19	11.0	32	7.3	4	7.1	4	3.4
Other Violence	10	16.1	9	7.6	29	16.9	76	17.3	8	14.3	16	13.8
Robbery/Extortion	2	3.2	7	5.9	16	9.3	26	5.9	4	7.1	11	9.5
Property Offences	19	30.6	24	20.3	51	29.7	68	15.5	9	16.1	12	10.3
Justice/Security	0	0.0	6	5.1	4	2.3	18	4.1	1	1.8	2	1.7
Other Good Order	2	3.2	1	0.8	3	1.7	7	1.6	0	0.0	1	0.9
Possession Drugs	0	0.0	3	2.5	3	1.7	20	4.5	3	5.4	7	6
Trafficking Drugs	21	33.9	40	33.9	34	19.8	142	32.3	17	30.4	26	22.4
Motoring Offences	1	1.6	2	1.7	9	5.2	18	4.1	1	1.8	0	0
Other	0	0.0	6	5.1	4	2.3	33	7.5	9	16.1	37	31.9
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
Total	62	100.0	118	100	172	100.0	440	100.0	56	100.0	116	100

Offence/Charge	Africa		Lebanon		Turkey		Unknown		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide	7	9.9	7	3.6	6	9.0	15	10.3	1492	9.4
Other Violence	14	19.7	14	7.3	9	13.4	25	17.2	3824	24.1
Robbery/Extortion	5	7.0	26	13.5	6	9.0	17	11.7	2056	13.0
Property Offences	22	31.0	35	18.1	15	22.4	27	18.6	4531	28.6
Justice/Security	4	5.6	4	2.1	2	3.0	7	4.8	827	5.2
Other Good Order	0	0.0	5	2.6	1	1.5	1	0.7	142	0.9
Possession Drugs	2	2.8	5	2.6	0	0.0	5	3.4	187	1.2
Trafficking Drugs	14	19.7	66	34.2	21	31.3	30	20.7	1517	9.6
Motoring Offences	1	1.4	7	3.6	5	7.5	11	7.6	908	5.7
Other	2	2.8	24	12.4	2	3.0	7	4.8	372	2.3
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	10	0.1
Total	71	100.0	193	100.0	67	100.0	145	100	15866	100.0

Other violence includes: assault; sex offences; other against person.

Property offences include: break and enter; fraud and misappropriation; receiving; other theft; property damage.

Justice security includes: offences against government; offences against justice procedures.

Other good order includes: unlawful possession/use of weapons; other offences against good order.

Motoring offences include: driving offences, licence/registration offences; other traffic offences.

Other offences: as listed in the Australian National Classification of Offences, 1985 Canberra, cat. no. 1234.0

Table 22.(a) Ratios of Prisoners per 100,000 Population*
by Most Serious Offence/Charge and Country of Birth - Australia

Offence/Charge	Australia	New Zealand	PNG /Oceania	Vietnam	Other Asia	United Kingdom Eire
Homicide	12.4	13.4	17.8	19.5	5.1	7.3
Other Violence	33.7	37.3	57.4	13.5	8.5	15.6
Robbery/Extortion	17.4	30.8	38.3	27.1	5.6	8.4
Property Offences	40.2	34.0	16.4	43.1	9.2	16.5
Justice/Security	7.2	6.1	12.3	2.5	2.9	3.9
Other Good Order	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.3
Possession Drugs	1.1	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.8	1.5
Trafficking Drugs	8.6	18.6	5.5	51.6	21.5	6.2
Motoring Offences	8.0	10.5	13.7	0.8	1.6	3.3
Other	1.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	12.5	1.3
Unknown	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	131.6	159.2	165.4	166.7	69.6	64.4

Offence/Charge	Greece	Italy	Yugoslavia	Other Europe	USA /Canada	Other America
Homicide	4.9	7.5	11.5	5.8	6.0	5.6
Other Violence	7.0	3.4	17.6	13.7	11.9	22.6
Robbery/Extortion	1.4	2.6	9.7	4.7	6.0	15.5
Property Offences	13.2	9.1	31.0	12.3	13.4	16.9
Justice/Security	0.0	2.3	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.8
Other Good Order	1.4	0.4	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.4
Possession Drugs	0.0	1.1	1.8	3.6	4.5	9.9
Trafficking Drugs	14.6	15.1	20.6	25.6	25.4	36.7
Motoring Offences	0.7	0.8	5.5	3.2	1.5	0.0
Other	0.0	2.3	2.4	5.9	13.4	52.2
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	43.1	44.5	104.4	79.3	83.5	163.7

Offence/Charge	Africa	Lebanon	Turkey	Total
Homicide	7.4	9.5	19.9	11.4
Other Violence	14.8	18.9	29.9	29.1
Robbery/Extortion	5.3	35.2	19.9	15.7
Property Offences	23.2	47.3	49.9	34.5
Justice/Security	4.2	5.4	6.6	6.3
Other Good Order	0.0	6.8	3.3	1.1
Possession Drugs	2.1	6.8	0.0	1.4
Trafficking Drugs	14.8	89.3	69.8	11.6
Motoring Offences	1.1	9.5	16.6	6.9
Other	2.1	32.5	6.6	2.8
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	74.9	261.1	222.7	120.8

Other violence includes: assault; sex offences; other against person.

Property offences include: break and enter; fraud and misappropriation; receiving; other theft; property damage.

Justice security includes: offences against government; offences against justice procedures.

Other good order includes: unlawful possession/use of weapons; other offences against good order.

Motoring offences include: driving offences, licence/registration offences; other traffic offences.

Other offences: as listed in the Australian National Classification of Offences, 1985 Canberra, cat. no. 1234.0

*Preliminary June 1992 and June 1993, Estimated Resident Population
 by Country of Birth, Age and Sex, Australia, Cat. No. 3221.0

**Table 23. Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious
Offence/Charge and Known Prior Imprisonment Under Sentence - Australia**

Offence/Charge	Previously Imprisoned		Not Previously Imprisoned		Unknown		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Homicide	646	43.3	811	54.4	35	2.3	1492
Assault	1092	62.9	641	36.9	4	0.2	1737
Sex Offences	745	39.3	1146	60.5	3	0.2	1894
Other Against Person	126	65.3	67	34.7	0	0	193
Robbery	1315	65.4	693	34.5	2	0.1	2010
Extortion	25	54.3	21	45.7	0	0	46
Break and Enter	1676	75.1	556	24.9	0	0	2232
Fraud & Misappropriation	307	44.4	384	55.6	0	0	691
Receiving	175	60.8	113	39.2	0	0	288
Other Theft	773	69.8	335	30.2	0	0	1108
Property Damage	122	58.7	86	41.3	0	0	208
Environmental Offence	0	0	4	100	0	0	4
Government Security	3	18.8	13	81.3	0	0	16
Justice Procedures	562	69.3	249	30.7	0	0	811
Possession of Weapon	41	60.3	27	39.7	0	0	68
Other Against Good Order	53	71.6	21	28.4	0	0	74
Possession, Use Drugs	73	39	113	60.4	1	0.5	187
Deal/Traffick Drugs	507	39.1	785	60.5	6	0.5	1298
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	61	27.9	156	71.2	2	0.9	219
Driving Offences	353	53.2	310	46.8	0	0	663
Licence, Registration	190	80.5	45	19.1	1	0.4	236
Other Traffic Offences	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0	9
Other Offences	107	28.8	259	69.8	5	1.3	371
Offences in Custody	0	0	1	100	0	0	1
Unknown	9	90	1	10	0	0	10
Total	8969	56.5	6838	43.1	59	0.4	15866

'Previously Imprisoned' - the prisoner is known to have previously been imprisoned under sentence in a gazetted prison.
Prior sentence of periodic/weekend detention is regarded as prior imprisonment.

**Table 24. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
and Legal Status of Prisoner - Australia**

(a) Numbers

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Total
Homicide	1219	75	20	177	1	0	1492
Assault	1392	85	8	248	4	0	1737
Sex Offences	1655	95	0	140	4	0	1894
Other Against Person	140	6	0	46	1	0	193
Robbery	1629	112	0	265	3	1	2010
Extortion	42	1	0	3	0	0	46
Break and Enter	1873	106	0	248	5	0	2232
Fraud & Misappropriation	587	40	0	63	1	0	691
Receiving	234	10	0	44	0	0	288
Other Theft	957	53	0	96	1	1	1108
Property Damage	159	10	0	36	3	0	208
Environmental Offence	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Government Security	9	3	0	3	1	0	16
Justice Procedures	705	23	0	77	5	1	811
Possession of Weapon	46	6	0	16	0	0	68
Other Against Good Order	59	2	0	13	0	0	74
Possession, Use Drugs	142	7	0	35	2	1	187
Deal/Traffic Drugs	1018	114	0	164	2	0	1298
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	173	30	0	16	0	0	219
Driving Offences	631	13	0	19	0	0	663
Licence, Registration	224	4	0	8	0	0	236
Other Traffic Offences	6	0	0	3	0	0	9
Other Offences	213	32	0	113	9	4	371
Offences in Custody	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	10	0	0	0	0	0	10
Total	13128	827	28	1833	42	8	15866

(b) Percentages by Legal Status

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n	Total
Homicide	9.3	9.1	71.4	9.7	2.4	0.0	9.4
Assault	10.6	10.3	28.6	13.5	9.5	0.0	10.9
Sex Offences	12.6	11.5	0.0	7.6	9.5	0.0	11.9
Other Against Person	1.1	0.7	0.0	2.5	2.4	0.0	1.2
Robbery	12.4	13.5	0.0	14.5	7.1	12.5	12.7
Extortion	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Break and Enter	14.3	12.8	0.0	13.5	11.9	0.0	14.1
Fraud & Misappropriation	4.5	4.8	0.0	3.4	2.4	0.0	4.4
Receiving	1.8	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Other Theft	7.3	6.4	0.0	5.2	2.4	12.5	7.0
Property Damage	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.0	7.1	0.0	1.3
Environmental Offence	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.1
Justice Procedures	5.4	2.8	0.0	4.2	11.9	12.5	5.1
Possession of Weapon	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
Other Against Good Order	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Possession, Use Drugs	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	4.8	12.5	1.2
Deal/Traffic Drugs	7.8	13.8	0.0	8.9	4.8	0.0	8.2
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	1.3	3.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
Driving Offences	4.8	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
Licence, Registration	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
Other Traffic Offences	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Offences	1.6	3.9	0.0	6.2	21.4	50.0	2.3
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Includes prisoners found not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity.

Table 25. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge and Level of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand - Australia

(a) Numbers

Offence	District,						Total
	Supreme	County	Magistrate	Childrens	Other	Unknown	
Homicide	1187	157	114	3	26	5	1492
Assault	181	713	822	10	9	2	1737
Sex Offences	540	1185	132	3	34	0	1894
Other Against Person	32	113	46	0	1	1	193
Robbery	370	1440	179	7	12	2	2010
Extortion	3	39	4	0	0	0	46
Break and Enter	51	995	1164	9	12	1	2232
Fraud & Misappropriation	16	367	302	0	4	2	691
Receiving	3	113	168	0	4	0	288
Other Theft	16	258	819	7	6	2	1108
Property Damage	17	115	73	0	2	1	208
Environmental Offence	0	2	2	0	0	0	4
Government Security	1	9	5	0	1	0	16
Justice Procedures	47	218	512	1	31	2	811
Possession of Weapon	2	29	36	0	1	0	68
Other Against Good Order	1	18	54	1	0	0	74
Possession, Use Drugs	34	75	77	1	0	0	187
Deal/Traffick Drugs	124	924	224	0	19	7	1298
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	26	158	35	0	0	0	219
Driving Offences	6	70	578	1	8	0	663
Licence, Registration	2	8	225	0	1	0	236
Other Traffic Offences	0	2	7	0	0	0	9
Other Offences	56	167	79	0	3	66	371
Offences in Custody	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unknown	1	0	6	0	0	3	10
Total	2716	7175	5663	43	175	94	15866

(b) Percentages by Level of Court

[illegible]

Table 26. Number and Percentage of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge and Federal Offender Status - Australia

