

Contents

List of Tables	viii
Preface	xi
Summary	1
Recommendations	5
Measurement and Analysis Related Recommendations	5
Miscellaneous Recommendations	8
Introduction	11
Study Design and Method	12
Terms	13
Murder, Shooting and Bombing	13
Accidental Deaths	14
Other Causes	15
Mortality Generally	15
Assaults	15
Invalidity	15
Absenteeism	16
1. Murder, Shooting and Bombing of Police Officers	19
1.1 Murder	19
1.1.1 Measuring Police Officer Murders	22
1.2 Wounding by Gunshot and Bomb Blast	26
1.2.1 Measurement of Police Officers Wounded by Gunshot/Bomb Blast	28
1.3 Killings and Woundings by Gunshot and Bomb Blast	29
1.3.1 Role of Officer Survival Specialists	31
1.3.2 Correlations with Police Shootings	32
1.3.3 Measurement of Police Officers Shot and Bombed	34

2.	Police Officers Accidentally Killed on Duty	37
2.1	Measurement of Accidental Deaths	39
3.	Death from 'Other' Causes	41
3.1	Measurement of 'Other' Deaths	46
4.	Mortality Generally	47
4.1	Inter-Occupational Mortality Rates	53
4.2	Measurement of Police Mortality Generally	54
5.	Assaults on Police Officers	57
5.1	Measurement of Assaults on Police Officers	62
6.	Premature Termination of Service on Health Grounds	65
6.1	Control of Invalidity	70
6.2	Measurement of Invalidity	72
7.	Health Support in Police Agencies	75
7.1	New South Wales	75
7.2	Victoria	76
7.3	Queensland	78
7.4	Western Australia	78
7.5	South Australia	80
7.6	Tasmania	81
7.7	Northern Territory	81
7.8	Australian Capital Territory	81
8.	References	83

Annex A	Police Officer Populations: States/Territories, 1976-1985	85
Annex B	Resident Populations: States/Territories, 1976-1985	87
Annex C	Police Murders, Police Population, England and Wales, 1976-1985 (excluding London Metropolitan Police District)	89
Annex D	Assaults on Police, Murders, Police Population, London Metropolitan Police, 1976-1985	91
Annex E	Police Murders, Police Populations, Ontario, Quebec, Canada, 1976-1985	93
Annex F	Police Deaths, Police Population, New Zealand, 1976-1985	95
Annex G	Law Enforcement Officer (LEO) Assaults, LEO Murders, LEO Woundings, LEO Population, United States of America, 1976-1985	97

List of Tables

1.1:	Police Officers Murdered in the Course of Duty: Frequency, Annual Average and Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Territories, 1976-1985	20
1.2:	Murder Rates Per 100 000, Selected Groups: New South Wales, Victoria and Queensland, 1964-1985	22
1.3:	Classification of Circumstances in which Police Officers are Attacked	25
1.4:	Police Officers Wounded by Gunshot/Bomb Blast in the Course of Duty: Frequency, Annual Average and Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Territories, 1976-1985	26
1.5:	Law Enforcement Officers Wounded by Gunshot and Bomb Blast: Frequency, Annual Average and Rate per 100 000 Officers, United States of America, 1976-1985	28
1.6:	Police Officers Shot and Bomb Blasted: Frequency, Annual Average and Overall Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Territories, 1976-1985	30
1.7:	Police Officers Shot/Bombed in Line of Duty; Persons Shot by Police: Frequencies and Annual Averages, States/Territories, 1976-1985	34
1.8	Principal Correlations between Police Deaths/Woundings and Reported Crime Rates per 100 000 Population	35
2.1:	Police Officers Accidentally Killed in the Course of Duty: Frequency, Annual Average and Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Territories, 1976-1985	38
2.2:	Police Officers Accidentally Killed in the Course of Duty: Frequency and Category, States/Territories, 1976-1985	39
3.1:	Police Officers Died In Service Other Than by Murder or Accidental Death in the Course of Duty: Frequency, Percentage and Rate per 100 000, States/Northern Territory, 1976-1985	42
3.2:	Police Officers Died in Service Other Than by Murder or Accident in the Course of Duty: Cause, Percentage of Total Strength, States/ Northern Territory, 1976-1985	44

4.1:	Police Mortality: Frequency and Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Northern Territory, 1976-1985	47
4.2:	Police Mortality: Major Categories by Frequency, Annual Average and Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Northern Territory, 1976-1985	48
4.3:	Mortality: Frequency and Gender, London Metropolitan Police, 1976-1985	49
4.4:	Law Enforcement Officer Accidental Deaths and Homicides: Frequencies, United States of America 1976-1985	52
4.5:	Police Officer Accidental Deaths and Homicides: Frequencies, States/Territories, 1976-1985	53
4.6	Employee Deaths: Selected Groups, per 100 000 Employees, Australia, 1982-1984	54
5.1:	Police Officers Non-fatally Assaulted (excluding Gunshot/Bomb Blast) in the Course of Duty: Frequency, Annual Average and Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Northern Territory, 1976-1985	59
5.2:	Assaults on Police Officers and Citizens: Rate per 100 000, Selected States, 1982	60
6.1	Police Officers Medically Boarded: Frequency, Annual Average and Rate per 100 000 Officers, States/Northern Territory, 1976-1985	66
6.2	Police Officers Medically Boarded: Frequency and Rate per 100 000 Officers, Selected Agencies, England and Wales, 1985	68
6.3:	Principal Causes of Medical Boardings: Frequency of Diagnosis by ICD Category, States/ Northern Territory, 1976-1985	69