Offence/Charge	Federal Offender		Not Federal Offender		Unknown		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Homicide	22	1.5	1470	98.5	0	0.0	1492
Assault	16	0.9	1721	99.1	0	0.0	1737
Sex Offences	25	1.3	1868	98.6	1	0.1	1894
Other Against Person	8	4.1	185	95.9	0	0.0	193
Robbery	46	2.3	1964	97.7	0	0.0	2010
Extortion	0	0.0	46	100.0	0	0.0	46
Break and Enter	27	1.2	2205	98.8	0	0.0	2232
Fraud & Misappropriation	103	14.9	587	84.9	1	0.1	691
Receiving	4	1.4	284	98.6	0	0.0	288
Other Theft	15	1.4	1092	98.6	1	0.1	1108
Property Damage	6	2.9	202	97.1	0	0.0	208
Environmental Offence	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	4
Government Security	5	31.3	11	68.8	0	0.0	16
Justice Procedures	22	2.7	789	97.3	0	0.0	811
Possession of Weapon	2	2.9	66	97.1	0	0.0	68
Other Against Good Order	3	4.1	71	95.9	0	0.0	74
Possession, Use Drugs	41	21.9	146	78.1	0	0.0	187
Deal/Traffick Drugs	193	14.9	1104	85.1	1	0.1	1298
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	22	10.0	197	90.0	0	0.0	219
Driving Offences	4	0.6	659	99.4	0	0.0	663
Licence, Registration	3	1.3	233	98.7	0	0.0	236
Other Traffic Offences	0	0.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	9
Other Offences	234	63.1	137	36.9	0	0.0	371
Offences in Custody	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Unknown	0	0.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	10
Total	802	5.1	15060	94.9	4	0.0	15866

Table 27. Number of Remandees by Most Serious Charge and Time Already Served on Remand - Australia

(a) Numbers

Charge	Under 1 Month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	One year & over	Total
Homicide	31	46	41	38	22	178
Assault	103	59	43	32	15	252
Sex Offences	49	38	36	19	2	144
Other Against Person	14	14	10	9	0	47
Robbery	64	74	72	29	30	269
Extortion	0	1	2	0	0	3
Break and Enter	109	69	35	20	20	253
Fraud & Misappropriation	21	23	9	7	4	64
Receiving	24	9	5	4	2	44
Other Theft	50	29	9	4	6	98
Property Damage	15	12	8	3	1	39
Government Security	1	1	0	2	0	4
Justice Procedures	39	18	10	4	12	83
Possession of Weapon	6	5	2	1	2	16
Other Against Good Order	7	1	3	1	1	13
Possession, Use Drugs	6	9	10	8	5	38
Deal/Traffic Drugs	27	26	35	54	24	166
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	2	5	4	5	0	16
Driving Offences	12	4	1	1	1	19
Licence, Registration	5	1	1	1	0	8
Other Traffic Offences	3	0	0	0	0	3
Other Offences	16	23	30	31	26	126
Total	604	467	366	273	173	1883

(b) Percentages by Time Served on Remand

[illegible]

Table 28. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge and Type of Sentence - Australia

(a) Numbers

Offence	Life	Governor's Pleasure	In- definite	Fixed Term	Fine Default Only	Periodic	Total
Homicide	582	26	634	38	0	34	1314
Assault	7	13	859	410	33	163	1485
Sex Offences	5	21	1530	118	1	75	1750
Other Against Person	0	1	120	24	1	0	146
Robbery	3	3	1526	148	1	60	1741
Extortion	0	0	32	4	0	7	43
Break and Enter	0	2	1401	481	10	85	1979
Fraud & Misappropriation	0	0	318	178	14	117	627
Receiving	0	0	111	77	7	49	244
Other Theft	0	0	488	396	15	111	1010
Property Damage	0	0	107	33	11	18	169
Environmental Offence	0	0	0	1	0	3	4
Government Security	0	0	8	3	0	1	12
Justice Procedures	1	3	297	272	93	62	728
Possession of Weapon	1	0	29	15	1	6	52
Other Against Good Order	0	0	20	23	15	3	61
Possession, Use Drugs	0	0	76	43	15	15	149
Deal/Traffick Drugs	2	0	812	153	1	164	1132
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	0	0	124	27	10	42	203
Driving Offences	0	0	93	289	46	216	644
Licence, Registration	0	0	65	140	23	0	228
Other Traffic Offences	0	0	3	2	1	0	6
Other Offences	0	0	56	168	12	9	245
Offences in Custody	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	8	2	0	0	10
Total	601	69	8718	3045	310	1240	13983

(b) Percentages by Type of Sentence

[illegible]

Table 29. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge and Aggregate Sentence - Australia

(a) Numbers

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	34	0	0	0	5	19	87	186	359	624	0	1314
Assault	163	25	46	119	238	306	342	158	66	21	1	1485
Sex Offences	75	3	0	9	25	109	540	680	283	26	0	1750
Other Against Person	0	1	0	5	8	21	48	47	15	1	0	146
Robbery	60	1	2	11	32	92	583	671	281	8	0	1741
Extortion	7	0	1	0	1	13	12	8	1	0	0	43
Break and Enter	85	8	25	95	282	548	676	236	21	2	1	1979
Fraud & Misappropriation	117	13	14	54	89	104	172	55	9	0	0	627
Receiving	49	7	6	32	33	53	48	14	2	0	0	244
Other Theft	111	15	31	99	239	294	175	38	8	0	0	1010
Property Damage	18	8	8	12	16	24	54	22	7	0	0	169
Environmental Offence	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Government Security	1	0	0	1	2	2	4	1	1	0	0	12
Justice Procedures	62	65	81	83	139	125	113	42	13	5	0	728
Possession of Weapon	6	1	1	5	5	12	17	4	0	1	0	52
Other Against Good Order	3	15	2	10	12	10	6	2	0	1	0	61
Possession, Use Drugs	15	15	7	13	12	12	34	30	11	0	0	149
Deal/Traffic Drugs	164	3	5	28	68	175	321	241	124	3	0	1132
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	42	11	3	1	8	27	69	29	12	0	1	203
Driving Offences	216	39	48	125	145	55	14	2	0	0	0	644
Licence, Registration	0	32	31	45	62	46	11	1	0	0	0	228
Other Traffic Offences	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	6
Other Offences	9	9	9	4	15	9	40	101	48	1	0	245
Offences in Custody	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	1	1	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	10
Total	1240	274	321	753	1438	2060	3370	2569	1262	693	3	13983

(b) Percentages by Aggregate Sentence

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.6	7.2	28.4	90.0	0.0	9.4
Assault	13.1	9.1	14.3	15.8	16.6	14.9	10.1	6.2	5.2	3.0	33.3	10.6
Sex Offences	6.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.7	5.3	16.0	26.5	22.4	3.8	0.0	12.5
Other Against Person	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.0
Robbery	4.8	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.2	4.5	17.3	26.1	22.3	1.2	0.0	12.5
Extortion	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Break and Enter	6.9	2.9	7.8	12.6	19.6	26.6	20.1	9.2	1.7	0.3	33.3	14.2
Fraud & Misappropriation	9.4	4.7	4.4	7.2	6.2	5.0	5.1	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.5
Receiving	4.0	2.6	1.9	4.2	2.3	2.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
Other Theft	9.0	5.5	9.7	13.1	16.6	14.3	5.2	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.2
Property Damage	1.5	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
Environmental Offence	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government Security	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Justice Procedures	5.0	23.7	25.2	11.0	9.7	6.1	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	5.2
Possession of Weapon	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
Other Against Good Order	0.2	5.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
Possession, Use Drugs	1.2	5.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
Deal/Traffic Drugs	13.2	1.1	1.6	3.7	4.7	8.5	9.5	9.4	9.8	0.4	0.0	8.1
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	3.4	4.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	33.3	1.5
Driving Offences	17.4	14.2	15.0	16.6	10.1	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Licence, Registration	0.0	11.7	9.7	6.0	4.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Other Traffic Offences	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Offences	0.7	3.3	2.8	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	3.9	3.8	0.1	0.0	1.8
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Periodic Detention. †Governor's Pleasure.

**Table 30. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
and Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison** - Australia**

(a) Numbers

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Not Known	Total
Homicide	34	0	1	2	8	41	156	228	265	538	41	1314
Assault	163	25	51	143	251	231	274	112	19	13	203	1485
Sex Offences	75	1	7	25	78	253	739	440	62	26	44	1750
Other Against Person	0	2	2	10	16	35	38	30	6	1	6	146
Robbery	60	1	7	18	50	209	710	479	132	7	68	1741
Extortion	7	0	0	2	3	10	10	5	2	0	4	43
Break and Enter	85	9	42	170	328	487	464	170	18	2	204	1979
Fraud & Misappropriation	117	12	22	60	77	102	120	25	0	0	92	627
Receiving	49	6	8	15	31	40	33	9	1	0	52	244
Other Theft	111	15	31	120	210	195	102	36	1	0	189	1010
Property Damage	18	9	7	15	18	33	36	14	1	0	18	169
Environmental Offence	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
Government Security	1	0	0	0	1	1	5	1	0	0	3	12
Justice Procedures	62	69	63	70	90	96	77	24	1	4	172	728
Possession of Weapon	6	2	2	0	3	8	14	3	2	1	11	52
Other Against Good Order	3	16	4	10	9	9	2	0	0	0	8	61
Possession, Use Drugs	15	14	8	13	15	19	19	15	2	0	29	149
Deal/Traffic Drugs	164	1	8	41	108	150	325	219	33	2	81	1132
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	42	9	2	4	10	39	51	16	4	0	26	203
Driving Offences	216	41	48	65	49	20	5	1	0	0	199	644
Licence, Registration	0	39	46	71	49	16	7	0	0	0	0	228
Other Traffic Offences	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	6
Other Offences	9	10	9	10	14	7	15	19	4	0	148	245
Offences in Custody	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Unknown	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	10
Total	1240	285	368	864	1420	2005	3203	1846	554	594	1604	13983

(b) Percentages by Expected Time to Serve

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Not Known	Total
Homicide	2.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.0	4.9	12.4	47.8	90.6	2.6	9.4
Assault	13.1	8.8	13.9	16.6	17.7	11.5	8.6	6.1	3.4	2.2	12.7	10.6
Sex Offences	6.0	0.4	1.9	2.9	5.5	12.6	23.1	23.8	11.2	4.4	2.7	12.5
Other Against Person	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.0
Robbery	4.8	0.4	1.9	2.1	3.5	10.4	22.2	25.9	23.8	1.2	4.2	12.5
Extortion	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3
Break and Enter	6.9	3.2	11.4	19.7	23.1	24.3	14.5	9.2	3.2	0.3	12.7	14.2
Fraud & Misappropriation	9.4	4.2	6.0	6.9	5.4	5.1	3.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.5
Receiving	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	3.2	1.7
Other Theft	9.0	5.3	8.4	13.9	14.8	9.7	3.2	2.0	0.2	0.0	11.8	7.2
Property Damage	1.5	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.2
Environmental Offence	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Government Security	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Justice Procedures	5.0	24.2	17.1	8.1	6.3	4.8	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	10.7	5.2
Possession of Weapon	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4
Other Against Good Order	0.2	5.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Possession, Use Drugs	1.2	4.9	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.1
Deal/Traffic Drugs	13.2	0.4	2.2	4.7	7.6	7.5	10.1	11.9	6.0	0.3	5.0	8.1
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	3.4	3.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.5
Driving Offences	17.4	14.4	13.0	7.5	3.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	12.4	4.6
Licence, Registration	0.0	13.7	12.5	8.2	3.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Other Traffic Offences	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Offences	0.7	3.5	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	9.2	1.8
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unknown	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**i.e. Time between most recent reception and earliest possible release.

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure

Table 31. Number of Sentenced Federal Offenders by Most Serious Offence and Aggregate Sentence - Australia**(a) Numbers**

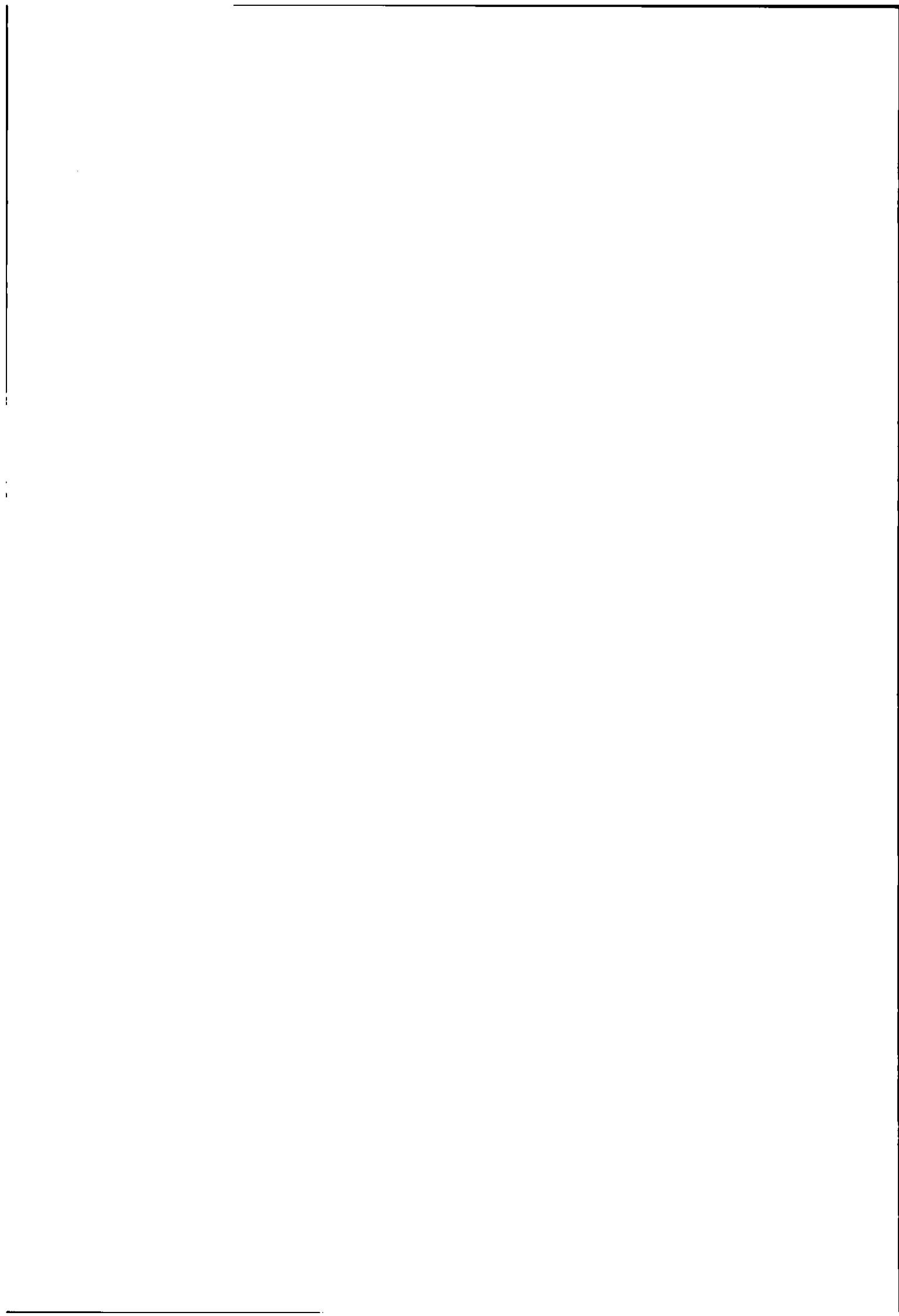
Offence	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	7	12	22
Assault	1	0	1	2	5	3	1	2	0	15
Sex Offences	0	0	0	1	0	11	7	2	0	21
Other Against Person	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	1	0	7
Robbery	0	0	0	2	1	9	20	8	1	41
Break and Enter	0	1	0	1	6	9	5	0	0	22
Fraud & Misappropriation	2	3	5	18	21	36	11	1	0	97
Receiving	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	4
Other Theft	0	0	0	2	4	5	0	3	0	14
Property Damage	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	6
Government Security	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Justice Procedures	2	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	0	17
Possession of Weapon	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
Other Against Good Order	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
Possession, Use Drugs	1	0	0	0	1	9	12	9	0	32
Deal/Traffic Drugs	0	0	1	2	3	19	66	78	3	172
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	1	0	0	0	1	9	7	1	0	19
Driving Offences	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Licence, Registration	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Other Offences	3	1	4	1	3	30	93	47	0	182
Offences in Custody	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	14	6	17	36	51	146	236	163	16	685

(b) Percentages by Aggregate Sentence

Offence	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Total
Homicide	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	9.1	31.8	54.5	100.0
Assault	6.7	0.0	6.7	13.3	33.3	20.0	6.7	13.3	0.0	100.0
Sex Offences	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	52.4	33.3	9.5	0.0	100.0
Other Against Person	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.3	0.0	57.1	14.3	0.0	100.0
Robbery	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.4	22.0	48.8	19.5	2.4	100.0
Break and Enter	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5	27.3	40.9	22.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
Fraud & Misappropriation	2.1	3.1	5.2	18.6	21.6	37.1	11.3	1.0	0.0	100.0
Receiving	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Theft	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	28.6	35.7	0.0	21.4	0.0	100.0
Property Damage	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	16.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Government Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Justice Procedures	11.8	5.9	17.6	23.5	5.9	5.9	11.8	17.6	0.0	100.0
Possession of Weapon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Against Good Order	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Possession, Use Drugs	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	28.1	37.5	28.1	0.0	100.0
Deal/Traffic Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.7	11.0	38.4	45.3	1.7	100.0
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	47.4	36.8	5.3	0.0	100.0
Driving Offences	50.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Licence, Registration	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Offences	1.6	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.6	16.5	51.1	25.8	0.0	100.0
Offences in Custody	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Total	2.0	0.9	2.5	5.3	7.4	21.3	34.5	23.8	2.3	100.0

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

**PART C - INTERSTATE COMPARISONS
OF LEGAL STATUS AND SENTENCE
LENGTH**



**Table 32. Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Legal Status and Jurisdiction**

New South Wales							
Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	439	59	12	64	1	0	575
Other Violence	1234	150	8	179	2	0	1573
Robbery/Extortion	825	95	0	127	2	0	1049
Property Offences	1893	182	0	170	5	0	2250
Justice/Security	296	18	0	30	4	0	348
Other Good Order	57	7	0	15	0	0	79
Possession Drugs	61	7	0	21	2	0	91
Trafficking Drugs	753	129	0	97	2	0	981
Motoring Offences	441	12	0	3	0	0	456
Other	142	32	0	44	9	3	230
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6141	691	20	750	27	3	7632

Victoria							
Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	243	3	1	40	0	0	287
Other Violence	436	6	0	54	0	0	496
Robbery/Extortion	218	4	0	61	0	0	283
Property Offences	552	21	0	71	0	0	644
Justice/Security	120	2	0	2	0	0	124
Other Good Order	25	1	0	3	0	0	29
Possession Drugs	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Trafficking Drugs	190	6	0	53	0	0	249
Motoring Offences	103	4	0	0	0	0	107
Other	30	0	0	6	0	0	36
Unknown	10	0	0	0	0	0	10
Total	1934	47	1	290	0	0	2272

Queensland							
Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	249	10	0	23	0	0	282
Other Violence	559	25	0	48	0	0	632
Robbery/Extortion	260	9	0	26	0	0	295
Property Offences	449	14	0	68	0	0	531
Justice/Security	51	5	0	12	1	0	69
Other Good Order	2	0	0	3	0	0	5
Possession Drugs	22	0	0	5	0	1	28
Trafficking Drugs	55	2	0	6	0	0	63
Motoring Offences	81	1	0	4	0	0	86
Other	15	0	0	61	0	1	77
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1743	66	0	256	1	2	2068

+Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity.

(Continued...)

**Table 32. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Legal Status and Jurisdiction**

Western Australia

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	130	3	5	18	0	0	156
Other Violence	536	4	0	65	7	0	612
Robbery/Extortion	211	5	0	15	1	1	233
Property Offences	482	1	0	72	5	1	561
Justice/Security	134	1	0	11	1	1	148
Other Good Order	11	0	0	3	0	0	14
Possession Drugs	30	0	0	4	0	0	34
Trafficking Drugs	143	7	0	11	0	0	161
Motoring Offences	89	0	0	6	0	0	95
Other	15	0	0	0	0	0	15
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1781	21	5	205	14	3	2029

South Australia

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	72	0	0	26	0	0	98
Other Violence	241	0	0	67	0	0	308
Robbery/Extortion	123	0	0	29	0	0	152
Property Offences	297	0	0	84	0	0	381
Justice/Security	48	0	0	15	0	0	63
Other Good Order	7	0	0	5	0	0	12
Possession Drugs	15	0	0	4	0	0	19
Trafficking Drugs	43	0	0	12	0	0	55
Motoring Offences	62	0	0	4	0	0	66
Other	7	0	0	2	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	915	0	0	248	0	0	1163

Tasmania

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	36	0	1	0	0	0	37
Other Violence	47	1	0	5	0	0	53
Robbery/Extortion	20	0	0	1	0	0	21
Property Offences	56	1	0	10	0	0	67
Justice/Security	40	0	0	8	0	0	48
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	23	0	0	12	0	0	35
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	226	2	1	36	0	0	265

+includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

(Continued)

**Table 32. (Continued) Number of Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge
Legal Status and Jurisdiction**

Northern Territory

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	50	0	1	5	0	0	56
Other Violence	134	0	0	14	0	0	148
Robbery/Extortion	14	0	0	8	0	0	22
Property Offences	85	0	0	4	0	0	89
Justice/Security	25	0	0	1	0	0	26
Other Good Order	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Trafficking Drugs	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Motoring Offences	62	0	0	1	0	0	63
Other	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	388	0	1	33	0	0	422

Australian Capital Territory

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Unfit to Plead +	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Awaiting Deport'n.	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other Violence	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Property Offences	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Justice/Security	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	15	0	0	15

+Includes prisoners not guilty but detained on grounds of insanity

Table 32(a). Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge Legal Status and Jurisdiction

New South Wales

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Total
Homicide	40	5	4	0	49
Other Violence	204	15	30	0	249
Robbery/Extortion	71	11	21	0	103
Property Offences	192	17	15	0	224
Justice/Security	31	1	4	0	36
Other Good Order	2	0	0	0	2
Possession Drugs	1	0	1	0	2
Trafficking Drugs	16	0	2	0	18
Motoring Offences	43	1	1	0	45
Other	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Total	601	50	78	0	729

Victoria

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Total
Homicide	7	1	0	0	8
Other Violence	25	0	2	0	27
Robbery/Extortion	7	0	7	0	14
Property Offences	31	0	3	0	34
Justice/Security	11	0	0	0	11
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	4	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	5	0	0	0	5
Other	0	0	1	0	1
Unknown	1	0	0	0	1
Total	91	1	13	0	105

Queensland

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Total
Homicide	41	2	3	0	46
Other Violence	168	5	17	0	190
Robbery/Extortion	24	1	1	0	26
Property Offences	89	4	20	0	113
Justice/Security	12	2	3	0	17
Other Good Order	1	0	1	0	2
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	1	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	21	1	0	0	22
Other	0	0	10	0	10
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Total	357	15	55	0	427

(Continued...)

Table 32(a). (Continued) Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge Legal Status and Jurisdiction

Western Australia

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Total
Homicide	39	0	4	0	43
Other Violence	212	0	26	4	242
Robbery/Extortion	44	2	3	0	49
Property Offences	158	0	22	1	181
Justice/Security	48	0	3	0	51
Other Good Order	5	0	0	0	5
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	1	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	54	0	2	0	56
Other	9	0	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Total	570	2	60	5	637

South Australia

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Total
Homicide	10	0	3	0	13
Other Violence	52	0	14	0	66
Robbery/Extortion	8	0	5	0	13
Property Offences	48	0	13	0	61
Justice/Security	12	0	1	0	13
Other Good Order	3	0	1	0	4
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	1	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	13	0	1	0	14
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Total	147	0	38	0	185

Tasmania

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Total
Homicide	2	0	0	0	2
Other Violence	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery/Extortion	3	0	0	0	3
Property Offences	5	0	0	0	5
Justice/Security	2	0	0	0	2
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	1	0	1	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Total	13	0	1	0	14

(Continued...)

Table 32(a). (Continued) Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Prisoners by Most Serious Offence/Charge Legal Status and Jurisdiction

Northern Territory

Offence/Charge	Under Sentence	Awaiting Appeal	Un-convicted	Awaiting Sentence	Total
Homicide	30	0	2	0	32
Other Violence	120	0	13	0	133
Robbery/Extortion	6	0	2	0	8
Property Offences	67	0	3	0	70
Justice/Security	13	0	1	0	14
Other Good Order	1	0	0	0	1
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	1	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	59	0	1	0	60
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Total	297	0	22	0	319

**Table 33. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction**

New South Wales

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	34	0	0	0	3	16	44	77	163	173	0	510
Other Violence	238	15	19	71	100	200	380	278	80	11	0	1392
Robbery/Extortion	67	0	1	3	12	68	351	303	115	0	0	920
Property Offences	383	22	25	125	299	557	489	166	9	0	0	2075
Justice/Security	63	16	30	42	66	51	38	6	1	1	0	314
Other Good Order	9	6	1	4	8	18	14	4	0	0	0	64
Possession Drugs	15	10	3	5	6	5	10	13	1	0	0	68
Trafficking Drugs	206	6	5	13	50	137	257	156	51	1	0	882
Motoring Offences	216	30	18	77	97	14	1	0	0	0	0	453
Other	9	3	1	0	1	0	32	89	39	0	0	174
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1240	108	103	340	642	1066	1616	1092	459	186	0	6852

Victoria

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	2	1	25	29	127	63	0	247
Other Violence	0	2	7	19	46	54	140	113	59	1	1	442
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	1	6	12	12	83	81	26	1	0	222
Property Offences	0	7	16	78	152	144	138	30	7	0	1	573
Justice/Security	0	5	11	14	32	31	15	9	3	2	0	122
Other Good Order	0	1	1	8	5	2	6	2	0	1	0	26
Possession Drugs	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	7
Trafficking Drugs	0	1	1	11	18	23	55	54	31	1	1	196
Motoring Offences	0	2	15	27	38	19	4	2	0	0	0	107
Other	0	1	0	3	9	5	7	4	0	1	0	30
Unknown	0	0	1	1	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	10
Total	0	19	54	169	316	296	476	325	254	70	3	1982

Queensland

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	41	44	170	0	259
Other Violence	0	1	4	20	42	52	155	197	104	9	0	584
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	3	10	66	135	53	1	0	269
Property Offences	0	2	15	37	86	82	170	62	9	0	0	463
Justice/Security	0	1	9	13	13	4	7	4	5	0	0	56
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Possession Drugs	0	2	1	3	4	1	6	2	3	0	0	22
Trafficking Drugs	0	2	1	3	4	6	19	10	12	0	0	57
Motoring Offences	0	4	11	16	25	17	8	1	0	0	0	82
Other	0	1	0	0	3	2	1	3	5	0	0	15
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	13	41	93	181	175	436	455	235	180	0	1809

*Periodic Detention. †Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

**Table 33. (Continued) Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction**

Western Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	17	8	105	0	138
Other Violence	0	2	6	9	51	75	133	177	67	20	0	540
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	2	11	60	94	43	5	0	216
Property Offences	0	6	15	13	65	154	175	44	9	2	0	483
Justice/Security	0	21	21	7	16	23	33	12	2	0	0	135
Other Good Order	0	4	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	11
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	4	12	10	3	0	0	30
Trafficking Drugs	0	1	1	1	1	31	47	34	33	1	0	150
Motoring Offences	0	4	8	18	25	29	4	1	0	0	0	89
Other	0	1	7	1	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	15
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	39	58	52	165	330	471	389	169	134	0	1807

South Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	59	0	72
Other Violence	0	7	7	9	12	28	70	69	38	1	0	241
Robbery/Extortion	0	1	1	0	2	1	16	57	44	1	0	123
Property Offences	0	11	7	21	26	46	120	54	12	0	0	297
Justice/Security	0	11	6	3	3	6	10	7	0	2	0	48
Other Good Order	0	4	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
Possession Drugs	0	3	2	2	1	0	2	3	2	0	0	15
Trafficking Drugs	0	4	0	1	1	3	10	16	8	0	0	43
Motoring Offences	0	24	16	13	3	2	4	0	0	0	0	62
Other	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	7
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	68	41	50	49	87	237	211	109	63	0	915

Tasmania

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	32	0	37
Other Violence	0	0	3	1	7	2	12	13	4	6	0	48
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	2	2	10	6	0	0	0	20
Property Offences	0	1	6	10	8	14	16	2	0	0	0	57
Justice/Security	0	10	4	3	6	5	8	3	1	0	0	40
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	0	8	6	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	23
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	11	21	20	30	27	49	27	6	38	0	229

*Periodic Detention. †Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

**Table 33. (Continued) Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction**

Northern Territory

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	15	11	22	0	51
Other Violence	0	2	0	4	13	25	40	38	12	0	0	134
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	3	1	0	0	14
Property Offences	0	2	0	9	23	26	17	7	1	0	0	85
Justice/Security	0	1	0	2	5	7	6	2	2	0	0	25
Other Good Order	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	7
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	3
Motoring Offences	0	10	3	13	14	18	4	0	0	0	0	62
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	16	3	29	55	79	85	70	30	22	0	389

*Periodic Detention. †Governor's Pleasure.

**Table 33a. Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander
Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction**

New South Wales

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Total
Homicide	1	0	0	0	0	1	6	11	16	10	45
Other Violence	12	4	7	19	37	48	49	35	8	0	219
Robbery/Extortion	1	0	0	0	1	5	50	18	7	0	82
Property Offences	12	5	5	15	41	76	37	18	0	0	209
Justice/Security	1	2	9	8	6	3	2	1	0	0	32
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Possession Drugs	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	2	2	0	2	3	3	4	0	0	0	16
Motoring Offences	11	5	3	8	14	3	0	0	0	0	44
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	42	18	24	52	103	140	148	83	31	10	651

Victoria

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	8
Other Violence	0	0	0	0	5	4	5	7	4	0	25
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	0	0	7
Property Offences	0	1	0	1	10	12	7	0	0	0	31
Justice/Security	0	1	0	1	2	4	1	2	0	0	11
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	0	2	0	4	21	23	22	13	6	1	92

Queensland

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	5	22	43
Other Violence	0	1	2	9	17	20	48	49	26	1	173
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	3	14	5	3	0	25
Property Offences	0	1	5	10	26	23	19	9	0	0	93
Justice/Security	0	0	5	5	3	0	1	0	0	0	14
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	0	5	4	7	3	3	0	0	0	22
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	2	17	28	53	50	87	78	34	23	372

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

Table 33a. (Continued) Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction

Western Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	5	25	39
Other Violence	0	2	6	8	38	35	47	52	14	10	212
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	2	6	13	21	4	0	46
Property Offences	0	4	9	7	38	46	39	14	0	1	158
Justice/Security	0	8	13	1	14	5	7	0	0	0	48
Other Good Order	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	1	4	11	15	19	3	1	0	0	54
Other	0	0	7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	18	39	28	109	113	112	94	23	36	572

South Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	8	10
Other Violence	0	2	1	5	6	12	12	11	3	0	52
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	0	0	8
Property Offences	0	2	1	6	6	8	19	5	1	0	48
Justice/Security	0	3	2	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	12
Other Good Order	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	3	2	3	2	0	3	0	0	0	13
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	13	6	16	14	23	39	24	4	8	147

Tasmania

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Other Violence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Property Offences	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	5
Justice/Security	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	2	2	1	2	4	1	0	1	13

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

Table 33a. (Continued) Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence Aggregate Sentence and Jurisdiction

Northern Territory

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	10	9	8	30
Other Violence	0	2	0	4	12	25	34	32	11	0	120
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	6
Property Offences	0	2	0	9	20	22	11	3	0	0	67
Justice/Security	0	1	0	0	2	4	5	0	1	0	13
Other Good Order	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	10	3	13	12	17	4	0	0	0	59
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	16	3	26	46	69	61	46	22	8	297

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

**Table 34. Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison and Jurisdiction**

New South Wales

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Not Known	Total
Homicide	34	0	0	0	0	12	46	129	95	153	41	510
Other Violence	238	12	2	2	52	127	369	294	46	3	247	1392
Robbery/Extortion	67	0	0	0	4	40	309	323	109	0	68	920
Property Offences	383	15	5	0	137	340	430	204	17	0	544	2075
Justice/Security	63	12	2	0	5	27	37	10	1	1	156	314
Other Good Order	9	6	0	0	3	13	12	3	2	0	16	64
Possession Drugs	15	8	1	0	3	3	3	6	0	0	29	68
Trafficking Drugs	206	4	1	0	42	97	242	158	25	1	106	882
Motoring Offences	216	22	4	2	9	1	1	0	0	0	198	453
Other	9	1	2	0	0	0	4	9	3	0	146	174
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1240	80	17	4	255	660	1453	1136	298	158	1551	6852

Victoria

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	1	6	14	37	27	115	47	0	247
Other Violence	0	3	11	31	71	113	139	59	9	0	6	442
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	4	10	20	49	105	29	1	0	4	222
Property Offences	0	5	28	114	181	176	51	5	1	0	12	573
Justice/Security	0	8	14	16	29	25	10	2	0	0	18	122
Other Good Order	0	2	3	7	5	4	2	0	0	0	3	26
Possession Drugs	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	7
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	5	18	33	39	66	29	5	0	1	196
Motoring Offences	0	5	23	37	26	11	4	0	0	0	1	107
Other	0	0	3	6	8	6	5	0	0	0	2	30
Unknown	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	10
Total	0	24	93	241	382	440	420	152	131	47	52	1982

Queensland

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	1	2	35	43	8	170	0	259
Other Violence	0	2	15	34	56	83	248	121	16	9	0	584
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	1	0	6	28	163	60	10	1	0	269
Property Offences	0	5	32	72	72	123	137	22	0	0	0	463
Justice/Security	0	3	15	13	6	8	5	6	0	0	0	56
Other Good Order	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Possession Drugs	0	2	3	4	2	4	4	2	1	0	0	22
Trafficking Drugs	0	2	2	4	5	13	18	10	3	0	0	57
Motoring Offences	0	12	13	19	20	13	5	0	0	0	0	82
Other	0	1	0	2	3	1	2	5	1	0	0	15
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	27	81	149	171	275	618	269	39	180	0	1809

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

**Table 34. (Continued) Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison and Jurisdiction**

Western Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	6	15	11	0	105	0	138
Other Violence	0	4	9	67	87	101	175	67	10	20	0	540
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	1	6	15	65	75	41	8	5	0	216
Property Offences	0	12	18	106	151	115	61	16	2	2	0	483
Justice/Security	0	23	19	26	30	19	12	6	0	0	0	135
Other Good Order	0	4	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	11
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	4	6	7	9	4	0	0	0	30
Trafficking Drugs	0	1	2	20	30	30	31	32	3	1	0	150
Motoring Offences	0	5	15	43	20	3	2	1	0	0	0	89
Other	0	5	3	2	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	15
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	54	69	277	342	346	380	181	24	134	0	1807

South Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	9	46	9	0	72
Other Violence	0	7	14	23	36	66	67	23	4	1	0	241
Robbery/Extortion	0	1	1	3	6	22	53	30	6	1	0	123
Property Offences	0	10	15	49	78	76	62	6	1	0	0	297
Justice/Security	0	13	6	3	10	7	7	0	0	2	0	48
Other Good Order	0	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
Possession Drugs	0	4	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	15
Trafficking Drugs	0	3	0	1	6	9	18	5	1	0	0	43
Motoring Offences	0	26	22	7	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	62
Other	0	3	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	7
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	72	61	89	145	187	215	74	59	13	0	915

Tasmania

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	32	0	37
Other Violence	0	0	3	4	6	5	13	9	2	6	0	48
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	1	1	8	9	1	0	0	0	20
Property Offences	0	2	6	16	11	15	6	1	0	0	0	57
Justice/Security	0	9	4	8	7	4	7	1	0	0	0	40
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	3	5	10	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	23
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	14	18	41	29	35	39	13	2	38	0	229

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

**Table 34. (Continued) Number of Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison and Jurisdiction**

Northern Territory

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.*	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	1	0	0	3	16	8	1	22	0	51
Other Violence	0	0	6	17	37	24	40	9	0	1	0	134
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	7	6	0	0	0	0	14
Property Offences	0	2	6	23	34	12	8	0	0	0	0	85
Justice/Security	0	1	3	4	4	7	4	0	0	1	1	25
Other Good Order	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	7
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
Motoring Offences	0	10	12	18	15	7	0	0	0	0	0	62
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	5
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	14	29	63	96	62	78	21	1	24	1	389

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

Table 34(a). Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison and Jurisdiction

New South Wales

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	1	0	0	0	0	1	8	15	8	10	2	45
Other Violence	12	3	1	0	17	28	47	38	7	0	66	219
Robbery/Extortion	1	0	0	0	1	4	45	23	6	0	2	82
Property Offences	12	4	1	0	20	43	30	27	1	0	71	209
Justice/Security	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	23	32
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Possession Drugs	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Trafficking Drugs	2	2	0	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	5	16
Motoring Offences	11	4	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	25	44
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	42	14	4	0	44	81	134	105	22	10	195	651

Victoria

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	1	1	0	8
Other Violence	0	0	0	2	4	4	8	7	0	0	0	25
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	7
Property Offences	0	0	0	4	14	8	3	0	0	0	2	31
Justice/Security	0	0	0	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	2	11
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Motoring Offences	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	0	0	1	10	28	21	17	9	1	1	4	92

Queensland

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	10	0	22	0	43
Other Violence	0	2	6	14	21	28	66	30	5	1	0	173
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	9	12	3	0	0	0	25
Property Offences	0	2	9	18	20	19	24	1	0	0	0	93
Justice/Security	0	2	7	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	14
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	5	2	4	5	4	2	0	0	0	0	22
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	11	24	39	47	63	116	44	5	23	0	372

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

Table 34(a). (Continued) Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison and Jurisdiction

Western Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	6	0	25	0	39
Other Violence	0	4	8	40	42	35	47	22	4	10	0	212
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	3	6	15	16	6	0	0	0	46
Property Offences	0	6	11	39	49	29	17	6	0	1	0	158
Justice/Security	0	9	11	9	11	6	2	0	0	0	0	48
Other Good Order	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	1	8	26	14	3	1	1	0	0	0	54
Other	0	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	27	42	118	125	91	88	41	4	36	0	572

South Australia

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7	1	0	10
Other Violence	0	2	3	12	10	13	10	2	0	0	0	52
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	8
Property Offences	0	2	1	9	16	12	7	1	0	0	0	48
Justice/Security	0	4	2	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	12
Other Good Order	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	13
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	14	10	24	33	31	23	4	7	1	0	147

Tasmania

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.+	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
Other Violence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Property Offences	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	5
Justice/Security	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other Good Order	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motoring Offences	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	2	2	3	2	3	0	0	1	0	13

*Periodic Detention. +Governor's Pleasure.

(Continued)

Table 34(a). (Continued) Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence, Actual Time Expected to Serve in Prison and Jurisdiction

Northern Territory

Offence	P.D.*	Under 1 month	1 & under 3 months	3 & under 6 months	6 & under 12 months	1 & under 2 years	2 & under 5 years	5 & under 10 years	10 years & over	Life G.P.†	Not Known	Total
Homicide	0	0	1	0	0	1	12	7	1	8	0	30
Other Violence	0	0	5	16	36	21	33	8	0	1	0	120
Robbery/Extortion	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	6
Property Offences	0	2	6	20	28	8	3	0	0	0	0	67
Justice/Security	0	1	0	1	3	4	2	0	0	1	1	13
Other Good Order	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Possession Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trafficking Drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Motoring Offences	0	10	12	16	14	7	0	0	0	0	0	59
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	14	24	53	82	44	52	16	1	10	1	297

*Periodic Detention. †Governor's Pleasure.

Table 35 Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Average Time Expected to Serve in Prison, and Jurisdiction *

Most Serious Offence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)
Homicide	115.3	126.9	125.4	124.5	135.9	133.3	95.1	121.5
Assault	31.2	15.6	24.5	17.4	20.6	46.7	12.8	24.6
Sex Offences	54.8	41.4	50.5	43.5	40.1	47.2	39.6	48.3
Other Against Person	70.3	34.1	43.4	25.3	15.7	39.9	27.1	39.2
Robbery	72.3	35.8	50.4	44.6	50.2	27.8	26.6	58.1
Extortion	37.7	23.5	50.6	16.6	.	.	.	34.7
Break and Enter	38.3	14.9	25.0	17.1	17.7	12.9	12.0	26.8
Fraud & Misappropriation	22.2	15.6	17.5	11.3	18.1	11.1	17.8	18.8
Receiving	20.1	9.4	12.3	10.9	20.3	.	21.2	17.6
Other Theft	20.7	12.4	12.8	12.2	7.6	13.6	8.1	15.7
Property Damage	27.3	16.3	14.7	30.3	27.2	15.4	6.6	24.0
Environmental Offence	2.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.0
Government Security	30.0	.	39.0	.	37.2	.	.	33.8
Justice Procedures	20.0	13.5	15.1	13.2	11.3	13.1	15.8	15.3
Possession of Weapon	34.9	2.0	24.2	81.2	14.0	.	8.5	33.0
Other Against Good Order	8.0	11.1	3.0	2.1	0.3	.	0.3	7.2
Possession, Use Drugs	18.7	30.1	23.9	29.3	21.7	.	23.4	23.6
Deal/Traffick Drugs	41.4	37.4	43.5	36.3	41.9	11.7	44.0	40.0
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	32.3	18.2	20.5	29.5	20.5	.	18.8	29.2
Driving Offences	2.3	5.6	7.8	7.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.0
Licence, Registration	2.0	7.3	7.3	5.7	1.5	5.1	6.4	5.8
Other Traffic Offences	.	23.7	.	.	0.1	.	0.5	12.0
Other Offences	59.1	15.0	36.2	30.3	8.5	.	56.7	34.8
Offences in Custody	.	.	120.1	.	.	.	.	120.1
Unknown	.	9.2	.	.	.	.	.	9.2
Total	47.2	37.0	46.6	34.1	33.3	40.0	27.9	41.8

Table 35(a). Aboriginal Sentenced Prisoners by Most Serious Offence
Average Time Expected to Serve in Prison, and Jurisdiction *

Most Serious Offence	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)
Homicide	96.6	61.3	100.8	105.3	103.1	98.1	75.9	95.1
Assault	16.8	24.8	17.8	10.6	11.0	.	11.3	14.4
Sex Offences	48.7	44.7	53.3	43.9	21.2	.	35.1	44.7
Other Against Person	62.9	10.6	62.6	21.1	0.9	.	25.2	33.7
Robbery	47.6	16.8	33.2	28.7	13.8	24.4	19.2	36.2
Break and Enter	22.6	11.0	14.9	14.9	13.9	15.5	10.4	16.6
Fraud & Misappropriation	6.2	11.7	21.2	12.4	14.1	.	6.7	11.4
Receiving	10.3	.	.	2.8	14.9	.	21.2	11.8
Other Theft	18.4	10.1	6.8	5.5	3.7	5.6	5.9	10.6
Property Damage	19.9	.	7.9	7.5	13.3	2.8	4.7	9.7
Environmental Offence	1.7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.7
Justice Procedures	6.2	12.5	4.0	6.7	6.8	8.9	14.4	7.5
Possession of Weapon	-1.0	.	11.6	6.2	1.0	.	.	5.0
Other Against Good Order	14.0	.	.	0.6	0.4	.	0.3	2.2
Possession, Use Drugs	0.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.8
Deal/Traffick Drugs	12.1	9.7	21.0	8.1	.	.	80.1	15.8
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	6.6	17.6	.	.	0.4	.	.	7.2
Driving Offences	0.6	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.1	-1.0	4.6	4.8
Licence, Registration	.	4.2	11.2	5.9	0.7	1.8	6.4	6.2
Other Traffic Offences	.	.	.	-1.0	.	.	0.5	0.0
Other Offences	1.2	-1.0	-1.0	2.2	.	.	.	0.5
Unknown	.	8.2	.	.	.	.	.	8.2
Total	29.0	21.1	31.9	23.4	17.8	23.8	21.0	25.7

*Life sentences are assumed to involve an average term of thirteen years. Governor's Pleasure is assumed to average five years for those whose most serious offence involves violence and three years for all others. In Western Australia where a prisoner's status changed from (Sentenced) to (Remand), sentenced days have been included in the remand days. In Queensland the calculation is based on a minimum, not an average, of thirteen years. The average time served by a life sentenced prisoner in Queensland is obviously more than 13 years.

Table 36 Remandees by Most Serious Offence
Average Time Already Served and Jurisdiction *

	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
Most Serious Offence	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)
Homicide	9.1	5.1	6.0	4.7	9.7	.	5.3	4.0	7.3
Assault	3.9	4.7	4.5	2.5	3.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.6
Sex Offences	2.4	3.1	4.8	2.8	4.5	.	2.0	5.3	3.2
Other Against Person	5.1	3.7	1.6	4.5	1.5	.	0.3	.	3.2
Robbery	6.9	4.1	20.4	4.1	11.9	3.1	3.5	2.1	7.8
Extortion	2.5	.	.	.	3.6	.	.	.	2.9
Break and Enter	4.6	1.8	9.3	5.3	4.2	1.6	2.9	.	4.7
Fraud & Misappropriation	3.3	12.0	5.6	1.5	2.5	.	.	1.3	3.7
Receiving	2.2	0.4	5.2	4.4	13.4	.	.	0.4	3.6
Other Theft	7.0	1.4	3.5	1.5	4.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	3.6
Property Damage	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.7	4.6	3.8	7.7	.	3.1
Government Security	4.8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.8
Justice Procedures	14.8	4.0	4.0	6.9	8.3	1.4	0.2	1.2	8.8
Possession of Weapon	5.0	.	0.4	0.0	1.0	.	.	.	3.6
Other Against Good Order	14.7	2.6	4.8	0.2	0.1	.	.	.	5.6
Possession, Use Drugs	6.0	.	7.7	4.2	2.7	.	.	0.2	5.6
Deal/Traffick Drugs	7.9	6.7	5.2	4.7	6.7	.	.	1.0	7.1
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	4.7	0.1	.	4.7	.	.	.	.	4.4
Driving Offences	6.1	.	7.6	1.8	18.4	0.8	0.4	.	3.1
Licence, Registration	.	.	5.2	.	3.2	0.6	.	.	3.3
Other Traffic Offences	.	.	.	0.5	.	.	.	.	0.5
Other Offences	12.9	4.9	5.5	.	0.5	.	.	.	8.7
Total	6.5	4.1	7.1	3.7	5.8	1.3	2.6	1.8	5.6

Table 36(a). Aboriginal Remandees by Most Serious Offence
Average Time Already Served and Jurisdiction *

	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	AUST
Most Serious Offence	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)	Av time to serve (Months)
Homicide	3.5	.	3.7	2.3	3.0	.	3.5	3.1
Assault	1.8	.	2.6	1.8	2.1	.	1.3	2.0
Sex Offences	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	3.0	.	1.8	1.9
Other Against Person	3.0	4.0	.	.	1.0	.	1.0	2.0
Robbery	1.7	2.1	5.0	1.7	2.0	.	1.5	1.9
Break and Enter	2.6	1.5	4.0	1.8	2.0	.	1.0	2.5
Fraud & Misappropriation	1.0	.	3.0	.	3.0	.	.	2.3
Receiving	2.0	.	.	2.0	.	.	.	2.0
Other Theft	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	.	1.0	2.0
Property Damage	.	.	2.0	1.0	2.0	.	4.0	2.0
Justice Procedures	2.0	.	2.3	1.0	1.0	.	1.0	1.7
Possession of Weapon	.	.	1.0	.	2.0	.	.	1.5
Possession, Use Drugs	4.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.0
Deal/Traffick Drugs	1.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0
Manufacture/Grow Drugs	3.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0
Driving Offences	1.0	.	.	1.0	.	2.0	1.0	1.3
Licence, Registration	.	.	.	.	1.0	.	.	1.0
Other Traffic Offences	.	.	.	1.0	.	.	.	1.0
Other Offences	.	1.0	1.9	.	.	.	.	1.8
Total	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1

*i.e. Time served since most recent reception.

APPENDIX 1 - DATA COLLECTION FORM

A State/Territory				1
The state in which the prison establishment is located				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Code: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - WA 5 - SA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT				
B Institution				2 3
See part 1 of Coding Manual for code list				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
C Unique Prisoner Identifier				
A number (up to 8 digits), unique to each a prisoner within the state, as employed for normal administration purposes.				
				4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
D Sex of Prisoner				12
Code: 1 - Male 2 - Female				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
E Date of Birth				
The day, month and year of prisoner's birth				
Notes: If the day or month of birth is unknown, code 99.				
If the exact year is unknown use best estimate.				
				13 14 15 16 17 18
				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
				d d m m y y
F Aboriginality				
The racial origin group to which the person considers him/herself to belong. If TSIs not separately identified, code 1 Aboriginal.				19
Code: 1 - Aboriginal 2 - Torres Strait Islander 3 - Non-Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander 9 - Unknown/Not stated				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
G State/Country of Birth				
The prisoner's state or country of birth.				
Code 01 - NSW 11 - New Zealand 41 - UK and Ireland 61 - Africa (incl. Libya, Egypt)				
02 - VIC 12 - Papua New Guinea 42 - Greece 62 - Lebanon				
03 - QLD 13 - Other Oceania 43 - Italy 63 - Turkey				
04 - WA 21 - Vietnam 44 - Yugoslavia 64 - Other Middle East				
05 - SA 22 - Other Indo-China 45 - Other West Europe 99 - Unknown/Not Stated				
06 - TAS 23 - Other Asia 46 - East Europe				
07 - NT 31 - Asia 51 - USA				20 21
08 - ACT 52 - Canada				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
09 - Australia unspecified 53 - Other Americas				
See Part 2 of Coding Manual for full list of countries and their codes.				
H Location of Last Known Address				
If last known address was within the reporting state then the LGA code should be used.				
See Part 3 of Coding Manual for LGA code list. Otherwise code to state level only as follows:				
901 - NSW 904 - WA 907 - NT 910 - No Fixed Abode				22 23 24
902 - VIC 905 - SA 908 - ACT 999 - Unknown/Not stated				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
903 - QLD 906 - TAS 909 - Overseas				
I Marital Status at Receipt				
The actual (not necessarily legal) marital status of prisoners				
Code: 1 - Never Married 3 - Separated (not divorced) 5 - Widowed				25
2 - Married (including defacto) 4 - Divorced 9 - Unknown/Not stated				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
J Employment Status at Time of Arrest/Charge for Current Episode				
Code: 1 - Employed (wage and salary earner or self-employed) 3 - Home duties 9 - Unknown/Not stated				26
2 - Unemployed - seeking work 4 - Student				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
5 - Other, e.g. pensioner				
K Known Highest Level of Education				
Code: 1 - Tertiary (degree, diploma) 4 - Completed secondary (certificate level) 6 - Primary only				27
2 - Technical & Trade (e.g. apprenticeship) 5 - Part secondary 7 - Special School				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
3 - Post secondary undefined 8 - No formal schooling				
9 - Unknown/Not stated				
L Known Adult Imprisonment				
Is the prisoner known to have previously been imprisoned under sentence in a gazetted prison?				
Prior sentence of periodic/weekend detention to be regarded as prior imprisonment				
Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown/Not stated				28
				<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
Questions M to Y are overleaf:				

APPENDIX 1 (CONTINUED)

M	Date of Most Recent Reveal To be recorded for all prisoners, as day, month and year of most recent reveal into a gazetted prison within that state, in respect of the current episode, whether or not the person was originally on remand or whether the remand period counted towards this sentence. Dates of reveal into particular establishments on transfer from other prisons within the state, and temporary leave periods, are to be ignored. <i>Note:</i> If breach of parole or escape, code date of reveal for original offence.	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>29</td><td>30</td><td>31</td><td>32</td><td>33</td><td>34</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d</td><td>d</td><td>m</td><td>m</td><td>y</td><td>y</td> </tr> </table>	29	30	31	32	33	34	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	d	d	m	m	y	y						
29	30	31	32	33	34																					
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																					
d	d	m	m	y	y																					
N	Most Serious Offence/Charge See Part 4 of Coding Manual for codes and coding rules <i>Note:</i> If the prisoner has dual status (e.g. convicted of one or more offences and on remand for others) select only from offences for which convicted.	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>35</td><td>36</td><td>37</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	35	36	37	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																		
35	36	37																								
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O	Known Federal Offence/Charge Is any offence or charge known to be a Federal offence? <i>Note:</i> Select from all offences/charges, whether convicted, sentenced or not Code: 1 - Yes 2 - No 9 - Unknown	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>38</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	38	<input type="text"/>																						
38																										
<input type="text"/>																										
P	Level of Court of Sentences or of Most Recent Remand in Custody <i>Note:</i> i Where an episode comprises orders/sentences of various levels of court, select the level of court appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge. ii Appeal courts should be recorded only where such courts have altered the length of sentence appropriate to the Most Serious Offence/Charge iii For prisoners not under sentence record the level at which most recently remanded in custody. Code: 1 - Supreme Court 5 - Other (e.g. administrative decision, Federal Court of Australia) 2 - District/County Court 9 - Unknown/Not stated 3 - Magistrates' Court 4 - Children's Court	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>39</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	39	<input type="text"/>																						
39																										
<input type="text"/>																										
Q	State/Territory of Court of Sentence or Most Recent Remand in Custody Code: 1 - NSW 2 - VIC 3 - QLD 4 - WA 5 - SA 6 - TAS 7 - NT 8 - ACT	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	40	<input type="text"/>																						
40																										
<input type="text"/>																										
R	Current Security Classification of Prisoner Code: 1 - Maximum 2 - Medium 3 - Minimum 4 - Unclassified 9 - Unknown	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>41</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	41	<input type="text"/>																						
41																										
<input type="text"/>																										
S	Legal Status of Prisoner The legal status of the prisoner at census date. <i>Note:</i> If the prisoner is convicted, but has dual status (e.g. awaiting trial on other matters or awaiting deportation) the convicted status takes precedence. Code: 1 - Under sentence: no appeal current 4 - Unconvicted: awaiting court hearing/trial 2 - Under sentence: awaiting determination of any appeal (verdict or sentence) extradition, purging of contempt, etc. 3 - Detained as unfit to plead, not guilty 5 - Convicted but awaiting sentence on grounds of Insanity, preventive detention etc. 6 - Awaiting deportation 9 - Unknown/Not stated																									
If 'Legal Status' equals 4-9 FINISH HERE; OTHERWISE please COMPLETE PART III																										
T	Aggregate Sentence The longest period that the person may be detained under sentence in the current episode. Charges pending which are likely to extend the current episode should be ignored. Code: 888888 88 for indeterminate sentences 999999 99 if the actual sentence is not known.	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>43</td><td>44</td><td>45</td><td>46</td><td>47</td><td>48</td><td>49</td><td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Years</td><td colspan="2">Months</td><td colspan="2">Days</td><td colspan="2">Weekends</td> </tr> </table>	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Years		Months		Days		Weekends	
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50																			
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																			
Years		Months		Days		Weekends																				
U	Date Aggregate Sentence Commenced	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>51</td><td>52</td><td>53</td><td>54</td><td>55</td><td>56</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d</td><td>d</td><td>m</td><td>m</td><td>y</td><td>y</td> </tr> </table>	51	52	53	54	55	56	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	d	d	m	m	y	y						
51	52	53	54	55	56																					
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																					
d	d	m	m	y	y																					
V	Type of Sentence (for Aggregate Sentence) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;"> Code: Indeterminate 1 - Life 2 - Governor's/H.M. Pleasure 3 - Subject to ministerial/administrative decision </td> <td style="width: 33%;"> Max - Min 4 - Maximum term specified and minimum term or non-parole period set </td> <td style="width: 33%;"> Finite 5 - Fixed term, no post-release follow-up period set 6 - Fine default only 7 - Periodic detention </td> </tr> </table> <div style="text-align: right;"> 9 - Unknown/Not stated <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> </div>		Code: Indeterminate 1 - Life 2 - Governor's/H.M. Pleasure 3 - Subject to ministerial/administrative decision	Max - Min 4 - Maximum term specified and minimum term or non-parole period set	Finite 5 - Fixed term, no post-release follow-up period set 6 - Fine default only 7 - Periodic detention																					
Code: Indeterminate 1 - Life 2 - Governor's/H.M. Pleasure 3 - Subject to ministerial/administrative decision	Max - Min 4 - Maximum term specified and minimum term or non-parole period set	Finite 5 - Fixed term, no post-release follow-up period set 6 - Fine default only 7 - Periodic detention																								
W	Earliest Date of Release To be calculated in respect of the aggregate sentence, allowing for parole period or minimum term, and maximum expected remission. See Part 5 of Coding Manual for detailed method of calculation. Code: 888888 for indeterminate sentences.	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>58</td><td>59</td><td>60</td><td>61</td><td>62</td><td>63</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>d</td><td>d</td><td>m</td><td>m</td><td>y</td><td>y</td> </tr> </table>	58	59	60	61	62	63	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	d	d	m	m	y	y						
58	59	60	61	62	63																					
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																					
d	d	m	m	y	y																					
X	Breach of Parole/Escape Relates to whether or not the person has escaped and been recaptured during this episode, or is in prison at census time for a breach of parole conditions, or conditions attached to release on licence. Breaches of probation, bonds etc. are not to be counted. Code: 1 - Escape 2 - Parole breach 3 - Both 4 - Neither 9 - Unknown	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>64</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	64	<input type="text"/>																						
64																										
<input type="text"/>																										
Y	Period at Large If Question W is coded, 1, 2 or 3, how long in aggregate did the prisoner spend at large before being retaken into prison custody? Code: 888888 if not applicable; 999999 if not known If more than 5 years code 050000	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>65</td><td>66</td><td>67</td><td>68</td><td>69</td><td>70</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Years</td><td colspan="2">Months</td><td colspan="2">Days</td> </tr> </table>	65	66	67	68	69	70	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Years		Months		Days							
65	66	67	68	69	70																					
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																					
Years		Months		Days																						

**Appendix 2 - Indigenous Population of Imprisonable Age* at 30 June 1993
by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age#**

Age	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	Australia
Male Adults									
17-19	2461	563	2623	1447	548	358	1411	56	9472
20-24	4204	987	4264	2412	939	524	2582	92	16021
25-29	3601	863	3509	2204	856	384	2139	90	13651
30-34	3055	751	2892	1702	742	380	1782	71	11387
35-39	2380	618	2286	1334	562	312	1347	66	8911
40-44	1858	460	1818	1002	388	249	990	48	6817
45-49	1403	335	1283	685	294	190	697	29	4922
50-54	1045	235	895	574	262	125	622	16	3779
55-59	781	145	702	436	155	95	430	7	2754
60-64	541	115	548	359	145	73	349	6	2135
65+	765	234	913	613	204	94	506	6	3337
Male	22094	5306	21733	12768	5095	2784	12855	487	83186
Female Adults									
17-19	2363	541	2451	1393	529	340	1319	51	8992
20-24	4053	950	4118	2291	911	504	2504	88	15427
25-29	3520	842	3445	2172	843	372	2113	93	13406
30-34	3039	742	2895	1718	748	374	1797	80	11402
35-39	2415	624	2342	1386	575	315	1391	65	9120
40-44	1991	508	1910	1082	439	239	1129	50	7354
45-49	1488	368	1353	745	330	168	783	37	5275
50-54	1082	249	1039	569	270	111	612	15	3950
55-59	829	180	846	463	182	88	483	6	3077
60-64	639	170	663	406	142	59	421	4	2505
65+	1041	315	1174	728	271	120	612	10	4272
Female	22460	5489	22236	12953	5240	2690	13164	499	84780
Total Adults									
17-19	4824	1103	5074	2840	1077	698	2731	107	18463
20-24	8257	1937	8382	4703	1850	1028	5086	180	31448
25-29	7121	1705	6954	4376	1699	756	4252	183	27057
30-34	6094	1493	5787	3420	1490	754	3579	151	22789
35-39	4795	1242	4628	2720	1137	627	2738	131	18031
40-44	3849	968	3728	2084	827	488	2119	98	14171
45-49	2891	703	2636	1430	624	358	1480	66	10197
50-54	2127	484	1934	1143	532	236	1234	31	7729
55-59	1610	325	1548	899	337	183	913	13	5831
60-64	1180	285	1211	765	287	132	770	10	4640
65+	1806	549	2087	1341	475	214	1118	16	7609
Adult	44554	10794	43969	25721	10335	5474	26020	986	167965
0-16 Year Olds									
Male	17390	4047	17391	10487	3924	2257	9803	373	65715
Female	16505	3855	16531	9928	3750	2132	9314	370	62419
Total	33895	7903	33922	20415	7674	4389	19116	743	128135

*All persons 17 years of age and over.

#Source: Population based on *Experimental estimates of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, June 1986 to June 1991*, Cat. no. 3230.0. The projections of the indigenous population from 1992 to 1993 are derived by applying State/Territory specific estimates of: (i) indigenous age specific fertility rates, based on 1988 to 1991 data; and (ii) projected age specific mortality rates, based on indigenous life tables for 1981-86 and 1986-91.

**Appendix 2 - Non-Indigenous Population of Imprisonable Age* at 30 June 1993
by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age[#]**

Age	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	Australia
Male Adults									
17-19	129604	99923	71531	37292	30673	10326	2606	7811	389774
20-24	239078	188285	128365	67655	58027	17749	5412	15641	720270
25-29	226608	173530	116002	63144	55770	16172	6234	12425	669950
30-34	245708	183984	122996	68457	59000	18335	7064	13024	718611
35-39	228122	170836	115881	66436	56043	17530	6206	12009	673089
40-44	217761	161576	114275	64766	53671	17032	6276	12207	647574
45-49	201143	146862	105815	57543	48268	15318	5097	10914	590967
50-54	155558	114758	80084	42723	36949	12039	3600	7385	453101
55-59	132850	98135	65353	34903	32203	10108	2211	5343	381108
60-64	124827	91631	59970	31114	31423	9540	1476	4237	354222
65+	313165	226844	151920	73567	83764	24897	2005	8490	884656
Adult	2214424	1656364	1132192	607600	545791	169046	48187	109486	6483322
Female Adults									
17-19	123073	94617	68181	35386	29114	9760	2314	7497	369947
20-24	231346	184331	124485	64717	55398	17022	5700	15034	698083
25-29	224033	176210	114568	62250	53699	16431	6288	12482	665997
30-34	244479	184496	124066	68378	58896	19105	6633	12698	718787
35-39	227692	173213	116620	66751	55918	17809	5900	12259	676180
40-44	214767	162581	112484	63106	53471	16745	5118	12294	640583
45-49	193370	144361	100441	52847	47802	14854	4138	10528	568346
50-54	148217	110159	74898	39574	36066	11540	2464	6955	429877
55-59	130723	97026	62086	33494	32197	10118	1471	5057	372174
60-64	126723	92483	59454	30272	31746	9707	1009	4054	355449
65+	418281	304885	190642	94432	111186	32539	1812	11322	1165103
Adult	2282704	1724362	1147925	611207	565493	175630	42847	110180	6660526
Total Adults									
17-19	252677	194540	139712	72678	59786	20086	4920	15308	759721
20-24	470424	372616	252850	132372	113425	34771	11112	30675	1418353
25-29	450641	349740	230570	125394	109469	32603	12522	24907	1335947
30-34	490187	368480	247062	136835	117896	37440	13697	25722	1437398
35-39	455814	344049	232501	133187	111961	35339	12106	24268	1349269
40-44	432528	324157	226759	127872	107142	33777	11394	24501	1288157
45-49	394513	291223	206256	110390	96070	30172	9235	21442	1159313
50-54	303775	224917	154982	82297	73015	23579	6064	14340	882978
55-59	263573	195161	127439	68397	64400	20226	3682	10400	753282
60-64	251550	184114	119424	61386	63169	19247	2485	8291	709671
65+	731446	531729	342562	167999	194950	57436	3817	19812	2049759
Adult	4497128	3380726	2280117	1218807	1111283	344676	91034	219666	13143848
0-16 Year Olds									
Male	728217	545858	390475	211589	171415	59656	17002	39337	2163623
Female	693638	518907	367535	199809	162186	57155	16132	37418	2052856
Total	1421855	1064765	758010	411398	333602	116811	33134	76755	4216479

*All persons 17 years of age and over.

[#]Source: Population based on *Experimental estimates of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, June 1986 to June 1991*, Cat. no. 3230.0. The projections of the indigenous population from 1992 to 1993 are derived by applying State/Territory specific estimates of: (i) indigenous age specific fertility rates, based on 1988 to 1991 data; and (ii) projected age specific mortality rates, based on indigenous life tables for 1981-86 and 1986-91.

**Appendix 2 - Total Population of Imprisonable Age* at 30 June 1993
by Jurisdiction, Sex and Age#**

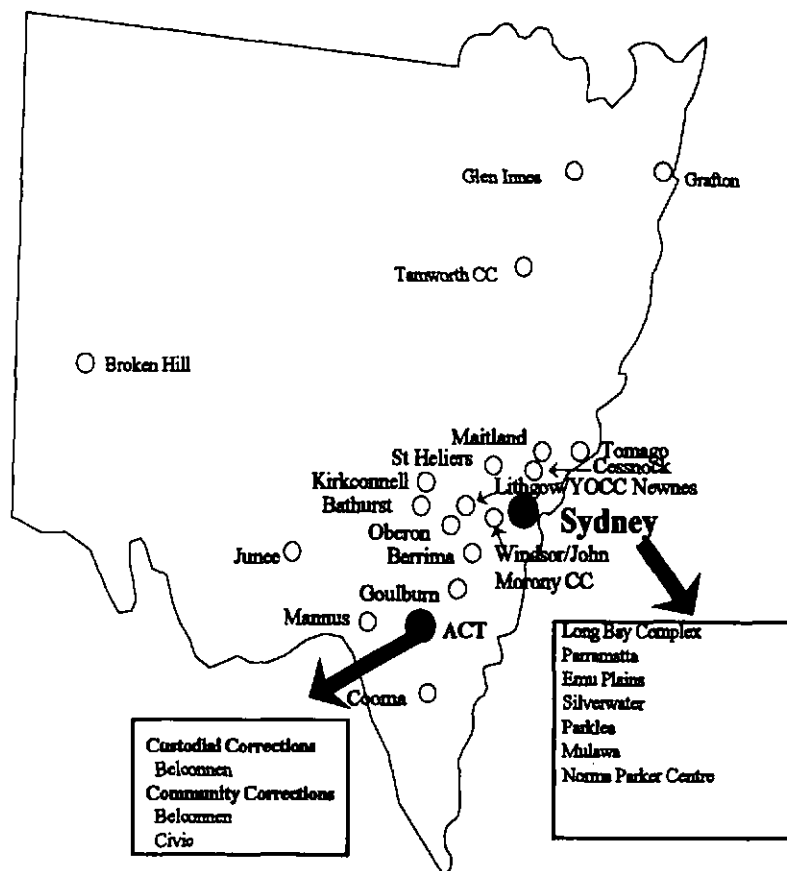
Age	NSW	VIC	QLD	WA	SA	TAS	NT	ACT	Australia
Male Adults									
17-19	132065	100486	74154	38739	31221	10684	4018	7867	399245
20-24	243282	189272	132629	70067	58966	18273	7994	15733	736291
25-29	230209	174393	119511	65348	56626	16556	8373	12515	683601
30-34	248763	184735	125888	70159	59742	18715	8846	13095	729998
35-39	230502	171454	118167	67770	56605	17842	7553	12075	682000
40-44	219619	162036	116093	65768	54059	17281	7266	12255	654391
45-49	202546	147197	107098	58228	48562	15508	5794	10943	595889
50-54	156603	114993	80979	43297	37211	12164	4222	7401	456880
55-59	133631	98280	66055	35339	32358	10203	2641	5350	383862
60-64	125368	91746	60518	31473	31568	9613	1825	4243	356357
65+	313930	227078	152833	74180	83968	24991	2511	8496	887993
Adult	2236518	1661670	1153925	620368	550886	171830	61043	109973	6566507
Female Adults									
17-19	125435	95158	70632	36779	29642	10100	3633	7548	378939
20-24	235399	185281	128603	67008	56309	17526	8204	15122	713510
25-29	227553	177052	118013	64422	54542	16803	8401	12575	679403
30-34	247518	185238	126961	70096	59644	19479	8430	12778	730189
35-39	230107	173837	118962	68137	56493	18124	7291	12324	685300
40-44	216758	163089	114394	64188	53910	16984	6247	12344	647937
45-49	194858	144729	101794	53592	48132	15022	4921	10565	573621
50-54	149299	110408	75937	40143	36336	11651	3076	6970	433827
55-59	131552	97206	62932	33957	32379	10206	1954	5063	375251
60-64	127362	92653	60117	30678	31888	9766	1430	4058	357954
65+	419322	305200	191816	95160	111457	32659	2424	11332	1169375
Adult	2305163	1729851	1170161	624160	570732	178320	56011	110679	6745306
Total Adults									
17-19	257501	195643	144786	75518	60863	20784	7651	15415	778184
20-24	478681	374553	261232	137075	115275	35799	16198	30855	1449801
25-29	457762	351445	237524	129770	111168	33359	16774	25090	1363004
30-34	496281	369973	252849	140255	119386	38194	17276	25873	1460187
35-39	460609	345291	237129	135907	113098	35966	14844	24399	1367300
40-44	436377	325125	230487	129956	107969	34265	13513	24599	1302328
45-49	397404	291926	208892	111820	96694	30530	10715	21508	1169510
50-54	305902	225401	156916	83440	73547	23815	7298	14371	890707
55-59	265183	195486	128987	69296	64737	20409	4595	10413	759113
60-64	252730	184399	120635	62151	63456	19379	3255	8301	714311
65+	733252	532278	344649	169340	195425	57650	4935	19828	2057368
Adult	4541682	3391520	2324086	1244528	1121618	350150	117054	220652	13311813
0-16 Year Olds									
Male	745607	549905	407866	222076	175339	61913	26804	39710	2229339
Female	710144	522762	384066	209737	165937	59287	25446	37788	2115275
Total	1455750	1072668	791932	431813	341276	121200	52250	77498	4344614

*All persons 17 years of age and over.

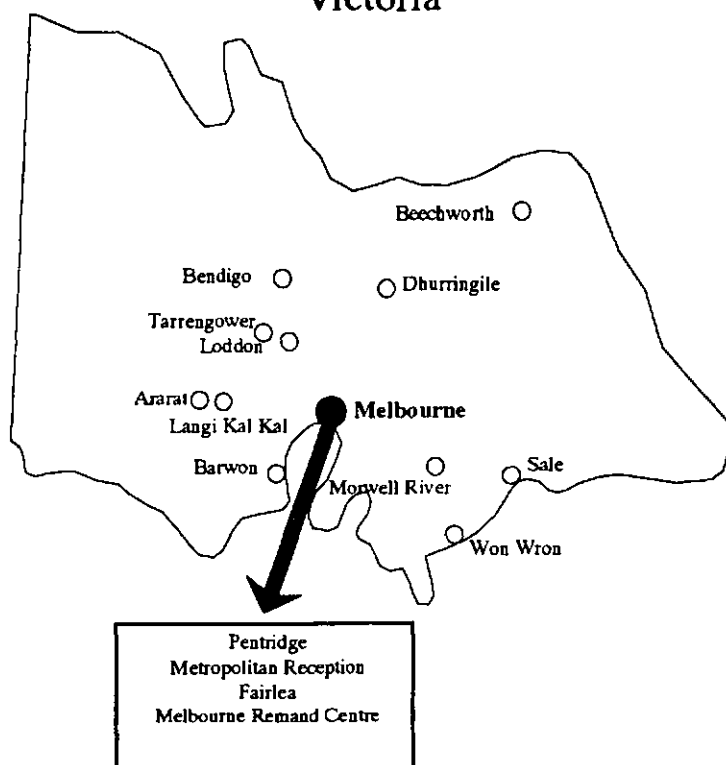
#Source: Population based on *Experimental estimates of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, June 1986 to June 1991*, Cat. no. 3230.0. The projections of the indigenous population from 1992 to 1993 are derived by applying State/Territory specific estimates of: (i) indigenous age specific fertility rates, based on 1988 to 1991 data; and (ii) projected age specific mortality rates, based on indigenous life tables for 1981-86 and 1986-91.

Appendix 3

Location of Custodial Correctional Institutions New South Wales & Australian Capital Territory

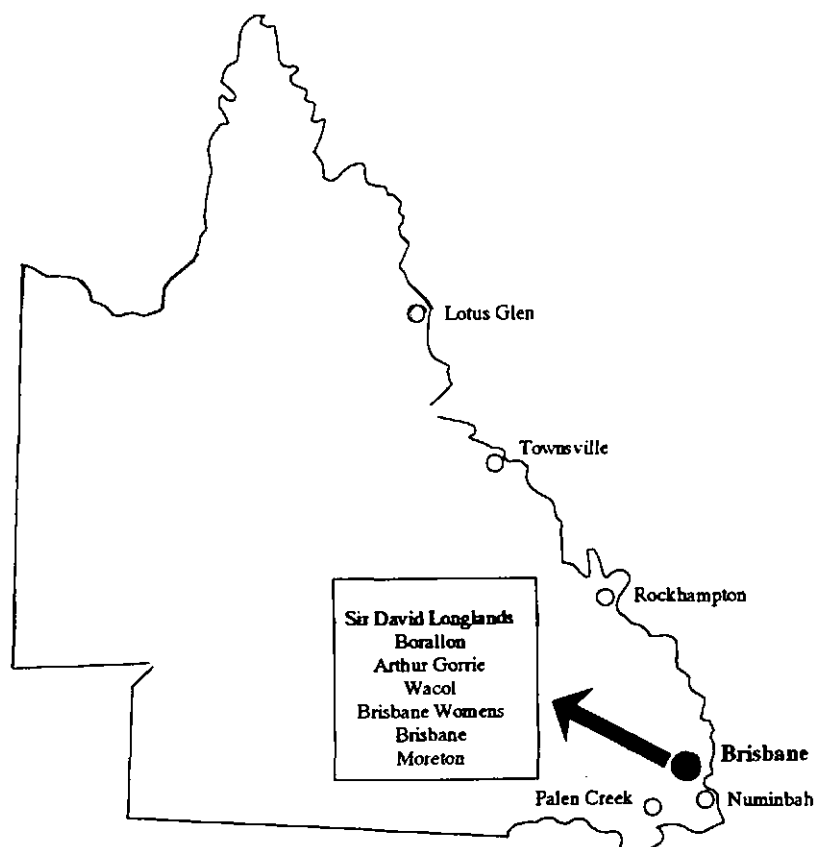


Victoria

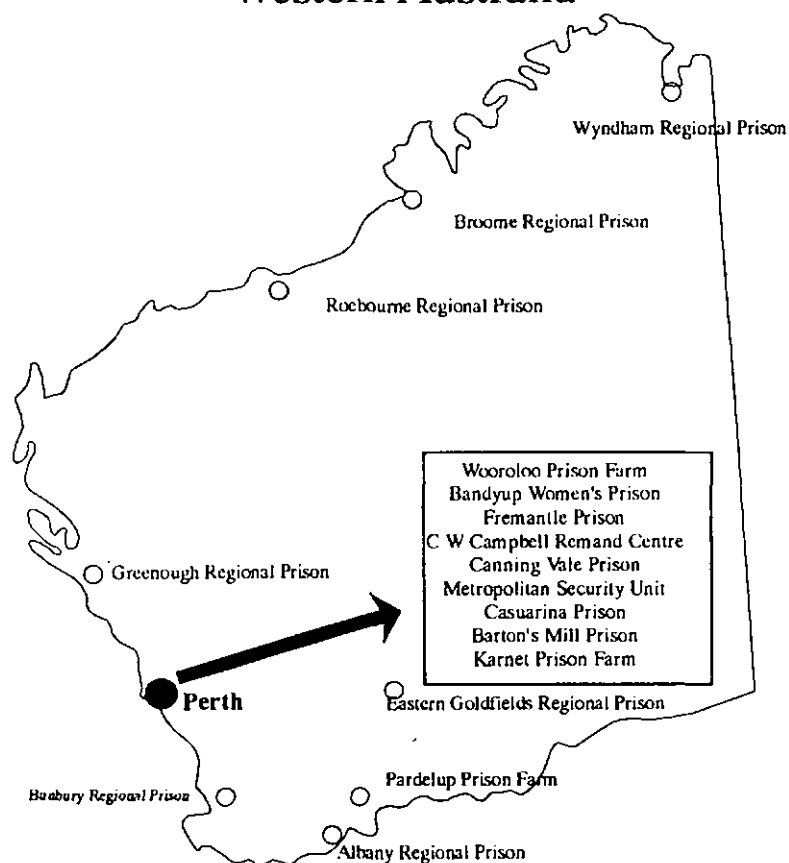


Appendix 3 (Continued)

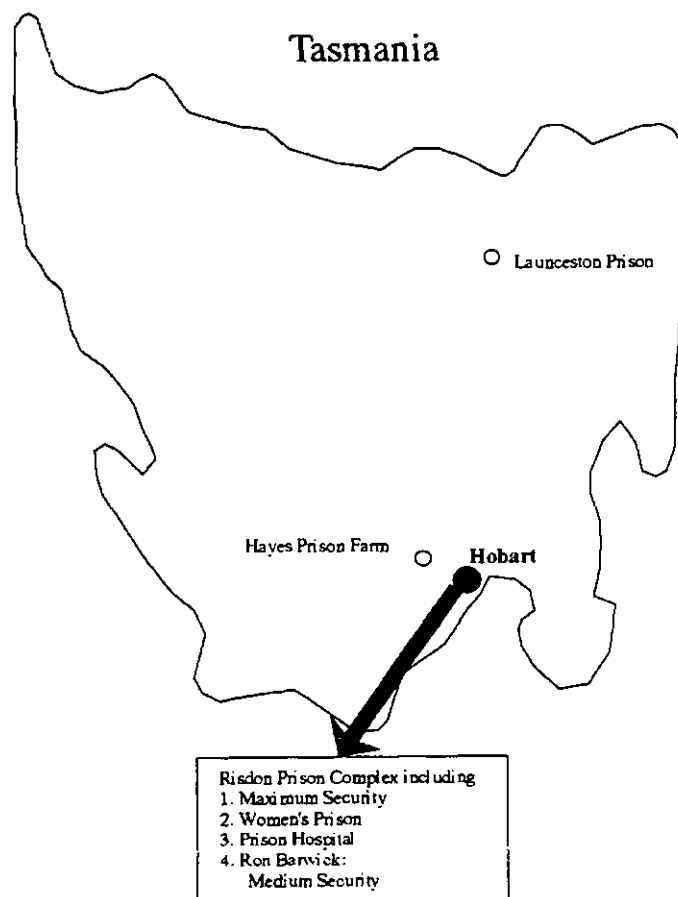
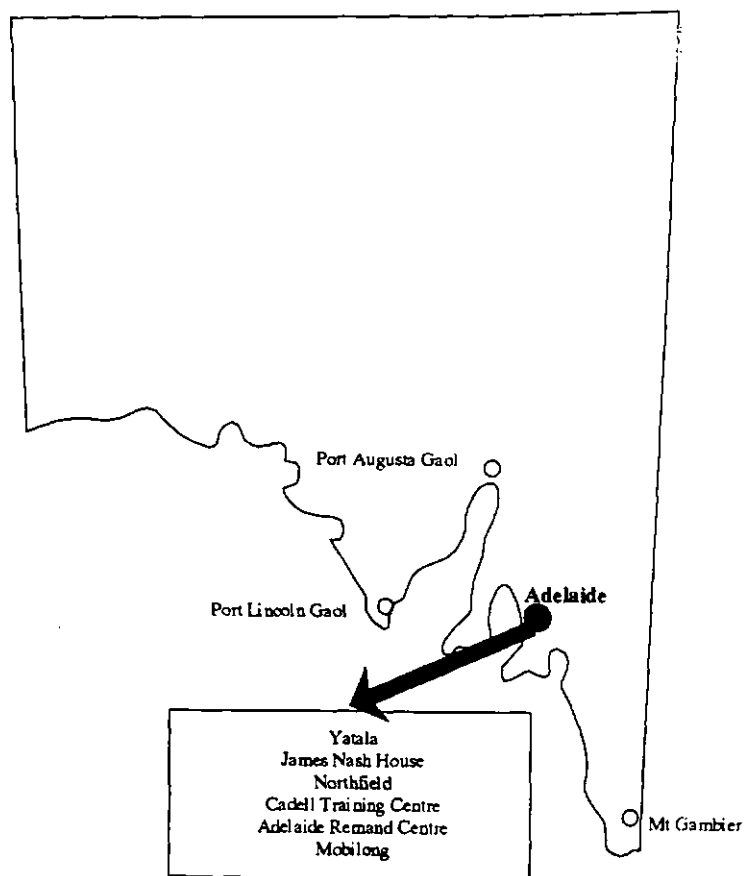
Location of Custodial Correctional Institutions Queensland



Western Australia

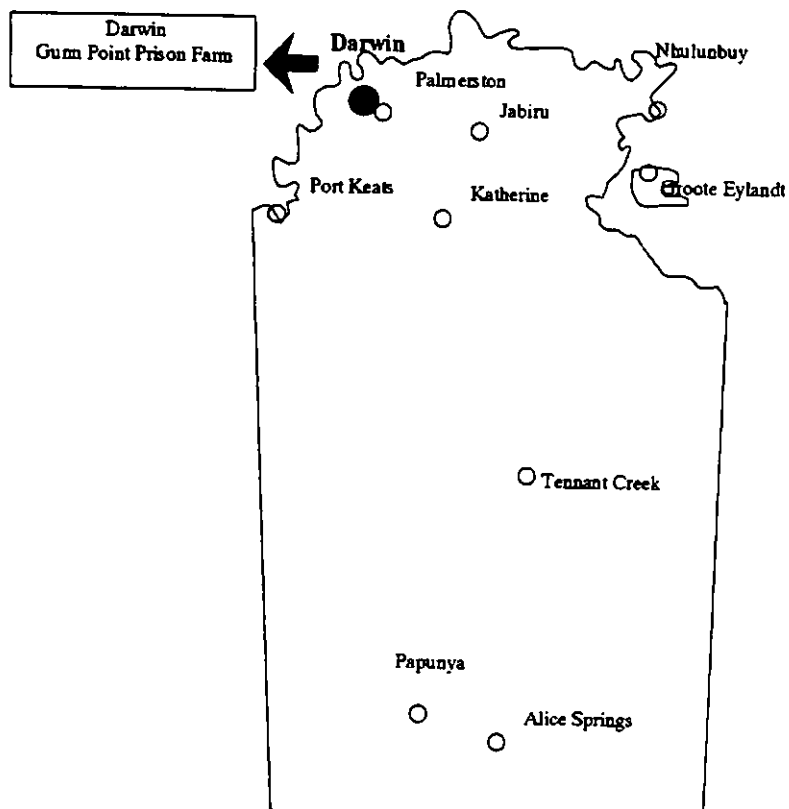


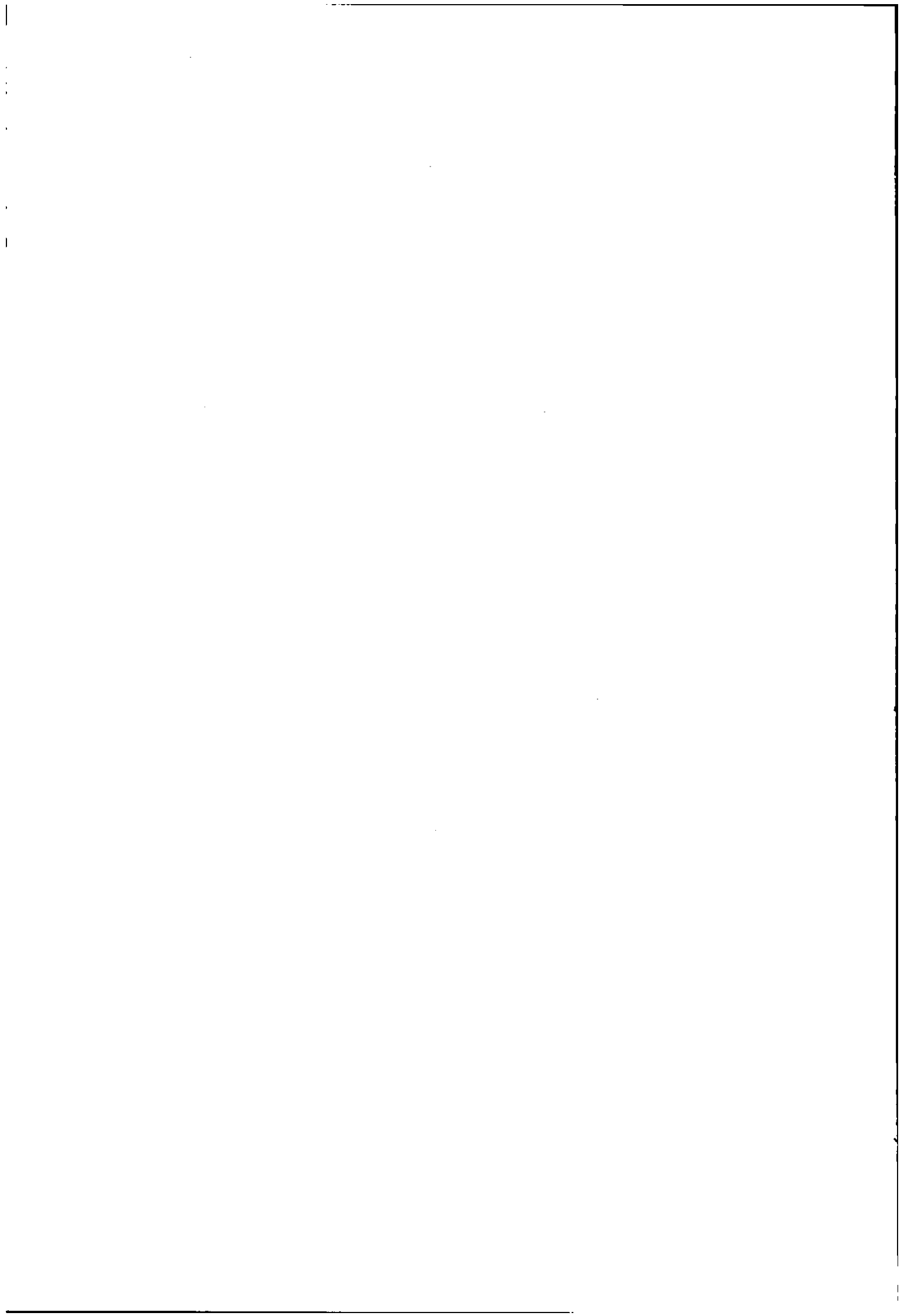
Appendix 3 (Continued)
Location of Custodial Correctional Institutions
South Australia



Appendix 3 (Continued)
Location of Custodial Correctional Institutions

Northern Territory





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